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# Kanji Mnemonics

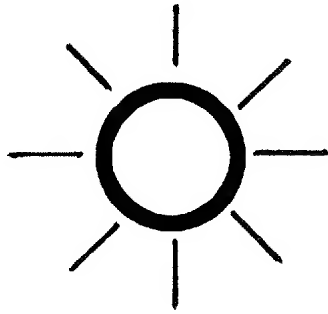
An Instruction Manual for Learning Japanese Characters

Robert P. Bodnaryk Ph.D.

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Robert P. Bodnaryk Ph.D.

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*Copies of Kanji Mnemonics can be ordered from our Web  
site [www.mts.net/~bodnaryk/index.htm](http://www.mts.net/~bodnaryk/index.htm)*

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## Table of Contents

<b>I. Introduction</b>	i-1
Kanji Came from China	i-2
Kanji are Picture Words	i-2
So Why Don't I Get the Picture?	i-2
<b>How the Pictures Changed</b>	
□ Drift	i-3
□ Copying Error	i-4
□ Assignment of New Meanings to Old Characters	i-4
□ Standardization	i-4
□ Simplification	i-5
It's a Picture of What!?	i-5
<b>The Structure of Kanji</b>	
□ Radicals and Elements	i-6
□ Kanji as Radicals	i-6
□ On and kun Readings	i-6
<b>Mnemonics- the Key to Learning Kanji</b>	
□ Pictographs and Ideographs Tell the Story (Sometimes)	i-7
□ Mnemonic Strings for Complex Kanji	i-7
□ Natural Groupings of Kanji	i-7
□ Kanji in Compound Words	i-8
□ Stroke Order	i-8
□ Kanji Cards	i-8
<b>Other Tools for Learning Kanji</b>	
□ Computers	i-9
□ Dictionaries	i-9
□ Other Kanji Texts	i-9
<b>General Rules for Writing Kanji</b>	
□ First Steps	i-10
□ Stroke Direction	i-10
□ Stroke Order	i-11
<b>A Final Word...</b>	
□ How Many Kanji Do You Really Need to Know?	i-13
□ How Fast Can You Learn Them?	i-13
<b>II. Pictures and Symbols</b>	1
<b>III. Sounds Groups</b>	
□ Level 1	20
□ Level 2	39
□ Level 3	71
<b>IV. Mixed Sound and Structure Groups</b>	
□ Level 1	111
□ Level 2	142
□ Level 3	230
<b>V. Structure Groups</b>	
□ Level 1	277
□ Level 2	303
□ Level 3	346
<b>VI. Appendix</b>	
□ Abbreviations and Conventions	393
□ Reference Material	393
□ Kanji Dictionaries	394
□ Index 1. ON Readings	395
□ Index 2. Kun Readings	410



## I. INTRODUCTION

*Kanji Mnemonics* is an instruction manual for learning Japanese characters. It incorporates powerful mnemonic (memory-assisting) devices to help students learn all 1,945 kanji in everyday use in Japan. The manual assumes only a basic knowledge of Japanese grammar and the kana and is suitable for self-study or use in a classroom setting.

*Kanji Mnemonics* employs many interactive strategies to facilitate learning kanji. The manual is cumulative in its approach: simple kanji, radicals and elements are learned first and form the basis for the more complex characters that come later. Kanji are organized into natural groups based on mnemonically effective affinities. Structural elements that form each complex kanji are listed and cross-indexed. Finally, kanji are assigned 'mnemonic strings' to make their meanings highly memorable for beginners and advanced students alike.

Although *Kanji Mnemonics* takes a modern, pragmatic approach to learning kanji, it also encourages a sympathetic appreciation of the etymology of these enduring characters and their great antiquity. A brief account of the kanji as pictographs or ideographs and their historic evolution are therefore given in Section I.

Section II presents 98 basic kanji, many of which are derived from simple pictures and symbols. In Section III, kanji are presented in groups that have a common structure and the same ON reading (Sound Groups). Section IV contains groups of kanji that have common structures but whose ON readings are not all the same (Mixed Sound and Structure Groups). Section V contains groups of kanji that have common structures but different ON readings (Structure Groups).

Within each of the Sound, Mixed and Structure groups, kanji are presented in graded levels of difficulty, which is usually (but not always) a function of the number of strokes required to write them. Although the assignment of kanji to levels of difficulty tends to be somewhat arbitrary, there seems little doubt that a Level 1 kanji such as 中 is a lot easier to learn than a Level 3 kanji such as 議. As the simple kanji are mastered, it becomes easier and easier to cope with the difficult ones.

## **Kanji Came from China**

Historically the Japanese people had no written language of their own. Starting in about the fourth century AD and peaking in the sixth, they began borrowing the Chinese system of writing. Since Chinese and Japanese are entirely different spoken languages, the use of Chinese characters (in Japan called kanji, literally characters from Han China) to write Japanese was an unmitigated disaster. At first the sound of the borrowed characters was used to spell out Japanese words, and the Chinese meaning was ignored. This was an inefficient and awkward way of doing things. For example, the character for the sound KI 幾 is highly complex and requires 12 strokes to write (it takes just four strokes with the Roman alphabet). Later, Chinese characters were taken for their meaning only and given a Japanese pronunciation. As a result, nearly two-thirds of kanji today have both a Chinese and Japanese pronunciation (called a 'reading'). The Japanese also supplemented the Chinese system of writing with two alphabets (called hiragana and katakana) of their own, each having some 45 different letters. The end result was, in the words of one exasperated writer, an insanely complicated system of writing.

## **Kanji are Picture Words**

Some three thousand years ago when people in China (priests, most likely) wanted to record something, they drew pictures. What is written down can be preserved and transmitted to others and pictures are undeniably the best way of conveying some kinds of information. In our age of information overload, we use pictures with increasing frequency to convey messages effortlessly in the blink of an eye. The modern equivalent of kanji are everywhere these days- on the doors of every public washroom, on highway signs, in airports, on computer screens, on the products we buy- informing us, directing us or warning us in a way that mere words cannot match.

## **So Why Don't I Get the Picture?**

If picture words convey information in such a direct and meaningful way, why are the characters that form the backbone of the Chinese and Japanese systems of writing utterly incomprehensible to us when we first encounter them? Why are kanji so difficult? And why does it seem to take forever to learn kanji? A simple answer is that the situation was not always like this. Once, common pictographs (pictures of things) and ideographs (symbolic representations of intangibles, like love or war) were relatively straightforward. But, over thousands of years they have evolved, diverging from pictures that almost anyone could read, to become increasingly abstract symbols. Unfortunately,

the highly-evolved modern forms now convey little of their meaning except to those who first spend many years studying them. For example, it is doubtful that anyone would guess the meaning of even the simplest of kanji, such as 日. Yet there is not a man, woman or child who does not know what 日 stands for. This universal picture of the sun is a perfect kanji. Its modern equivalent 日 is really a nonsense symbol. It must be learned. The task of learning this kanji might seem trivial at first sight. After all, it does not take much mental horse power to remember that a rectangle with a horizontal dividing line stands for "sun". Multiply by two thousand (approximately the number of kanji you need to know to be newspaper-literate in Japan) and the magnitude of difficulty becomes more apparent.

How did so many kanji go from being wonderfully direct pictures to their largely unintelligible modern forms? More importantly, how is the student of Japanese to cope with learning a picture writing language that has all but abandoned its pictures? Knowledge of the historical evolution of characters can help to learn them.

## How the Pictures Changed

Although Chinese characters have been around for three millennia, only a few of them can be traced back unchanged to their ancient origins. Most of them have evolved over time to their modern forms, a process that continues, at least in the Peoples Republic of China, to the present day. Standardized forms began to appear by the third century BC and by 200 AD the squared 'KAISHO' form widely used today in East Asia, including Japan, had become established.

The history of a kanji may or may not help you to learn it. A long or convoluted or obscure etymology, while fascinating in its own right, may serve no useful mnemonic purpose. In *Kanji Mnemonics*, we cite the historical development of a kanji only when it serves as a direct memory aid. When we are etymologically silent, the reader can assume that no such purpose would be served.

Many kinds of evolutionary change have been identified by scholars. Some of the more common processes leading to change are as follows:

**Drift** A living language never stays the same. Change to its written form may occur as the result of intervention of governments bent on reform but in fact a lot of change is simply the result of drift. The historical development of many Chinese characters has been traced back in time by studying primitive characters first written on bone and tortoise shell, by studying characters on inscriptions, in court documents, poetry, letters and in various types of manuscripts and records that may span hundreds and sometimes thousands of years. For some characters, the etymological trail quickly

grows cold and their origins remain lost forever in the mists of time. Scholars may also disagree about the etymology of individual characters and it is not uncommon for there to be competing theories.

**Copying Error** Chinese characters were developed and written long before the invention of printing presses and Xerox machines. Today we take it for granted that multiple copies of a document will all be the same. In ancient times when another copy of a document was needed, it was copied by hand. Bad lighting, the failing eyesight of some copyists, fatigue and human error all took their toll on the fidelity of reproduction of handwritten manuscripts. An abrupt change in the historical development of a character is often the product of a copying error and its perpetuation by succeeding generations.

Copying errors have degraded the quality of characters, obscuring their meaning and making them more difficult to learn. Kanji that are the product of a copying error are noted in *Kanji Mnemonics* when it makes good didactic sense to do so.

**Assignment of New Meanings to Old Characters** From time to time, the prevailing linguistic authority has sanctioned a new meaning for an existing character. The new meaning is said to be 'borrowed', but in plain English the character was really a picture of something else. A character with a borrowed meaning is the ultimate nonsense symbol and a total capitulation of the picture writing concept. These "pictures" are not worth 1,000 words- they are not even worth one.

The student must bear up and just learn these rogues with the aid and advice of *Kanji Mnemonics*.

**Standardization** Early picture writing was not pretty to look at. Characters were of all different sizes and a general anarchy in writing them prevailed. In truth, the writing looked like the dog's dinner. Such an unruly state of affairs is anathema to bureaucracy. A standardized system of writing on squared paper was introduced. All characters were to be written the same size, one to a square. This Procrustean bed of squares forced many changes to be made in the way the characters were written. Round shapes were squared to fit better (hence, the square sun referred to earlier). Since all characters- whether composed of two or twenty strokes- had to be written the same size, there was a reduction in the number of strokes for the more complex characters. Entire substructures vital to the integrity of the character as a picture were dropped or replaced by abbreviated versions. Lines that stuck out every which way in the old pictographs were made to run straight up and down, or straight across, or were otherwise tidied up. The characters took on a brisk new appearance but in the process gave up much of their essential quality as pictures. Ah! the bureaucratic mind! These squared characters, in place by 200 AD, conveyed their information more as symbols and less as pictures.

**Simplification** Although simplification was one of the consequences of the squaring process, it has also been pursued independently as an objective of its own. Note that simplification always means a reduction in the number of strokes needed to write the character. The 'simplified' character may not be simpler to recognize or to learn. Indeed, the opposite is usually true. Take the case of the character for horse. Early forms drew a picture of a horse. Later, the stylised, squared form 馬 still offered some hope of horse. With a little imagination the flowing mane, powerful rear quarters and four hooves are all there. The new form 马 mandated by the People's Republic of China looks nothing like a horse. Is it simpler? A little. Is it easier to read? Not really. Is it easier to learn? We think not. Purists will be happy to know that the square, horsey-looking form is still retained by Japan, and also by Hong Kong, Taiwan and Korea.

Reforms in Japan at the end of World War II resulted in significant changes to writing the Japanese language. Many kanji were simplified or replaced by others easier to write and the number of kanji taught in school was limited to 1,850 (since increased to 1,945). These are the so-called Joyo Kanji 常用 漢字 or general use kanji. Newspapers and magazines have been pressured by the Ministry of Education to limit themselves to the Joyo Kanji so that anyone in Japan with a high school education would be newspaper literate. Other kanji such as those for family and place names are learned informally, as are kanji for technical terms and kanji used in literary works. As a result, most adults in Japan know about 3,000 kanji. University graduates, depending on their field of specialization, might know many more.

### It's a Picture of What!?

Characters developed at a time when the world was largely agricultural in its outlook and terms of reference. Technology was simple. Artefacts familiar in everyday life a thousand years ago are often as obscure to us as our computers and computer icons will be to people 100 (or maybe, 10) years from now. A few of the characters are grounded in ancient Chinese legends or Buddhist mythology. Some characters are based upon practices not commonly encountered any more: communal cooking pots, sacrifices at altars, roasting of dogs. Other characters graphically depict natural (or unnatural) events such as childbirth or sodomy. While we usually have no problem with the words, our modern sensibility may cause us to flinch at seeing the event drawn out in a picture, even if the picture is abstract.

There is a certain fascination in dealing with matters of such antiquity. The downside is that many characters are based on what is no longer familiar and that makes them more difficult to learn. It may be comforting, if not too helpful, to know that Asians have as much trouble learning these characters as the rest of us.

## The Structure of Kanji

**Radicals and Elements** Complex kanji are made up of simpler structures called radicals (denoted R in the text) and elements (E), neither of which can stand alone. There is not much practical difference between a radical and an element. Historically, there are 214 officially recognised radicals, the more important of which have Japanese names. Dictionaries organize kanji according to their radicals and their place within the structure of kanji. Entries in *The Kanji Dictionary*, a modern reference work, are arranged according to Spahn & Hadamitzky's own 79-radical reference system.

*Kanji Mnemonics* gives every radical and element a name that embodies its meaning. In most cases the English and Japanese designation for radicals are equivalent. In a few cases we have created names for elements to serve mnemonic ends. *It is essential to memorize the name, meaning and structure of radicals and elements, the same as for kanji.*

**Kanji as Radicals** Many kanji themselves are used as radicals to form more complex kanji. These are designated KR in the text. Other designations are NJY for Non-Joyo Kanji and CO for characters that are used in China only.

**ON and kun Readings** As we have seen, Japan's borrowing of Chinese characters was of two distinct sorts. At first the meaning of the character was ignored and its sound was used to spell out Japanese words. Later, the sound of the character was ignored and its meaning given a Japanese pronunciation. By convention, the Chinese reading of a character (called ON) is written in uppercase Roman script or in katakana. The Japanese reading (called kun) is written in lower case Roman script or in hiragana. Of the 1,945 Joyo Kanji 1,166 have both ON and kun readings, 736 have ON readings only and 43 have kun readings only.



## Mnemonics- the Key to Learning Kanji

A mnemonic is something intended to assist the memory, as a verse or formula. Every school child knows the year Columbus discovered America thanks to a humble mnemonic. Many kinds of mnemonic devices are used in *Kanji Mnemonics* to assist learning kanji. Here are some of the most powerful.

**Pictographs and Ideographs Tell the Story (Sometimes)** A sympathetic understanding of a character as pictograph or ideograph is often powerfully mnemonic. A little historical perspective can also be helpful. Knowing that the kanji for power 力 was once a pictograph of a biceps helps to remember it, even though the modern form may not look much like a biceps. A lot of imagination and a flexible frame of mind are needed.

**Mnemonic Strings for Complex Kanji** In this mnemotechnique, simple kanji, radicals or elements present in a complex kanji are strung together to 'synthesize' its meaning. Some strings may seem better than others because they make sense. For example, the complex kanji for *wealth* is composed of two simpler kanji, *money* and *talent*, written side by side. The character for *wealth* is easily remembered from the string: "*Money and talent bring **wealth***". But a mnemonic string does not have to make sense for it to be memorable. The kanji for *permit* is composed of *words* and *noon*. *Permit* is also easily remembered from the string: "*Words at noon are **permitted***", even though this string does not make a whole lot of sense.

Memory devices tend to be personal and if one in *Kanji Mnemonics* does not suit you, make up another. Just make sure to write it down and to use the same string the same way every time. A half-remembered, muddled mnemonic is no mnemonic at all!

**Natural Groupings of Kanji** We learn things better when they are in like groups. A powerful mnemotechnic is to learn kanji in groups in which there is a common theme. The natural groupings found on every page of *Kanji Mnemonics* will help you to quickly learn kanji that have common structural elements and the same or different ON readings.

**Kanji in Compound Words** We learn kanji so that we can read and write Japanese. But knowing a kanji is only half the battle. There is still the business of learning the meaning of compound words that contain the kanji. In English, learning just the alphabet would hardly be sufficient for someone to be able to read and write it! A vocabulary is essential for any language. Students who take up the study of kanji may already have a Japanese vocabulary, from speaking the language or from reading text written in romaji or hiragana. Learning kanji and building vocabulary can interact synergistically to reinforce one another. For example, the ON reading for the kanji 将 is

SHOO, and its primary meaning is general or commander-in-chief. Unfortunately, there are 65 other kanji that are also read SHOO, each with a different meaning. It is easy to distinguish 将 from all the others because it is used to write SHOOGUN 將軍, a word familiar to everyone. By learning 將軍, you also get reinforcement for the kanji GUN 軍 which means army. A shogun is the commander-in-chief of the army.

Although the primary function of *Kanji Mnemonics* is not vocabulary building, we take advantage of synergistic interaction and give at least one compound word in which the kanji occurs to illustrate its meaning. Learn this word with the same vigour and intensity as you do for the kanji itself. It is inevitable that compound words will contain kanji that have not yet been learned. Use hiragana for these for the time being, then come back to the compound word after you have formally learned its second (or third) kanji. It is a powerful way to review.

**Stroke Order** Kanji must be written in the correct stroke order as prescribed by the Ministry of Education. Writing a kanji with the same stroke order every time is mnemonic in itself. After writing a character tens or hundreds of times, the very act of writing it may become neurally embedded in the brain's circuitry. An unconscious, automatic response may help carry you through the writing process and keep you from getting stuck part way through.

**Kanji Cards** The best mnemonic technique of all is repetition. You will need to go over kanji hundreds (yes) of times before you really know them. Kanji cards are a good way to drill. Sooner or later every student makes up a set. Buy 3 x 5 inch (7.6 x 12.8 cm) index cards lined on one side. On the unlined side write the kanji. On the lined side write its ON and kun reading and meaning. Keep a pack of cards with you at all times and make use of your spare moments on the bus or at lunch time for drilling. When you can give the ON and kun reading and meaning after seeing each kanji, turn the pack over and write (or visualize) the kanji from the ON-kun-meaning side of the card. Always drill from both sides. Start small: 10 cards at the beginning, then work up to 20, then 50 and finally 100. A pack of 100 seems to be the largest physically manageable size. Get some elastic bands so the cards don't drift around in your purse or briefcase. When you are confident that you know all the cards in a set, shuffle the pack and drill some more. Drill the next day and the next day after that. Never give up!

Mature students will have 20 sets of index cards each having 100 cards. A one per week set rotation ensures that every kanji will be reviewed at least twice a year. By pulling kanji cards for those that you always remember, it is possible to reduce the set size and/or the number of sets thereby making it possible to review the really difficult kanji many times per year.

## Other Tools for Learning Kanji

**Computers** A broad selection of computer software on CD-ROM is available for studying spoken and written Japanese. The quality and utility of the software varies, so it is a case of buyer beware. Some developers find it easy and inexpensive to put out books and software for learning 200 to 300 kanji, *i.e.*, the number that a grade three student knows. If you are serious about learning kanji, you really do not need these!

Two things can be said about computer-assisted learning for kanji: it is relatively expensive and it is not very portable (although becoming less so on both accounts, thanks to affordable lap top computers). Try to learn a few hundred kanji on your own before investing in software. You will be a more discerning customer and undoubtedly will make a better choice.

Learning kanji is hard, tedious work. If a computer can keep you at it, then by all means go this route.

**Dictionaries** Sooner or later every student recognizes the need for a good kanji dictionary. We recommend *The Kanji Dictionary* by Spahn and Hadamitzsky (Appendix 1).

Electronic dictionaries, such as the Canon Wordtank Super Series of hand-held electronic dictionaries, are wonderful if you have the money.

**Other Kanji Texts** Although we would like to think that *Kanji Mnemonics* is the only text you will ever need to learn kanji, there are other texts with merit. Their strengths, weaknesses and suitability are evaluated in Appendix 1.

## GENERAL RULES FOR WRITING KANJI

**First Steps** Before you write your first kanji, become familiar with the General Rules for Writing Kanji in the section below. Refer back to the General Rules often at the beginning. After a few hundred kanji have been learned, a sixth sense for stroke order will set in.

If you seem to be having trouble with proportion and symmetry and your kanji look a little lop-sided, tracing kanji in the text a few times may help.

Make a grid of squares on plain white paper and practice writing kanji of uniform size in each square.

### Stroke Direction

1. Horizontal strokes are written from left to right; vertical strokes from top to bottom.

Exceptions: in a combination of short, slanting strokes on the left, the last is written with an up-stroke.

冷 汁 症 求 兆

2. Strokes may end bluntly, with a tiny hook or with a sharp taper. These effects are obtained easily with a brush but not so readily with a ball point pen or a pencil. Whatever your instrument, finesse your strokes for authentic-looking kanji.

十 小 左

blunt

hook

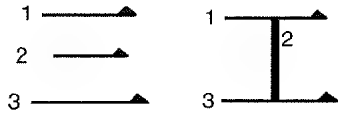
taper

3. A stroke may change direction several times as it is being written. Do not lift your brush or pen from the paper while writing the stroke.

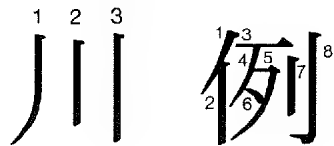
フ 乙 刀 厶 ㄥ

## Stroke Order

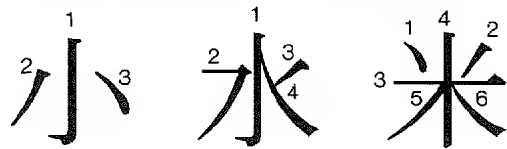
### 1. From top to bottom



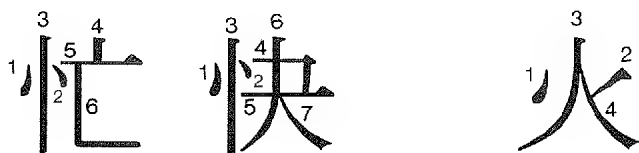
### 2. From left to right



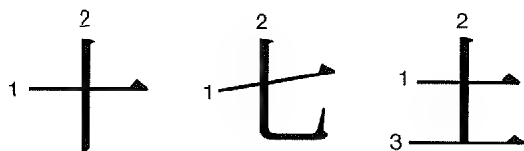
### 3. Middle stroke before side-strokes



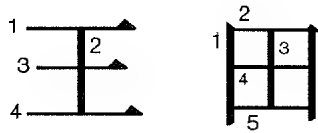
Exceptions: characters containing the 亻 radical and 火.



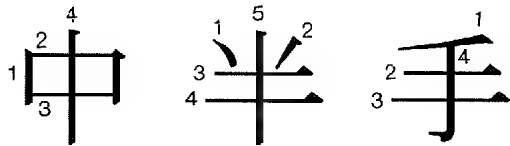
### 4. Horizontal stroke before intersecting vertical strokes



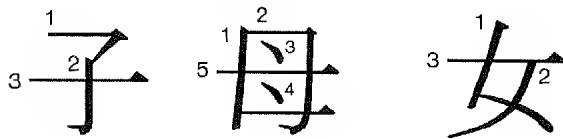
Exceptions:



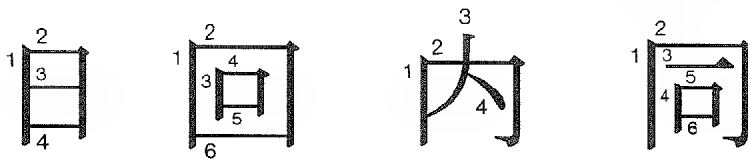
5. Piercing vertical stroke last



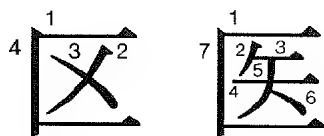
6. Piercing horizontal stroke last



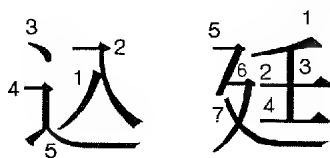
7. Outer frame of enclosures first, but a closing bottom stroke last



Exceptions:



8. The radical for movement is written last.



## A Final Word...

**How Many Kanji Do You Really Need to Know?** When I was advised that I had been awarded a Fellowship from the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, I had six months to wind down my research projects in Canada, plan new research for Japan and, incidentally, learn Japanese. Scientists, like most, are optimists and we believe in the 20%-80% principle, *i.e.*, for 20% of the effort one can often achieve 80% of a desired result, be it in languages or fitness or any other human endeavour. I knew that it would be impossible to learn 1,945 kanji in six months, but it might just be possible to learn 20% of them (say 400) and become reasonably literate. This scenario seemed all the more appealing when I discovered that the kanji in Hadamitzky and Spahn's *Kanji & Kana* were listed in order of their most frequent usage. Not only could I save time by learning just a few kanji- they would be the ones I would most likely encounter. It was a strategy that could not fail! When I arrived in Japan, I found of course that I was completely illiterate. The bus that went by my university went on to the small coastal village of 賀露 written with kanji numbers 756 and 951 in the Hadamitzky and Spahn text and beyond the scope of my 400. I could not even read a simple bus sign to catch the bus! How many kanji do you *really* need to know? All 1,945 of the Joyo Kanji and quite a few more for comfort. The good news is that if you can learn 400 kanji, you can learn the rest. It just takes longer.

**How Fast Can You Learn Them?** The basic unit of learning in *Kanji Mnemonics* is one page and there are nearly four hundred pages of kanji. One page a day would put the task at just over a year. This may be too arduous for most because it requires study seven days a week. One page a day for a 4- or 5-day week plus a day or two for a weekly review puts the task closer to two years and may be about right. *It is a serious error to try to go too quickly without consolidation* because the organization of *Kanji Mnemonics* is cumulative. It is essential to incorporate regular review periods into any program of study.

Formal testing and self-testing are an integral part of the review process. Start by testing your ability to read the kanji from the top row of the pages being reviewed. You must be able to give the ON and kun readings, the meaning(s), and the representative compounds containing the kanji. Second, you must be able to write the kanji from memory using the correct stroke order. Recalling the mnemonic string helps get the radicals and elements right. Write the compounds too, but use hiragana for kanji that have not been formally studied. Finally, test from randomly drawn kanji cards on a regular, rotational basis.





## II. PICTURES AND SYMBOLS

# 大 小 。 止 行

## 大

### BIG / LARGE

DAI	DAIGAKU	大学	university
TAI	TAIHEN	大變	serious / wonderful / dreadful
oo.	oo.kii	大きい	big
	oomono	大物	an important person (figure) / a big shot
	otona*	大人	adult (*Readings marked with an asterisk are irregular).

1 KR Depiction of a person with spread arms and legs, looking **big**.

## 小

### SMALL / LITTLE



SHOO	SHOOGAKKOO	小学校	a primary (elementary) school
chii.	chii.sai	小さい	small / little
ko-	koishi	小石	a pebble // gravel
o-	ogawa	小川	a brook / creek // Ogawa (surname)

2 KR Person with arms at his sides, looking **small**.

## 止

### STOP

SHI	CHUUSHI suru	中止	stop (doing) / break off / call off / suspend
to.	to.maru	止まる	stop / come to a stop
	to.meru	止める	bring to a stop

3 KR Depiction of the left foot  evolving to  and finally to 止 to convey **stop**.

## 行

1. GO 2. PERFORM / CARRY OUT / DO 3. LINE / ROW [Name: gyoogamae]

KOO	KOODOO	行動	an action / movement
GYOO	GYOOKAN	行間	space between lines (of text)
i.	i.ku	行く	go
yu.	yu.ku	行く	go
okona.	okona.u	行う	perform / carry out / do

4 KR Depiction of a crossroads  to convey **go**, with various associated meanings.

# 上 下 。 刀 刃

## 上

### UPPER

JOO	JOOTOO	上等	superior / excellent
ue	ue	上	upper
uwa-	uwagi	上着	a coat / jacket
kami	kami	上	upper part / top / head / up stream
a.	a.garu	上がる	go up / climb / ascend
	a.geru	上げる	lift up / raise / elevate
nobo.	nobo.ru	上る	go up / climb / ascend

5 KR Symbol of something above a base line to indicate **upper**.

## 下

### LOWER

KA	KATOO	下等	inferior / lower order / lower class
GE	GESUI	下水	sewer / drain
shita	shita	下	lower part / below / under
shimo	shimo	下	lower part / downstream
sa.	sa.garu	下がる	hang down / dangle // drop / fall
	sa.geru	下げる	hang / suspend // lower / bring down / reduce
o.	o.riru	下りる	go down (a hill, stairs) // be granted (permission)
kuda.	kuda.su	下す	let down / lower // give / bestow
	kuda.sai	下さい	please (polite imperative)

6 KR Symbol of something below a base line to indicate **lower**.

## 刀

### SWORD

TOO	NIHONTOO	日本刀	a Japanese sword
katana	katana	刀	a sword
	kogatana	小刀	a pocket knife / knife

7 KR Pictograph of a broad-bladed **sword**.

## 刃

### BLADE

JIN	HAKUJIN	白刃	a drawn (naked) sword	[ 刀 sword 7KR]
ha	hamono	刃物	an edged tool / cutlery	

8 KR Slash on sword to indicate the **blade**.

# 円 金 。 丹 舟 。 午 缶

## 円

EN

maru.

### 1. ROUND 2. YEN

ENKEI	円形	a circle
ENdaka	円高	strong yen
maru.i	円い	round

9 Bank teller's window issues **round yen**

## 金

KIN

KON

kana-

kane

### 1. GOLD 2. METAL 3. MONEY

[Name: kanehen\*\*]

KIN medaru	金メダル	gold medal (Olympic, other)	
KINYOOBI	金曜日	Friday	[△ lid 227R]
KONJIKI	金色	a golden colour	[± earth 15KR]
kanamono	金物	hardware / metal fittings	[√ nuggets of gold]
kane	金	money	

10 KR Lid covers earth where there are two buried nuggets of **gold**. \*\*See 543 for the meaning of hen.

## 丹

TAN

### 1. RED 2. DILIGENT

TANSHA	丹砂	cinnabar
TANSEI	丹精	diligence / efforts

11 Simple boat is painted **red** by its **diligent** owner.

## 舟

SHUU

fune

funa-

### BOAT

SHUUTEI	舟艇	a boat / craft
fune	舟	a (row) boat
funaasobi	舟遊び	boating

12 KR Sternless rowing **boat** seen from above with two people sitting in it, and an oar laid athwartships. The boat is tethered with a line (topmost stroke).

## 午

GO

### NOON

GOZEN	午前	a.m.
GOGO	午後	p.m.

13 KR Depiction of a pestle to express **noon**, the central part of the day (a pestle works the centre of a mortar).

## 缶

KAN

### CAN

KANKiri	缶切り	a can opener	[午 noon 13KR]
			[□ container]

14 KR Noon container is a **can**.

# 土 田 。 力 火 。 川 山

土

EARTH / GROUND / SOIL

[Name: tsuchihen]

DO	DOYOOBI	土曜日	Saturday
TO	TOCHI	土地	land
tsuchi	tsuchi	土	earth / ground / soil
15 KR <i>Depiction of a simple plant growing from the <b>earth</b>.</i>			

田

RICE FIELD

DEN	DEN' EN	田園	the country(side) / rural districts
ta	ta	田	a rice field
	Tanaka	田中	Tanaka (surname)
16 KR <i>Pictograph of a <b>rice field</b> with four paddies.</i>			

力

POWER / FORCE / STRENGTH

[Name: chikara]

RYOKU	ZENRYOKU	全力	all one's power / utmost efforts
RIKI	RIKISHI	力士	sumo wrestler
chikara	chikara	力	power / force / strength

17 KR *Simplification of an arm with bulging biceps, symbolizing **power**.*

火

FIRE

[Name: hihen]

KA	KAZAN	火山	a volcano
	KAYOOBI	火曜日	Tuesday
hi	hi	火	fire / a fire

18 KR *Pictograph of the flames and sparks of a **fire**.*

川

RIVER

SEN	KASEN	河川	rivers
kawa	kawa	川	river

19 KR *Pictograph of a **river** flowing between its banks.*

山

MOUNTAIN

SAN	SANJOO	山上	mountain top / summit
yama	yama	山	mountain

20 KR *Pictograph of a **mountain** group.*

# 丁 了。皿 冊。立 出

丁

1. CITY BLOCK 2. COUNTER FOR BLOCKS / DISHES OF FOOD / GUNS

CHOO  
TEI

CHOOME  
TEINEI na

丁目  
丁寧な

city block (in addresses)  
polite / courteous / respectful // careful / meticulous

21 The T-shape symbolizes a **city block**, perhaps from the idea of intersecting streets. There are also connotations of exactness and correctness in 丁 as seen in compounds such as 丁寧.

了

RYOO

1. UNDERSTAND 2. COMPLETE / FINISH

RYOOKAI

了解

Understood! / Agreed! / Roger!

KANRYOO

完了

completion

[子 child 95KR]

22 Child is without arms - I **understand** and will **complete** it.

皿

sara

PLATE / DISH / SAUCER

[Name: sara]

sara

皿

plate / dish / saucer

23 KR Pictograph of a fluted **plate**. There is no ON reading for 皿.

冊

SATSU

VOLUME / BOOK / COUNTER FOR BOOKS

NISATSU

二冊

two volumes (copies)

SASSHI

冊子

a booklet / pamphlet

24 KR Pictograph of a bundle of bound bamboo writing tablets, now meaning **volume** & **book**.

立

RITSU  
ta.

STAND / STAND UP

JIRITSU

自立

independent / self-supporting

ta.tsu

立つ

stand up

ta.teru

立てる

set up / raise

25 KR From a pictograph of a man **standing** on the ground.

出

SHUTSU  
de.  
da.

GO OUT / COME OUT / TAKE OUT

SHUPPATSU

出発

departure (of a train, bus)

[山 mountain 20KR]

de.ru

出る

go out / come out / depart

da.su

出す

take out / send / post

26 KR Two mountains, one **going out** and the other **coming out**.

# 用 欠 。 且 石 。 各 共

## 用

YOO  
mochi.

### 1. USE / EMPLOY 2. BUSINESS

YOOJI 用事 business / an errand / something to do  
mochi.iru 用いる use / employ  
27 KR Depiction of a fence to express something that is **used** for a purpose.

## 欠

KETSU  
ka.

### LACK

KETSUIN 欠員 a vacant position / an opening  
ka.keru 欠ける be lacking (missing, broken off)  
ka.ku 欠く lack  
28 KR Depiction of a yawning person. The upper part of the structure is a wide open mouth and signifies **vacant, empty & lacking**.

## 且

ka.

### FURTHERMORE / IN ADDITION / BESIDES

ka.tsu 且つ furthermore / in addition / besides

29 KR Pictograph of stones piled up in a cairn 𠄎 i.e., one thing on top of another, with meanings such as **furthermore, in addition & besides**. As a radical 且 conveys piled up.

## 石

SEKI  
SHAKU  
KOKU  
ishi

### STONE

SEKIYU 石油 petroleum [Name: ishihen]  
JISHAKU 磁石 a magnet [ 厂 cliff 100R]  
IKKOKU 一石 a 'koku' (160 litres, historical measure for rice) [ 口 a stone, squared ]  
ishi 石 a stone / rock

30 KR Pictograph of a cliff with a **stone** at its base. Note variant of 厂 .

## 各

KAKU  
onoono

### EACH / EVERY / VARIOUS

KAKUCHI 各地 each (every, various) place(s) [ 夊 upturned foot 459R]  
onoono 各 each / every / all [ 口 mouth 85KR]

31 KR Upturned foot in mouth- **each** and **every** one of us has done it. The radical 夊 is an upside down version of the left foot shown in 3KR as explained in 459R.

## 共

KYOO  
tomo

### TOGETHER

KYOOGAKU 共学 coeducation  
tomokasegi 共稼ぎ dual income / both husband & wife working

32 KR Early forms 𠄎 show two hands **together** 𠄎 offering up a jewel 𠄎 .

# 手 足 。 言 示

## 手

SHU

te

ta

### 1. HAND 2. PERSON WITH A SKILL

SHUDAN	手段	a means (step, measure, way)
KASHU	歌手	a singer
te	手	hand
tazuna	手綱	reins / a bridle
joozu*	上手	skilled / good at
heta*	下手	unskilled / poor at

33 KR *Three-fingered hand of a person with skill.*

## 足

SOKU

ashi

ta.

### 1. FOOT / LEG 2. A PAIR (SHOES, SOCKS) 3. SUFFICIENT 4. ADD

ENSOKU	遠足	an excursion / outing / hike	
ISSOKU	一足	one pair (of shoes, socks)	
MANZOKU na	満足な	satisfactory / complete / sufficient	
ashi	足	a foot	
ashikubi	足首	ankle	[ □ knee cap ]
ta.riru	足りる	be sufficient / suffice	[ 止 stop (foot) 3KR]
ta.su	足す	add	

34 KR *Pictograph of a knee cap and foot. Sufficient and add are borrowed meanings. (See p. i-4). Note variant of 止 .*

## 言

GEN

GON

koto-

i.

### 1. WORD 2. SAY

GENMEI	言明	a statement / a declaration	
MUGON	無言	silent / mute / dumb	[ □ mouth 85KR]
kotoba	言葉	a word	
i.u	言う	say	

35 KR *Depiction of words issuing from a mouth to convey both word & say.*

## 示

JI

SHI

shime.

### SHOW

JIDAN	示談	an out of court settlement
SHISA	示唆	a suggestion
shime.su	示す	show

36 KR *Depiction of a primitive altar 𠩺 with an item of sacrifice 𠩺 on top and drops of blood 丶 beneath, originally meaning to show the will of the gods and now just meaning show.*

# 一 二 三 。 車 戸

一

## ONE

ICHI	ICHI	一	one
ITSU	IPPON	一本	one (cylindrical object)
hito.	hito.tsu	一つ	one
	hito.ri	一人	one person

37 KR *Pictograph of **one** finger, extended horizontally.*

二

## TWO

NI	NI	二	two
futa.	futa.tsu	二つ	two
	futa.ri	二人	two people

38 KR *Two fingers.*

三

## THREE

SAN	SAN	三	three
	SANNIN	三人	three people
mi.	mi.tsu / mi.ttsu	三つ	three

39 *Three fingers.*

車

## VEHICLE

[Name: kurumahen]

SHA	DENSHA	電車	(electric) train
kuruma	kuruma	車	a car

40 KR *Pictograph of a two-wheeled **vehicle**.*

戸

## 1. DOOR 2. HOUSE / HOUSEHOLD

KO	KOGAI de	戸外で	out doors / in the open air
	KOSUU	戸数	the number of houses
to	to	戸	door

41 KR *Pictograph of a **door** i.e. one-half of a gate 門 145KR.*



# 四 五 六 。 再 互

## 四

### FOUR

SHI	SHI	四	four
yon	yon	四	four
yo.	yo.tsu / yo.ttsu	四つ	four
	yo.kka	四日	4 days / the 4th day of the month

**42** *Four fingers in a fist. To see the shape of 四, form a fist with your right hand, palm down. Then touch the tip of your index finger to a point mid-way on the underside of the extended thumb.*

## 五

### FIVE

GO	GO	五	five
itsu.	itsu.tsu	五つ	five
	itsu.ka	五日	5 days / the 5th day of the month

**43** *Five fingers can substitute for a thread-reel 𠄎 to wind yarn.*

## 六

### SIX

ROKU	ROKU	六	six	[ 𠄎 pot lid 227R]
mu.	mu.tsu / mu.ttsu	六つ	six	[ 𠄎 a split 49]
mui	muika*	六日	6 days / the 6th day of the month	

**44** *Pot lid over a split for six.*

## 再

### ONCE MORE / AGAIN / TWICE / RE-

SAI	SAIKON	再婚	second marriage / re-marriage
SA	SARASHUU	再来週	the week after next
futata.	futata.bi	再び	again / twice

**45** *Depiction of an inverted basket 𠄎 of the sort that can be stacked. One — 37KR signifies **one more** being added to the stack. **Again, twice** and **re-** are associated meanings.*

## 互

### MUTUAL

GO	SOOGO no	相互の	mutual / reciprocal
taga.	taga.i	互い	mutual / reciprocal

**46** *Depiction of a symmetrical spool for cross-winding thread to convey **mutual**.*

# 七 八 九 。 井 穴

## 七

SHICHI  
nana  
nano

### SEVEN

SHICHI	七	seven
nana.tsu	七つ	seven
nano.ka	七日	7 days / the 7th day of the month

47 Bent finger under a fist signals **seven**.

## 八

HACHI  
ya.  
yoo.

### EIGHT

HACHI	八	eight
ya.tsu / ya.ttsu	八つ	eight
yoo.ka	八日	8 days / the 8th day of the month

48 KR Split signals **eight**.

## 九

KYUU  
KU  
kokono.

### NINE

KYUU	九	nine
KU	九	nine
kokono.tsu	九つ	nine
kokono.ka	九日	9 days / the 9th day of the month

49 KR Bent elbow signals **nine**.

## 井

SEI  
SHOO  
i

### WELL

YUSEI	油井	an oil well
TENJOO	天井	a ceiling
ido	井戸	a well

50 KR Pictograph of a framed **well**.

## 穴

KETSU  
ana

### 1. HOLE / PIT / CAVE    2. LAIR / DEN

DOOKETSU	洞穴	a cave / cavern
ana	穴	a hole // lair / den

[宀 house 107R]

[八 eight 48KR]

51 KR House with eight **holes** that may be the **lair** or **den** (of animals).

# 十 百 千 。 寸 里

十

JUU  
too

TEN

JUU	十	ten
too	十	ten
tooku	十日	10 days / the 10th day of the month
hatsuka*	二十日	20 days / the 20th day of the month

52 KR Crossed hands for **ten**.

百

HYAKU

1. HUNDRED 2. MANY

HYAKU	百	one hundred	[一 one 37KR]
HYAKKATEN	百貨店	a department store	[白 white 179KR]

53 One white (thumbnail) for a **hundred**. The thumb signified **hundred** in ancient times.

千

SEN

1. THOUSAND 2. A GREAT MANY

SEN	千	1000	[一 one 37KR]
SANZEN	三千	3000	[一人 154R]
HASSEN	八千	8000	

chi

chiyo 千代 thousands of years / ages

54 One person for a **thousand**. The body signified **thousand** in ancient times.

寸

SUN

1. OLD UNIT OF LENGTH (ca. 3.03 cm) 2. AN INCH / TINY AMOUNT 3. MEASURE

ISSUN	一寸	an inch / a tiny bit
SUNPOO	寸法	measure / dimension / size

55 KR Evolved from 扌 showing a hand and a dot, representing the pulse. The distance from the pulse to the base of the palm was one 'sun', roughly the width of a finger and commonly taken as an **inch**. As a kanji, the meaning now includes **measure** and **tiny amount**. As a radical, the ideas of hand, measure and tiny amount are combined to mean skilful use of the hand, or just **skilful hand**.

里

RI  
sato

1. OLD UNIT OF DISTANCE (ca. 3.9 km) 2. VILLAGE / HOME TOWN

SENRI	千里	1000 ri / a great distance	[田 field 16KR]
sato	里	a village / one's parent's home	[土 earth 15KR]
satogokoro	里心	homesickness	

56 KR The fields and earth of my **village** are one **ri** hence.

# 品。年。月。日

## 日

NICHI

1. SUN / DAY

2. PREFIX OR SUFFIX FOR JAPAN

[Name: hihen]

NICHIBOTSU

日没

sunset

NICHIYOBI

日曜日

Sunday

NICHIBEI

日米

Japan & America

JITSU

HONJITSU

本日

to-day / this day

hi

hi

日

the sun / a day

tsuitachi\*

一日

the 1st day of the month (also read ICHINICHI, one day)

-ka

futsuka\*

二日

two days / the 2nd day of the month

mikka

三日

three days / the 3rd day of the month

**57** KR Early forms show a roundish body (the **sun**) with a dot in the centre. Scholars believe this may have represented a large **sun** spot visible at that time to the naked eye. The modern form "squares the circle" and replaces the dot with a horizontal line.

## 月

GETSU

MOON / MONTH

SENGETSU

先月

last month

GETSUYOBI

月曜日

Monday

GATSU

ICHIGATSU

一月

January

tsuki

tsuki

月

the moon / a month

**58** KR Pictograph of a crescent **moon** behind wispy clouds.

## 年

NEN

YEAR

NENJUU

年中

the whole year / all year round

toshi

toshi

年

a year // years of age

toshiyori

年寄り

an old person / the aged

**59** From an ideograph showing a rice plant and a bending person, denoting the **yearly** harvest.

## 品

HIN

1. REFINEMENT

2. GOODS / ARTICLE

HIN

品

refinement / elegance / dignity // an article

JOHIN

上品

refined / elegant / graceful

GEHIN

下品

unrefined / gross / vulgar

shina

shina

品

an article / goods / stuff // quality

shinamono

品物

goods / merchandise

**60** KR Three boxes of **refined** goods.

# 心 身 肉 。 王 臣 氏

心

SHIN  
kokoro

## HEART / FEELINGS

[Name: kokoro]

ISSHIN ni 一心に whole heartedly  
kokoro 心 heart / feelings / will / mind  
61 KR Pictograph showing the coronary arteries of the **heart**.

身

SHIN  
mi

## BODY

SHINTAI 身体 the body  
mi 身 the body  
62 KR Early versions 𠂇 show a side-on view of a pregnant woman's **body**. The meaning has since broadened to mean **body** in general.

肉

NIKU

## MEAT / FLESH

NIKU 肉 meat / flesh  
NIKUYA 肉屋 butcher / butcher shop  
GYUUNIKU 牛肉 beef  
63 KR Pictograph of a filet of **meat** showing the graining of the **flesh**.

王

OO

## KING / MONARCH

[Name: oohen]

OO 王 king  
JOOO 女王 queen  
64 KR Symbol of the three orders: heaven, earth and man (horizontal lines) united by the **king** (vertical line).

臣

SHIN  
JIN

## RETAINER / SUBJECT

SHINMIN 臣民 a subject  
DAIJIN 大臣 a minister (of the government)

65 KR Older forms 𠂇 show a watchful eye symbolizing the wide-eyed alertness of **retainers** and **subjects** in the presence of authority.

氏

SHI

## 1. CLAN / FAMILY 2. SURNAME 3. MR.

GENJI 源氏 Genji (the Minamoto family of Japanese history)  
SHIMEI 氏名 one's full name  
Tanaka SHI 田中氏 Mr. Tanaka [ shield 240E]  
uji 氏 lineage / family / birth [ curved sword 106R]

66 KR Shield and curved sword denote the **clan** and **surname** of Mr....

# 水 氷 雨 。 木 竹 米

## 水

SUI

mizu

### WATER

SUIDOO

SUIYOobi

mizu

水道

水曜日

水

the water supply (service) / waterworks

Wednesday

water

67 KR *Splashes of water.*

## 氷

HYOO

koori

koo.

### ICE

HYOOZAN

koori

koo.ru

氷山

氷

氷る

an iceberg

ice

freeze up

[水 water 67KR]

68 *Water with a crack is really ice.*

## 雨

U

ame

ama-

### RAIN

UTEN

ame

amado

雨天

雨

雨戸

rainy weather

rain

storm door / shutter

[Name: amekanmuri\*\*]

69 KR *Rain drops falling from a (squared) cloud in the heavens above (topmost stroke)*  
The vertical stroke may further emphasize falling. \*\*See 987 for the meaning of kanmuri.

## 木

BOKU

MOKU

ki

ko

### TREE / WOOD

BOKUSEKI

MOKUZAI

MOKUYOobi

ki

kodachi

木石

木材

木曜日

木

木立

trees & stones / inanimate object

lumber / timber

Thursday

a tree / wood

a grove (thicket, clump, cluster) of trees

[Name: kihen]

70 KR *Simplification of a pictograph of a tree.* As a radical, 木 often conveys wood.

## 竹

CHIKU

take

### BAMBOO

CHIKURIN

take

竹林

竹

a bamboo grove / thicket

bamboo

[Name: takekanmuri]

71 KR *Early forms show two stems of bamboo ↑↑ with spiky leaves.*

## 米

BEI

MAI

kome

### 1. RICE 2. ABBREVIATION FOR AMERICA

BEISAKU

BEIKOKU

HAKUMAI

kome

米作

米国

白米

米

the rice crop

America

polished rice

rice

[Name: komehen]

72 KR *Evolved from pictographs of an ear of rice 𥽿 and a rice plant 禾 213R.*

# 回 向 曲 。 斤 片 糸

回

KAI

mawa.

## 1. ROTATE / TURN 2. TIMES / REPETITIONS

KAITEN	回転	revolution / rotation
SANKAI	三回	3 times
mawa.ru	回る	something rotates (revolves, turns, goes around)
mawa.su	回す	rotate / send around

73 Symbol of *rotation* ㊦ squared.

向

KOO

mu.

## 1. FACE TOWARDS 2. GO / LEAVE / HEAD FOR 3. OPPOSITE SIDE

KOOJOO	向上	improvement / progress // rise
mu.kau	向かう	face / front / look out on // go / leave / head for
mu.keru	向ける	turn to / direct (at, to, toward) / point (a gun) at
mu.ku	向く	turn / look (left, right, up, down, etc)
mu.koo	向こう	the opposite side / the other side

74 Depiction of a house with a window ㊦ that **faces towards** a favorable direction. **Go, leave, head for & opposite side** are extended meanings.

曲

KYOKU

ma.

## 1. BEND / CURVE 2. MELODY

KYOKUSEN	曲線	a curve	[田 field 16KR]
MEIKYOKU	名曲	a famous (well-known) melody	
ma.garu	曲がる	something bends / yields / is flexible // turns	
ma.geru	曲げる	bend // distort / pervert	

75 KR Field with plants that **bend & curve** like a **melody**.

斤

KIN

## 1. OLD UNIT OF WEIGHT (ca. 600 g) 2. AX

IKKIN	一斤	one 'kin' / a loaf (of bread) / a pound (of sugar)
-------	----	--

76 KR Pictograph of an **ax**. **Weight** is a borrowed meaning.

片

HEN

kata-

## 1. FRAGMENT / PIECE 2. ONE (OF TWO)

HAHEN	破片	a fragment / splinter / broken piece
katame	片目	one eye

77 KR Depiction of a tree ㊦ cut in half to convey **fragment, piece & one (of two)**.

糸

SHI

ito

## THREAD

[Name: itohen]

KINSHI	金糸	golden thread
ito	糸	thread

78 KR Depiction of a skein of yarn ㊦ to convey **thread**.

# 天 矢 弓 。 亡 公 西

## 天

TEN

1. HEAVEN 2. SKY 3. NATURE

TENGOKU 天国 heaven / paradise  
TENKI 天気 the weather  
TENSAI 天災 a natural disaster  
ama- ama no gawa 天の川 the Milky way

[ 一 one KR 37]

[ 大 big KR 1]

79 KR One big **heavenly sky** in nature.

## 矢

SHI  
ya

ARROW

ISSHI 一矢 a return shot / riposte  
ya 矢 an arrow

[ / emphatically 138E]

[ 天 heaven 79KR]

80 KR Emphatically heavenly shaft is an **arrow**.

## 弓

KYUU  
yumi

BOW

KYUUDOO 弓道 Japanese archery  
yumi 弓 bow (for archery, violin)  
yumiya 弓矢 bow & arrow

81 KR Pictograph of a **bow** minus the string.

## 亡

BOO

1. DEAD 2. BE RUINED 3. FLEE / ESCAPE

BOOFU 亡父 one's late father  
BOOKOKU 亡国 the ruin of a country  
BOOMEI suru 亡命 flee from one's country / seek refuge

82 KR Looks like a coffin, seen end on, containing the **dead**.

## 公

KOO

1. PUBLIC 2. OFFICIAL 3. FAIR / UNBIASED

[ 八 eight 49]

KOOKYOO 公共 the public  
KOOHEI na 公平な fair / unbiased / impartial / just  
ooyake no 公の public / open / official / formal

[ 厶 nose 502E]

83 KR Eight noses are **public, official, fair & unbiased**.

## 西

SEI  
SAI  
nishi

WEST

SEIYOO 西洋 the West  
TOOZAI 東西 east & west  
nishi 西 west

84 KR Wine stopper in the **west**. Note wine jar 220R.



口

目

耳

首

口

KOO  
KU  
kuchi

**1. MOUTH    2. OPENING    3. UNIT FOR COUNTING PEOPLE** [Name: kuchihen]

JINKOO	人口	population
KUCHOO	口調	a tone // intonation
kuchi	口	mouth
iriguchi	入口	entrance
deguchi	出口	exit

**85** KR *Open **mouth**, squared.* Used as a radical, 口 may also mean speak or say, or be used to denote various objects such as a window, a box, a kneecap etc.

目

MOKU  
me

**1. EYE    2. SUFFIX FOR ORDINALS**

[Name: mehen]

MOKUTEKI	目的	an aim / a purpose
me	目	an eye
meue	目上	one's superior / senior
meshita	目下	one's subordinate / junior
hitome de	一目で	at a glance

**86** KR *Pictograph of an eye 睪 tilted up and squared.*

耳

JI  
mimi

**EAR**

JIMOKU o hiku	耳目をひく	attract attention
mimi	耳	ear

**87** KR *Pictograph of an ear 耳 squared.*

首

SHU

kubi

**1. HEAD / NECK    2. LEADER / CHIEF**

SHURYOO	首領	a leader / chief / boss
SHUSHOO	首相	prime minister
kubi	首	head / neck
tekubi	手首	wrist
ashikubi	足首	ankle

**88** KR *From a pictograph of an eye with an exaggerated eyebrow to indicate the **head / neck** and figuratively, a **leader** or **chief**.*

# 犬 牛 貝 馬 鳥

## 犬

KEN  
inu

DOG

YAKEN  
inu

野犬  
犬

a stray dog  
dog

[大 big 1KR]

89 KR *Big spotted **dog***. Once a graphic pictograph of a **dog** standing on its hind legs and barking. The modern version, which seems to have no doggy features at all, is composed of 大 and dot, changed here for mnemonic purpose to 'spot'.

## 牛

GYUU  
ushi

COW / BULL

GYUUNYUU  
ushi

牛乳  
牛

milk  
cow / bull

[Name: ushihen]

90 KR *From a pictograph of a **cow's** head with horns*. The modern version has only one horn.

## 貝

kai

SHELLFISH / SHELL

kai

貝

shellfish / shell

[Name: kaihen / kogai]

91 KR *Pictograph of a clam or **shellfish** depicting the **shell** and perhaps feelers*. As a radical 貝 means money, reflecting the early use of shells as money.

## 馬

BA  
uma

HORSE

BARIKI  
uma

馬力  
馬

horsepower  
horse

[Name: umahen]

92 KR *Pictograph of a **horse***. Still evident in the stylised squared form are the flowing mane and the four galloping legs or hooves.

## 鳥

CHOO  
tori

BIRD

HAKUCHOO  
tori

白鳥  
鳥

swan  
bird

93 KR *Pictograph of a **bird***. The modern squared form still evokes a bird.

# 人 子 女 母 父

## 人

	1. MAN	2. PERSON	3. HUMAN BEING
JIN	JINKOO no	人工の	man-made / artificial
	NIHONJIN	日本人	a Japanese
NIN	HYAKUNIN	百人	100 people
	NINGEN	人間	a human being / mankind
hito	hito	人	a man / person / human being

94 KR Pictograph of a **person** (stick figure, sans head and arms).

## 子

	1. CHILD	2. SMALL THING	3. SUFFIX FOR FEMALE NAMES
SHI	SHISON	子孫	offspring / descendants / children
	SHUSHI	種子	a seed
SU	SENSU	扇子	a fan / a folding fan
ko	ko	子	a child
	kodomo	子供	a child
	onna no ko	女の子	a girl
	otoko no ko	男の子	a boy
	Yoko	陽子	Yoko (common name for females in Japan)

95 KR Pictograph of a **child** wrapped in swaddling clothes waving its arms.

## 女

	WOMAN / FEMALE		[Name: onnahan]
JO	JOSHI	女子	woman / woman's
NYO	NYOSOO	女僧	Buddhist nun
NYOO	NYOOBOO	女房	a wife / one's better half
onna	onna	女	a woman
me	otome	乙女	a maiden / virgin

96 KR Pictograph of a kneeling subservient **woman**.

## 母

	MOTHER		
BO	BOSHI	母子	mother & child
haha	haha	母	mother
	okaasan*	お母さん	mother

97 Woman with prominent nipples is a **mother**.

## 父

	FATHER		
FU	FUKEI	父兄	one's father & elder brothers / guardians / parents
chichi	chichi	父	father
	otoosan*	お父さん	father

98 Big-shouldered man wearing a kimono is my **father**.

### III. Sound Groups- Level 1

# 早 草 。 原 源

++

PLANT / PLANTS

[Name: kusakanmuri]

99 R Pictograph of **plants**, originally 𠂔 squared to 𠂔 simplified to ++ and sometimes to + to convey **plants**, vegetation, or grass.

厂

CLIFF

[Name: gandare]

100 R Looks like a **cliff**.

丶

WATER

[Name: sanzui]

101 R Three drops of **water**.

早

1. EARLY 2. FAST 3. HASTY / RASH

SOO SOOSHUN 早春 early spring [ 日 sun 57 KR]

SA SANAE 早苗 rice seedling // female name [ + v ++ plant 99R]

haya. haya.i 早い early // fast / quick / rapid / speedy

haya.maru 早まる be hasty / rash

haya.meru 早める hasten / accelerate

102 KR Sun rising over plants- it is **early**. **Fast**, **hasty** & **rash** are associated meanings.

草

GRASS / PLANTS

SOO SOOGEN 草原 a grassy plain / prairie / pampas [ ++ plant 99R]

kusa kusa 草 grass / a herb / weed [ 草 early 102KR]

103 Plant that is early is **grass**.

原

1. ORIGINAL / FUNDAMENTAL 2. PLAIN / FIELD

[ 厂 cliff 100R]

GEN GENSHI 原子 atom [ 白 white 179KR]

hara hara 原 a plain / field / wilderness [ 小 small 2KR]

104a KR Cliff that is white and small was **originally** on the **plain**.

源

SOURCE / ORIGIN

GEN KIGEN 起源 the beginning / the origin [ 丶 water 101R]

minamoto minamoto 源 a source / the fountainhead (see 66KR) [ 原 original 104KR]

104b Water is the original **source** (of all life).

# 民 眠 。 宅 託

尸	<b>BUTTOCKS</b> 105 R From a slumped figure or corpse 尸 depicting the <b>buttocks</b> . [Name: shikabane]
乚	<b>CURVED SWORD</b> 106 E Looks like a <b>curved sword</b> .
宀	<b>HOUSE</b> 107 R From 宀 showing the roof of a <b>house</b> . [Name: ukanmuri]
乇	<b>ROOTED PLANT</b> 108 E Depiction of a plant with a prominent <b>root</b> .
民	<b>PEOPLE / NATION</b> MIN MINZOKU 民族 a race / nation [尸 buttocks 105R] MINSHUSHUGI 民主主義 democracy [乚 curved sword 106R] tami 民 a subject / the people / a nation 109 KR Buttocks and curved swords are characteristic of that <b>people and their nation</b> . Note that 民 is closely related to 氏 66.
眠	<b>SLEEP / SLEEPY</b> MIN FUMIN 不眠 sleeplessness / insomnia [目 eye 86KR] nemu. nemu.ru 眠る sleep [民 people 109KR] nemu.i 眠い sleepy / tired 110 The eyes of the people are <b>sleepy</b> .
宅	<b>HOME / RESIDENCE</b> TAKU JITAKU 自宅 one's home / private residence [宀 house 107R] [乇 rooted plant 108E] 111 House with a rooted plant is <b>home</b> .
託	<b>ENTRUST TO / LEAVE IN THE CARE OF</b> TAKUJISHO 託児所 a day-care centre / a nursery [言 word 35KR] [乇 rooted plant 108E] 112 Words about rooted plant- <b>entrust it to me</b> .

# 会 絵 。 切 窃

人

ROOF

113 E Looks like a **roof**.

云

MIST

114 E Originally 𪛗 then inverted to 𪛘 and finally modernized 云 to represent **mist**.

会

MEET

KAI

a.

KAISHA

a.u

会社

会う

company

meet

[ 人 roof 113E]

[ 云 mist 114E]

115 KR Roof is where mist **meets**.

絵

PICTURE

KAI

E

KAIGA

EHON

絵画

絵本

pictures / paintings / drawings

a picture book

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

[ 会 meet 115KR]

116 Threads meet in the **picture**. The original meaning of 絵 was 'embroidered picture' but now it refers to **pictures** in general.

切

CUT

SETSU

ki.

TAISETSU

ki.ru

大切

切る

important / of great consequence

cut

[ 七 seven 47]

[ 刀 sword 7KR]

117 KR Seven swords **cut**.

窃

STEAL

SETSU

SETTOO

窃盗

theft

[ 穴 hole 51]

[ 切 cut 117KR]

118 Hole cut to **steal**.

# 凡 帆 。 比 批

几	<b>TABLE</b> 119 NJY <i>Pictograph of a small <b>table</b>.</i>	
巾	<b>CLOTH</b> 120 NJY <i>From a pictograph showing the threads of a piece of <b>cloth</b>.</i>	
匕	<b>SEATED PERSON</b> 121 R <i>Stick figure of a <b>seated person</b> (sans head, arms folded).</i>	
扌	<b>HAND</b> 122 R <i>Two-fingered <b>hand</b>.</i>	[Name: tehen]
凡	<b>COMMON / COMMONPLACE / ORDINARY</b> HANREI 凡例 explanatory notes / a legend (on a map, diagram) BONJIN 凡人 the common man BON'YOO na 凡庸な mediocre / commonplace / ordinary [ 几 table 119NJY]  123 KR <i>Table with a scratch is <b>common</b>.</i>	
帆	<b>SAIL</b> HANSEN 帆船 a sailboat [ 巾 cloth 120NJY] ho 帆 a sail [ 凡 common 123KR] 124 <i>Cloth is common for a <b>sail</b>.</i>	
比	<b>COMPARE</b> HIKAKU 比較 comparison [ 匕 seated per 121R] kura.beru 比べる compare  125 KR <i>Two seated persons- <b>compare</b> them. (Good advice because each is written differently).</i>	
批	<b>CRITICISE</b> HIHAN 批判 criticism / comment / judgement [ 扌 hand 122R] 126 <i>Hand compares then <b>criticises</b>.</i>	[ 比 compare 125KR]

# 舎 捨 。 介 界 。 明 盟

## 舎

SHA

### BUILDING / HUT / QUARTERS

[ 人 roof 113E]

KOOSHA 校舎 school house / building

[ 土 earth 15KR]

HEISHA 兵舎 barracks

[ 口 an entrance 85KR]

inaka\* 田舎 the country / rural areas

127 KR Roof over the earth with an entrance is a primitive **building**.

## 捨

SHA

su.

### 1. THROW AWAY 2. ABANDON

[ 手 hand 122R]

SHISHAGONYUU suru 四捨五入 round off (in math)

[ 舎 building 127KR]

su.teru 捨てる throw away / dump // abandon

128 Hand on building **throws away** (its contents) and then **abandons** it.

## 介

KAI

### 1. BE IN BETWEEN 2. SHELLFISH

[ 人 person 94KR]

KAINYUU 介入 intervention

KAI suru 介する mind (care, worry) about // through (someone)

GYOKAI 魚介 fish & shellfish / marine products

129 KR Person wearing armor front and back is **in between** just like a **shellfish** (clam).

## 界

KAI

### 1. BOUNDARY / LIMITS 2. WORLD

KYOOKAI 境界 a boundary / border

[ 田 field 16KR]

SEKAI 世界 the world

[ 介 in between 129KR]

130 Field in between has a **boundary** and so does the **world**.

## 明

MEI

### 1. BRIGHT / LIGHT 2. CLEAR

MEIGETSU 名月 a bright (full) moon

[ 日 sun 57KR]

MEIHAKU na 明白な clear / distinct / plain

[ 月 moon 58]

MYOO

MYOONICHI 明日 tomorrow

asu\* / ashita\* 明日 tomorrow

a.

a.keru 明ける become light / dawn // end / be over

aka.

aka.rui 明るい bright / light // cheerful

aki.

aki.raka na 明らかな clear / distinct / plain / obvious

131 KR Sun and moon together are **bright**.

## 盟

MEI

### PLEDGE / OATH / ALLIANCE

[ 明 bright 131KR]

MEIYAKU 盟約 a pledge / pact / alliance

[ 皿 plate 23KR]

DOOMEI 同盟 an alliance

132 Bright plate **pledged in alliance**. Earlier versions were written with 皿 blood 1724KR which seems more appropriate to the idea of a pledge. (See Copy Error, i-4)



# 語 悟 。 氣 汽

忄

## FEELINGS

[Name: risshinben]

**133** R Stylised version of 心 heart 61KR used figuratively to mean **feelings**.

Review i-11 example 3 for the correct stroke order for this radical.

語

## 1. WORD 2. LANGUAGE 3. TELL / RELATE

GO

ICHIGO

一語

one word

[言 word 35KR]

NIHONGO

日本語

Japanese language

[五 five 43]

kata.

kata.ru

語る

tell / relate / talk

[口 mouth 85KR]

**134** Words from five mouths are about **words & language** & what they **tell**.

悟

## 1. COMPREHENSION

## 2. ENLIGHTENMENT

GO

KAKUGO suru

覚悟

be resolved (resigned, prepared) to do

[忄 feelings 133R]

satori

satori

悟

religious enlightenment / awakening

[五 five 43]

sato.

sato.ru

悟る

comprehend / become aware of

[口 mouth 85KR]

**135** Feelings from five mouths are about **comprehension** and **enlightenment**.

氣

## SPIRIT

KI

TENKI

天気

the weather

[气 vapour]

KE

nemuKE

眠気

sleepiness / drowsiness

**136** Vapour rising is the **spirit** of 'x'. Originally written as 氣 showing vapour 气 rising from 米 cooked rice 72KR and meaning an unseen spirit or force. Simplification of 米 to 𥽿 degraded the clarity and power of this ideograph.

汽

## STEAM

KI

KISHA

汽車

a steam train

[气 vapour]

[氵 water 101R]

**137** Water vapour is **steam**.

# 末 抹 。 永 泳 詠

## EMPHATICALLY

138 E For mnemonic purpose, we call a stroke written in either direction '**emphatically**'.

## 末

MATSU  
sue

### 1. END 2. FUTURE

SHUUMATSU 週末 weekend  
sue 末 the end // the future

[ 木 tree 70]

139 KR Topmost branch of tree is longer but in the **end** what **future** does it have?

## 抹

MATSU

### 1. ERASE 2. POWDER

MASSATSU suru 抹殺 erase / cross out  
MATCHA 抹茶 powdered green tea

[ 扌 hand 122R]

[ 末 end 139KR]

140 Hand in the end **erases** and leaves only **powder**.

## 永

EI  
naga.

### A LONG TIME

EIEN 永遠 eternity  
naga.i 永い long / prolonged / lengthy

[ 丿 emphatically 138E]

[ 永 v 水 water 67KR]

141 KR Emphatically 'fancy' water has been around for **a long time**. Do not confuse with 氷 ice 68.

## 泳

EI  
oyo.

### SWIM

SUIEI 水泳 swimming  
oyo.gu 泳ぐ swim

[ 氵 water 101R]

[ 永 a long time 141KR]

142 Water for a long time has been used to **swim** in.

## 詠

EI  
yo.

### 1. POEM / SONG 2. COMPOSE / WRITE

EISHOO 詠唱 an aria  
yo.mu 詠む compose / write (a poem)

[ 言 words 35KR]

[ 永 a long time 141KR]

143 Words for a long time have been used for **composing poems**.

# 門 問 聞 。 旨 指 脂

月

BODY / BODY PART

[Name: nikuzuki]

144 R Depiction of a filet of meat to symbolize **body & body part**.

門

GATE

MON  
kado

MON 門 a gate  
kado 門 a gate

[戸 door 41KR]

145 KR Pictograph of a double-doored **gate**.

問

1. ASK / INQUIRE 2. CARE ABOUT

MON

MONDAI 問題 a question / problem  
CHOOMON 弔問 a call (visit) of condolence  
to. to.u 問う ask

[口 mouth 85KR]

[門 gate 145KR]

146 Mouth at gate **asks & inquires** because it **cares about** you.

聞

1. HEAR / LISTEN TO 2. ASK 3. OBEY

MON  
BUN  
ki.

CHOOMONKAI 聴聞会 a public hearing  
SHINBUN 新聞 a newspaper  
ki.ku 聞く hear // ask // obey  
ki.koeru 聞こえる be audible

[耳 ear 87KR]

[門 gate 145KR]

147 Ear at gate **hears, asks & obeys**.

旨

GIST / PURPORT / CONTENT

SHI  
mune

SHUSHI 趣旨 the meaning (import, point)  
mune 旨 the gist / purport / content / effect

[匕 seated pers 121R]

[日 sun 57KR]

148a KR Seated person in the sun gets the **gist**.

指

1. POINT 2. FINGER

SHI  
yubi  
sa.

SHIJI suru 指示 point out / indicate  
yubi 指 finger  
sa.su 指す point to (at)

[手 hand 122R]

[匕 seated pers 121R]

[日 sun 57KR]

148b Hand of seated person in the sun **points** with a **finger**.

脂

FAT / GREASE / RESIN / GUM

SHI  
abura

SHIBOO 脂肪 fat / grease  
abura 脂 fat / grease

[月 body 144R]

[匕 seated pers 121R]

[日 sun 57KR]

149 Body of seated person in the sun is **fat & greasy**.

# 苗 描 猫

𐤎

## ANIMAL

[Name: kemonohen]

150 R Dog standing on its hind legs, now symbolizing **animal** in general.

苗

## SEEDLING / SAPLING

BYOO

SHUBYOO

種苗

seedlings

[ ⇄ plant 99R]

nae

naegi

苗木

a seedling / sapling

[ 田 field 16KR]

nawa

nawashiro

苗代

a bed for rice seedlings / a rice nursery

151 KR Plant in the field is a **seedling**.

描

## DRAW / SKETCH / PAINT // DEPICT

BYOO

BYOOSHA

描写

a depiction / description / portrayal

[ 手 hand 122R]

ega.

ega.ku

描く

draw / sketch / paint // depict

[ 苗 seedling 151KR]

152 Hand with a seedling- **draw** it as **depicted**.

猫

## CAT

neko

neko

猫

a cat

[ 𐤎 animal 150R]

manekineko

招き猫

porcelain cat in store  
windows beckoning customers.

[ 苗 seedling 151KR]

153 Animal amongst the seedlings is a **cat**.

中

仲

沖

忠

1

## PERSON

[Name: ninben]

154 R Stick figure symbolising **person**. One of the commonest radicals.

中

CHUU

## 1. MIDDLE / CENTRE / INSIDE 2. THROUGHOUT 3. CHINA

CHUUOO 中央 the centre / middle

ICHINICHIJUU 一日中 all day long

CHUUGOKU 中国 China

NITCHUU 日中 Sino-Japanese // during the day / in the daytime

naka

naka 中 the inside / interior / middle

nakayubi 中指 the middle finger

155 KR Symbol for **middle**.

仲

CHUU

naka

## PERSONAL RELATIONS

CHUUKAI 仲介 mediation [ 1 person 154R]

naka 仲 relations / relationships [ 中 middle 155KR]

nakayoku 仲よく on good terms

nakama 仲間 a companion / comrade / pal // a group / circle / gang

nakoodo\* 仲人 go-between / matchmaker

156 Person in the middle has **personal relations**.

沖

CHUU

oki

## OPEN SEA / OFF SHORE

\* \* no common words with this reading [ 丩 water 101R]

oki 沖 open sea / off shore [ 中 middle 155KR]

okiai 沖合 open sea / offshore

157 Water in the middle is **open sea**.

忠

CHUU

## LOYALTY / FAITHFULNESS

CHUUSHIN 忠臣 a loyal subject / a faithful retainer [ 中 middle 155KR]

CHUUSHINGURA 忠臣蔵 the 47 Ronin story [ 心 heart 61KR]

158 Middle of the heart symbolizes **loyalty and faithfulness**.

# 士 仕 志 誌

## 士

SHI

### 1. SAMURAI 2. MAN 3. SCHOLAR

BUSHI	武士	a samurai / warrior
BUSHIDO	武士道	'bushido' / the samurai code of chivalry
SHINSHI	紳士	a gentleman
GAKUSHI	学士	a university graduate with a bachelor's degree

159 KR *Erect phallus symbolizes a virile **samurai**.*

## 仕

SHI

### SERVE

[ 1 person 154R]

JI

tsuka.

SHIGOTO	仕事	work / a job	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
SHIKATA	仕方	way / means / method	
KYUUJI	給仕	an office boy / a steward(ess) / a waiter (waitress)	
tsuka.eru	仕える	serve / wait on	

160 *Person who is a samurai must **serve** (his master).*

## 志

SHI

kokorozashi  
kokoroza.

### WILL / INTENTION / AIM

ISHI	意志	will / volition	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
kokorozashi	志	will / intention / aim	[ 心 heart 61KR]
kokoroza.su	志す	intend / aim / aspire (to do)	

161 *Samurai's heart is his **will**.*

## 誌

SHI

### 1. WRITE DOWN / RECORD 2. MAGAZINE

NISSHI	日誌	a diary	[ 言 words 35KR]
ZASSHI	雑誌	a magazine	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
			[ 心 heart 61KR]

162 *Words from samurai's heart are **written down** in a **magazine**.*

# 半 伴 畔 判

刂

## KNIFE

[Name: rittoo]

**163 R** Although strictly a pictograph of a curved sword, we call **163R knife** to distinguish it from 刀 sword 7KR. Both often convey cut in compounds.

半

## HALF

HAN

HANBUN

半分 half

SEPPAN suru 折半 go halves / split 50-50 / share equally

naka.

naka.ba 半ば half / the middle / midst

**164 KR** Symbol for something split in **half**.

伴

## ACCOMPANY

HAN

HANRYO

伴りよ a companion

[ 1 person 154R]

BAN

BANSOO

伴奏 accompany (in a musical sense)

[ 半 half 164KR]

tomona.

tomona.u

伴う accompany (general sense) / go with

**165** Person is only half unless **accompanied**.

畔

## 1. RIDGE (BETWEEN RICE PADDIES) 2. EDGE

HAN

KOHAN

湖畔 lakeshore

[ 田 field 16KR]

[ 半 half 164KR]

**166** Field in half by a **ridge** at the **edge**.

判

## 1. STAMP / SEAL 2. JUDGEMENT 3. SIZE (OF PAPER, BOOKS)

HAN

HAN

判 a stamp / seal

HANKETSU

判決

a judgement / sentence

[ 半 half 164KR]

-ban

ooban

大判

large size paper / foolscap

[ 刂 knife 163R]

**167** Half it with a knife and **stamp** it for a **judgement** but use the right **size** of paper.

# 及 吸 級 扱

3

## HAND REACHING

168 R *Pictograph of a hand reaching.*

## 及

KYUU  
oyo.

### 1. REACH / COME UP TO / EXTEND TO

FUKYUU suru	普及	diffuse / spread / pervade / popularize	
oyo.bu	及ぶ	reach / come up to / extend to //	
		cover (a topic) // equal / match	[ 人 person 94KR]
oyo.bosu	及ぼす	cause / affect	[ 3 hand reach 168R]
oyo.bi	及び	and / as well	

169 KR *Depiction of a person and a hand reaching to seize him, to convey reach, come up to, extend to and various extended meanings.*

## 吸

KYUU  
su.

### INHALE / SUCK IN / SMOKE

KOKYUU	呼吸	breath / breathing // a knack	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
su.u	吸う	inhale / breathe in // absorb //	[ 及 reach 169KR]
		smoke // sip	

170 *Mouth reaches to inhale.*

## 級

KYUU

### RANK / CLASS / GRADE

SHINKYUU	進級	a promotion	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
DOOKYUU	同級	the same class / grade (in school)	[ 及 reach 169KR]
KAIKYUU	階級	a class (in society)	
KOOKYUU	高級	high-class / deluxe // high ranking	

171 *Thread(s) reach all ranks, classes & grades. We exploit the broader sense of 糸 to include cloth, or even clothing, for mnemonic resonance with the modern 'threads', as in 'nice threads'.*

## 扱

atsuka.

### DEAL WITH / HANDLE / TREAT

atsuka.u	扱う	deal with / handle / treat /	[ 手 hand 122R]
		operate (machinery) / work / control	[ 及 reach 169KR]
toriatsuka.u	取り扱う	deal with / handle / manage	

172 *Hand reaches to deal with it.*



# 可 河 何 荷 歌

## 可

KA

### 1. POSSIBLE 2. GOOD 3. APPROVAL

KANOO	可能	possible	[ T city block 21KR]
FUKA no	不可の	bad / wrong	[ □ opening 85KR]
KAKETSU suru	可決	approve / adopt / pass	
kawai.i*	可愛い	dear / cute / sweet	

173 KR City block with an opening is **possible** and **good** but needs **approval**.

## 河

KA

kawa

### RIVER

KASEN	河川	rivers	[ ン water 101R]
kawa	河	a river	[ 可 possible 173KR]

174 Water is possible in that **river**.

## 何

KA

nan

nani

### 1. WHAT? 2. HOW MANY? 3. SOMETHING

KIKAGAKU	幾何学	geometry	[ 1 person 154R]
nanji	何時	what time?	[ 可 possible 173KR]
nannin	何人	how many people?	
nanimono	何者	what sort of person? / who?	
nanika	何か	something / anything / what	

175 KR Person is possible- but **what? how many? Something...**

## 荷

KA

ni

### 1. LOAD / CARGO 2. BAGGAGE

SHUKKA	出荷	shipment (of goods)	[ ++ plant 99R]
nimotsu	荷物	baggage / luggage // load	[ 何 what 175KR]

176 Plants and what? There is already a **load** of **baggage**.

## 歌

KA

uta

uta.

### SONG

KASHU	歌手	a singer	[ 可 possible 173KR]
uta	歌	a song	[ 欠 lack 28KR]
uta.u	歌う	sing	

177 Doubly possible that we lack a **song**.

# 白 伯 拍 泊 迫 舶

㇏

## MOVEMENT

[Name: shinnyuu]

**178 R** Looks like fluid **movement**. We call ㇏ **simple movement**, although in fact it is a distinct radical named ennyuu. Both radicals are written last (see i-12, example 8).

白

## WHITE

HAKU  
shiro.  
shira-

HAKUJIN 白人 a Caucasian  
shiro.i 白い white  
shiraga 白髪 white (grey) hair

**179 KR** Depiction of a thumbnail to express **white**.

伯

## COUNT / SENIOR FIGURE

HAKU

HAKUSHAKU 伯爵 a count / earl [ 1 person 154R]  
oji\* 伯父 an uncle (elder brother of a parent) [ 白 white 179KR]  
oba\* 伯母 an aunt (elder sister of a parent)

**180** Person who is white is a **count**. See 893.

拍

## 1. CLAP 2. BEAT (IN MUSIC)

HAKU  
HYOO

HAKUSHU 拍手 clapping [ 手 hand 122R]  
HYOOSHI 拍子 beat / rhythm [ 白 white 179KR]

**181** Hand is white from **clapping** to the **beat**.

泊

## PUT UP FOR THE NIGHT / LODGE

HAKU  
to.

IPPAKU 一泊 an overnight stay [ 夕 water 101R]  
to.maru 泊まる put up for the night / stay / stop over [ 白 white 179KR]  
to.meru 泊める put a person up for the night / lodge

**182** Water is white where we **put up for the night**.

迫

## 1. PRESS (SOMEONE FOR SOMETHING) 2. BE IMMINENT

HAKU  
sema.

HAKUGAI 迫害 persecution / oppression [ ㇏ movement 178R]  
sema.ru 迫る press / urge // be imminent / draw near [ 白 white 179KR]

**183** Movement that is white **presses** and is **imminent**.

舶

## SHIPPING

HAKU

HAKURAI no 舶来の imported [ 舟 boat 12KR]  
[ 白 white 179KR]

**184** Boat that is white is in **shipping**.

# 付 附 符 府 腐

β

HILL


[Name: kozatohen]

**185** R From a pictograph of a terraced **hill**. This radical always occupies the left hand side of a kanji. See 347R.

广

BUILDING

[Name: madare]

**186** R From  showing the roof of a **building**.

付

ATTACH

[ 1 person 154R]

FU  
tsu.

FUKA suru

付加

add to / supplement

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

tsu.ku

付く

be attached / be connected with // be lit

tsu.keru

付ける

attach / put (stick) on / fasten / apply // set (a fire) / turn on

**187** KR Person with a skilful hand **attaches** (something to something else).

附

ATTACH / ACCOMPANY

[ β hill 185R]

FU

FUKIN

附近

neighbourhood / vicinity

[ 付 attach 187KR]

**188** Hill is **attached** and **accompanies** (others). This kanji seems largely redundant: modern dictionaries, for example, give 付近, not 附近 for neighbourhood.

符

SIGN / SYMBOL

FU

FUGOO

符号

a sign / symbol

[\*\* bamboo 71KR]

KIPPU

切符

a ticket

[ 付 attach 187KR]

**189** Bamboo is attached as a **sign** & a **symbol**.

府

1. GOVERNMENT OFFICE 2. URBAN PREFECTURE

FU

SEIFU

政府

the government / the administration

[ 广 building 186R]

KYOOTOFU

京都府

Kyoto Prefecture

[ 付 attach 187KR]

**190** KR Building that is attached is a **government office** in an **urban prefecture**.

腐

ROT / SPOIL / TURN SOUR

FU

FUHA suru

腐敗

rot / putrify / decay / go bad

[ 府 gov't office 190KR]

TOOFU

豆腐

tofu / bean curd

[ 肉 meat 63KR]

kusa.

kusa.ru

腐る

rot / putrify / decay / go bad / turn sour

**191** Government office has meat that is **rotten**.

# 包 抱 泡 胞 砲 飽

ㄅ

## WRAP

192 R From a convergence of forms such as encircling arm ㄅ womb ㄅ coiled snake ㄅ all conveying the idea of **wrap**.

包

## WRAP UP

[ ㄅ wrap 192R]

HOO  
tsutsu.

HOOI suru 包围する besiege / surround / envelop  
tsutsu.mu 包む wrap up / envelop

[ 己 self 755KR]

193 KR Wrap self and get all **wrapped up**.

抱

## 1. HUG 2. HOLD / CARRY IN ONE'S ARMS

HOO  
da.  
ida.  
kaka.

KAIHOO suru 介抱 nurse / tend / look after  
da.ku 抱く hug / embrace  
ida.ku 抱く hug // harbour (feelings)  
kaka.eru 抱える hold / carry in one's arms

[ 手 hand 122R]

[ 包 wrap up 193KR]

194 Hand wraps you up in a **hug** and **holds you**.

泡

## BUBBLE / FOAM / FROTH / SUDS

HOO  
awa

HOOMATSU 泡沫 bubbles / foam  
awa 泡 a bubble / foam / froth

[ 水 water 101R]

[ 包 wrap up 193KR]

195 Water wrapped up in **bubbles & foam**.

胞

## MEMBRANOUS SAC

[ 月 body 144R]

HOO

DOOHOO 同胞 a fellow countryman / a compatriot  
SAIBOO 細胞 a cell (in biology)

[ 包 wrap up 193KR]

196 Body wrapped in a **membranous sac**. (Body here refers to a fetus.)

砲

## GUN / CANNON

HOO

HOOGAN 砲丸 a cannon ball

[ 石 stone 30KR]

197 Stone wrapped up in a **cannon**.

[ 包 wrap up 193KR]

飽

## GET TIRED OF / BE SATIATED

[ 食 food 804KR]

HOO  
a.

HOOWA 飽和 satiation  
a.kiru 飽きる get tired of / be satiated

[ 包 wrap up 193KR]

198 Food wrapped up because we **got tired of it** and were **satiated**.

工

紅

江

。 。 。

𠂔

## TWISTING WATERWEED

199 CO Showing a long **twisting waterweed** coming up to the surface before spreading out flat. As a CO character it means seeking an exit. As a radical it can convey flat, long and drawn out, or decaying.

𠂔

## STRIKE

[Name: nobun]

200 R Hand holding a stick ~~𠂔~~ to convey **strike**, coerce, cause to do.

工

KOO  
KU

## 1. ARTISAN / CRAFTSMAN 2. MANUFACTURING / CONSTRUCTION

KOOJOO\*\* 工場 a factory \*\*also read as KOOba.  
DAIKU 大工 a carpenter

201 KR Depiction of a carpenter's square to convey **artisan & craftsman** and by extension, **manufacturing & construction**.

紅

KOO  
KU  
kurenai  
beni

## 1. CRIMSON / DEEP RED 2. LIPSTICK / ROUGE

KOOYOO 紅葉 crimson leaves (of autumn) [糸 thread 78KR]  
SHINKU 真紅 crimson / deep red [工 artisan 200KR]  
kurenai 紅 crimson / deep red  
beni 紅 lipstick / rouge  
kuchibeni 口紅 lipstick

202 Threads of the artisan are **crimson** and so is her **lipstick**.

江

KOO  
e

## 1. BAY / INLET / RIVER 2. THE YANGTSE RIVER

KOOGA 江河 the Yangtse River [氵 water 101R]  
edo 江戸 Edo / old Tokyo [工 artisan 200KR]  
irie 入り江 a creek / inlet

203 Water and artisan who works by the **bay** & sometimes by the **Yangtse River**

# 。 。 。 巧 攻 功 項 貢

## 巧

KOO  
taku.

### SKILL

GIKOO 技巧 an art / a technical skill / technique [工 artisan 200KR]  
taku.mi na 巧みな skilful / clever / ingenious [彡 twisting ww 199CO]

204 An ideograph in which an artisan has planed something until it is as flat and level as a twisting waterweed floating on the surface, an act requiring great **skill**.

## 攻

KOO  
se.

### ATTACK

KOOGKI 攻撃 an attack [工 artisan 200KR]  
se.meru 攻める attack [欠 strike 200R]

205 Artisan strikes when he **attacks**.

## 功

KOO

### 1. MERITS 2. SUCCESS

KOOZAI 功罪 pros and cons [工 artisan 200KR]  
SEIKOO 成功 success [力 power 17KR]

206 Artisan with power **merits** his **success**.

## 項

KOO

### ITEM / HEADING / CLAUSE

KOOMOKU 項目 a heading / an item [工 artisan 200KR]  
[頁 forehead 453R]

207 Artisan's forehead is full of **items**, **headings** & **clauses**.

## 貢

KOO  
KU  
mitsu.

### 1. PAY TRIBUTE 2. SUPPORT FINANCIALLY

KOOKEN 貢献 a contribution / service [工 artisan 200KR]  
NENGU 年貢 a land tax (historical) [貝 money 91KR]  
mitsu.gu 貢ぐ support financially / give money to

208 Artisan sits on money and won't **pay tribute** or **support me financially**.

### III. Sound Groups- Level 2

# 朝 潮 。 間 簡

## 朝

CHOO

asa

### 1. MORNING 2. COURT

CHOOSHOKU 朝食 breakfast  
CHOOTEI 朝廷 the Imperial Court  
asa 朝 morning

[ 日 sun 57KR]  
[ 芽 plant 99R]  
[ 月 moon 58KR]

209 KR Sun rising through simple plants and a waning moon- it's **morning** in the **court**.

## 潮

CHOO  
shio

### TIDE

CHOORYUU 潮流 a tidal current // a tendency / trend  
shio 潮 the tide

[ 汐 water 101R]  
[ 朝 morning 209KR]

210 Water in the morning is the **tide**.

## 間

KAN  
KEN

aida  
ma

### INTERVAL / SPACE / GAP

JIKAN 時間 time / an hour / a period  
SEKEN 世間 the public / society / the world  
NINGEN 人間 a human being  
aida 間 an interval / space / gap  
ma 間 an interval / space (of time) // a room

[ 門 gate 145KR]  
[ 日 sun 57KR]

211 KR Sun on gate reveals **intervals, spaces & gaps**.

## 簡

KAN

### SIMPLE / BRIEF

KANTAN na 簡単な simple  
SHOKAN 書簡 a letter

[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]  
[ 間 interval 211KR]

212 Bamboo (writing tablet) with intervals is **simple & brief**.

# 高 稿 利 痢

禾	<b>RICE PLANT</b> 213 R From 𪎭 showing a <b>rice plant</b> . In some compounds, 禾 can refer to rice itself.	[Name: nogihen]
丩	<b>ICE</b> 214 R Two cracks in the <b>ice</b> .	[Name: nisui]
疒	<b>SICKNESS</b> 215 R Icy building leads to <b>sickness</b> .	[Name: yamaidare] [ 丩 ice 214R] [ 疒 building 186R]
高	<b>1. TALL / HIGH 2. EXPENSIVE</b> KOOKOO 高校 senior high school KOOSHOO na 高尚な noble / elegant / lofty / refined taka.i 高い tall / high // expensive taka.maru 高まる something rises taka.meru 高める raise / elevate / enhance / improve 216 KR Depiction of a watchtower to convey <b>tall &amp; high</b> and by extension, <b>expensive</b> .	
稿	<b>MANUSCRIPT</b> KOO GENKOO 原稿 a manuscript / draft / copy 217 Rice plant is as tall as my <b>manuscript</b> .	[ 禾 rice plant 213R] [ 高 tall 216KR]
利	<b>1. PROFIT / ADVANTAGE 2. WORK / BE EFFECTIVE</b> RI RISHI 利子 interest (monetary) YUURI na 有利な profitable / advantageous / favourable ki.ku 利く work / be effective hidarikiki 左利き left-handed / a left-handed person 218 KR Rice plant is cut with a knife for <b>profit</b> . It <b>works</b> !	[ 禾 rice plant 213R] [ 刀 knife 163R]
痢	<b>DIARRHEA</b> RI GERI 下痢 diarrhea 219 Sickness that profits (no one) is <b>diarrhea</b> .	[ 疒 sickness 215R] [ 利 profit 218KR]



# 知 痴 。 州 酬 。 曆 歷

酉

WINE JAR / ALCOHOL

220 R Pictograph of a stoppered wine jar about one third full.

知

KNOW

CHI  
shi.

CHISHIKI  
shi.ru

知識 knowledge  
知る know

[ 矢 arrow 80KR]  
[ 口 mouth 85KR]

221 KR Arrow *mouth* **knows**. The ideograph means to speak with the speed of an arrow, indicating that the speaker **knows** a lot.

痴

FOOLISH

CHI

CHIJOO

痴情 foolish love / blind passion / jealousy

[ 疒 sickness 215R]  
[ 知 know 221KR]

222 Sickness of knowing that you are **foolish**.

州

1. PROVINCE / STATE 2. SANDBANK

SHUU  
su

HONSHUU  
nakasu

本州 Honshu  
中洲 a sandbank

[ 丶 sandbank]  
[ 川 river 19KR]

223 KR Three **sandbanks** in a river are like **provinces**.

酬

REWARD

SHUU

HOOSHUU

報酬 a reward / remuneration

[ 酉 wine jar 220R]  
[ 州 province 223KR]

224 Wine jar to the province as a **reward**.

曆

CALENDAR

REKI  
koyomi

SEIREKI  
koyomi

西曆 the Western calendar / A.D.  
曆 a calendar

[ 厂 cliff 100R]  
[ 林 woods 1468KR]

225 Cliff with woods and the sun- that's a nice scene for a **calendar**!

歷

HISTORY

REKI

REKISHI

歷史 history

[ 厂 cliff 100R]  
[ 林 woods 1468KR]  
[ 止 stop 3KR]

226 Cliff where woods stops- that's where **history** was made.

# 倉 創 。 呈 程 。 帶 滯

<p>厶 一</p>	<p>LID POT LID 227 R Both radicals usually convey cover.</p>	[Name: nabebuta]
<p>倉 SOO kura</p>	<p>WAREHOUSE SOOKO 倉庫 a warehouse kura 倉 a warehouse 228 KR Lid covers the door and entrance to the <b>warehouse</b>.</p>	<p>[厶 lid 227R] [戸 v 戸 door 41KR] [口 entrance 85KR]</p>
<p>創 SOO</p>	<p>CREATION SOOZOO 創造 creation 229 Warehouse knife- a useful <b>creation</b>.</p>	<p>[倉 warehouse 228KR] [刂 knife 163R]</p>
<p>呈 TEI</p>	<p>PRESENT / OFFER SHINTEI suru 進呈 present (something to someone) 230 KR Mouth of king <b>presents</b> an offer.</p>	<p>[口 mouth 85KR] [王 king 64KR]</p>
<p>程 TEI hodo</p>	<p>EXTENT / DEGREE TEIDO 程度 extent / degree / measure / grade hodo 程 extent / degree / bounds / limit 231 Rice plant presented- and that's about the <b>extent</b> of it.</p>	<p>[禾 rice plant 213R] [呈 present 230KR]</p>
<p>帶 TAI obi o.</p>	<p>1. BELT / SASH / OBI 2. ZONE 3. WEAR NETTAI 熱帶 the tropics obi 帶 a belt / sash / obi o.biru 帯びる wear (around the waste eg. a belt, sword) 232 KR Pictograph of an <b>obi</b> with small items attached. Cloth is added for emphasis.</p>	<p>[巾 cloth 120NJY]</p>
<p>滯 TAI todokoo.</p>	<p>1. STOP / STAGNATE 2. BE OVERDUE TAIZAI 滯在 a stay / sojourn / visit TAINOO 滯納 nonpayment / in arrears todokoo.ru 滯る be overdue (in arrears, unpaid) 233 Water that's "belted up" <b>stops &amp; stagnates</b> like bills that are <b>overdue</b>.</p>	<p>[彡 water 101R] [帶 belt 232KR]</p>

# 刑 型 。 亭 停 。 黄 横

## 刑

KEI

### PENALTY / PUNISHMENT

[ 井 well 50KR]

KEIBATSU 刑罰 a penalty / punishment / sentence

[ 刃 knife 163R]

KEIMUSHO 刑務所 a prison / jail

234 KR *Well and knife are both good for **penalty & punishment**. Note variant of 井 .*

## 型

KEI

### TYPE / FORM / MODEL

[ 刑 penalty 234KR]

kata

GENKEI 原型 a prototype

kata 型 type / form / model / design / size

[ 土 earth 15KR]

oogata torakku 大型トラック

a large truck

235 *Penalty on the earth- but what **type**?*

## 亭

TEI

### RESTAURANT / INN

RYOOTEI 料亭 a Japanese-style restaurant

[ 高 tall 216KR]

TEISHU 亭主 a husband / the master / host (of an inn)

[ 丁 city block 21KR]

236 KR *Tall city block has a **restaurant & an inn**.*

## 停

TEI

### STOP

TEISHI suru 停止 stop / suspend / interrupt / ban

[ 人 person 154R]

[ 亭 restaurant 236KR]

237 *Person at restaurant **stops** (the waiter).*

## 黄

OO

### YELLOW

KOO

OOGON no 黄金の gold / yellow (in colour)

[ 共 together 32KR]

ki

KOOYOO 黄葉 yellow leaves (of autumn)

[ 田 field 16KR]

kiro 黄色 yellow

238 KR *Together the fields turn **yellow**.*

## 横

OO

### SIDE / SIDEWAYS / CROSSWAYS

yoko

OODAN suru 横断 cross / go across / traverse

[ 木 tree 70KR]

yoko 横 a side / width

[ 黄 yellow 238KR]

yoko ni 横に across / crossways / sideways

239 *Tree yellow from lying on its **side**.*

# 盾 循 。 述 術 。 貫 慣

厂

## SHIELD

240 E Looks like a **shield**.

盾

JUN  
tate

## SHIELD

MUJUN

矛盾

an inconsistency / a discrepancy

[ 厂 shield 240E]

tate

盾

a shield

[ + ten 52]

241 KR Shield 10 eyes with a **shield**.

[ 目 eye 86KR]

循

JUN

## CIRCULATE / FOLLOW

JUNKAN

循環

circulation

[ 彳 go 482R]

242 Go with a shield- **circulate** .

[ 盾 shield 241KR]

述

JUTSU  
no.

## STATE / TELL / MENTION / REFER TO

KOOJUTSU

口述

an oral statement

[ 讠 movement 178R]

no.beru

述べる

state / tell / mention / refer to

[ 木 tree 70KR]

243 Movement of loose dotted tree is as **stated**. Note variant of 木.

術

JUTSU

## TECHNIQUE

SHUJUTSU

手術

an operation / surgery

[ 行 go 4KR]

[ 木 tree 70KR]

244 Go around loose dotted tree requires **technique**.

貫

KAN  
tsuranu.

## PIERCE

KANTSUU

貫通

penetration

[ 母 mother 97]

tsuranu.ku

貫く

pierce / penetrate // accomplish

[ 貝 money 91KR]

245 KR Mother's money is **pierced**. Note variant of 母 .Originally this character showed two shells on a string and referred to money threaded on a string. The idea of **piercing** the shells in order to string them gave rise to the current meaning.

慣

KAN  
na.

## BECOME USED TO

SHUUKAN

習慣

a habit / custom / practice

[ 巾 feelings 133R]

na.reru

慣れる

become used to / grow familiar with // become tame

[ 貫 pierce 245 KR]

na.rasu

慣らす

tame / domesticate / break in (new shoes) / get someone used to

246 Feelings pierced but I've **become used to it**.

# 帝 締 。 要 腰 。 唐 糖

一	COVER 247 R Looks like a cover.	[Name: wakanmuri]
帝	EMPEROR	[立 stand up 25KR]
TEI	TEIKOKU 帝国 an empire	[一 cover 247R]
	248 KR Standing up and covered with cloth- it's the <b>emperor</b> .	[巾 cloth 120NJY]
締	1. TIE / BIND 2. SHUT / CLOSE 3. BE THRIFTY	[糸 thread 78KR]
TEI	TEIKETSU 締結 a conclusion	[帝 emperor 248KR]
shi.	shi.maru 締まる be shut / closed // be thrifty / frugal	
	shi.meru 締める tie / bind / tighten up // shut / close // save / economize	
	249 Thread around the emperor- <b>tie</b> him up & <b>close</b> (the palace) to <b>be thrifty</b> .	
要	1. VITAL / ESSENTIAL 2. NEED / WANT 3. MAIN POINT	
YOO	JUUYOO na 重要な vital / essential / weighty / important	[西 west 84KR]
	HITSUYOO 必要 need / want / necessity / requirement	[女 woman 96KR]
	YOOTEN 要点 the main point / gist / substance	
i.	i.ru 要る need / want	
	250 KR Western woman is <b>vital</b> . I <b>need &amp; want</b> one, and that is the <b>main point</b> .	
腰	PELVIC REGION / LOINS / HIPS / LOWER BACK	
YOO	YOOTSUU 腰痛 lumbago	[月 body part 144R]
koshi	koshi 腰 the waist / loins / hips	[要 vital 250KR]
	251 Body part that is vital is the <b>pelvic region</b> . Koshi is also used figuratively in Japanese and has the same sense as backbone in English.	
唐	T'ANG (A DYNASTY OF CHINA)	[广 building 186R]
TOO	TOOgaraSHI 唐辛子 red (cayenne) pepper	[手 hand]
kara	karamatsu 唐松 a Japanese larch	[杵 pestle & 臼 mortar]
	252 KR Buildings with a hand holding a pestle & mortar were common in <b>T'ang</b> China.	
糖	SUGAR	
TOO	SATOO 砂糖 sugar	[米 rice 72KR]
	253 Rice from T'ang China- <b>sugar</b> too.	[唐 T'ang China 252KR]

# 玄 弦 。 皆 階 。 陞

一

## TWISTING DEVICE

**254 E** Pictograph of a simple **twisting device** used to twist threads into rope. Do not confuse with 一 pot lid 227R.

玄

GEN

## MYSTERIOUS / DARK

GENMAI	玄米	brown (unpolished) rice	[ 一 twisting dev 254E]
GENKAN	玄関	entranceway / porch	[ 玄 v 糸 thread 78KR]
kurooto*	玄人	an expert / a specialist / connoisseur	

**255 KR** Twisting device applied to a short thread in a **mysterious & dark** way.

弦

GEN  
tsuru

## STRING / BOWSTRING

GENGAKKI	弦楽器	a string instrument	[ 弓 bow 81KR]
tsuru	弦	a string / a bowstring	[ 玄 mysterious 255KR]

**256** Bow has a mysterious **string**.

皆

KAI  
mina\*\*

## ALL / EVERYTHING / EVERYBODY

KAIKIN	皆勤	perfect attendance	[ 比 compare 125KR]
mina san	皆さん	everyone **also minna	[ 白 white 179KR]

**257 KR** Compare what is white: **all of it is- everything & everybody**.

階

KAI

## 1. STAIRS 2. FLOOR / STORY

KAIDAN	階段	stairs / stairway	[ 𡵈 hill 185R]
SANKAI	三階	the 3rd floor (story)	[ 皆 all 257KR]

**258** Hills are all like **stairs or floors & stories**.

陞

HEI

## 1. MAJESTY 2. STEPS (OF THE THRONE)

HEIKA	陛下	his (her) majesty	[ 𡵈 hill 185R]
TENNO HEIKA	天皇陛下	His Majesty the Emperor	[ 比 compare 125KR]
			[ 土 earth 15KR]

**259** Hill compared to earth is like his **majesty's steps of the throne**. HEI is an orphan in the *Kanji Mnemonics* system in that it does not fit in the 'KAI' same sound group nor does it fit as a structural member.

# 孤 弧 。 泉 線 。 衣 依

瓜

## MELON

260 NJY Pictograph of a **melon** in a rope sling hanging from a frame. As a radical it expresses alone in 261 and arc-shaped in 262.

孤

## ALONE

KO

KOJI 孤児 an orphan

[子 child 95KR]

KORITSU 孤立 isolation

[瓜 melon 260NJY]

261 Child and melon are **alone**.

弧

## ARC

KO

KO 弧 an arc

[弓 bow 81KR]

KAKKO 括弧 parentheses ( )

[瓜 melon 260NJY]

262 Bow and melon have an **arc**.

泉

## SPRING

SEN  
izumi

ONSEN 温泉 a hot spring / spa

[白 white 179KR]

izumi 泉 a spring / fountain

[水 water 67KR]

263 KR White water from the **spring**.

線

## LINE

SEN

SEN 線 a line

[糸 thread 78KR]

NAISEN 内線 telephone extension

[泉 spring 263KR]

NIBANSEN 二番線 track no. 2

264 Thread-like spring forms a **line**.

衣

## CLOTHES / CLOTHING

I  
koromo

IFUKU 衣服 clothing

koromo 衣 clothes / clothing

265 KR Originally showing a collar and sleeves to convey **clothes**.

依

## DEPEND ON / RELY ON

I

IZON suru 依存 depend (rely) on

[1 person 154R]

IRAI suru 依頼 ask // entrust // depend (rely) on

[衣 clothes 265KR]

266 Person with clothes is someone you can **depend on**.

# 准 準 。 宿 縮

佳

BIRD

267 R From a pictograph 𪇧 of a *bird*.

准

1. SEMI- / QUASI- / JUNIOR / ASSOCIATE 2. PERMIT

JUN

JUNSHOO 准将 a brigadier general / a commodore [ 𪇧 ice 214R]  
HIJUN 批准 ratification [v.s. bird 267R]

268 Ice bird is only a *semi-bird*, if you will *permit* it.

準

1. SEMI- / QUASI- / JUNIOR / ASSOCIATE 2. LEVEL / STANDARD

3. IN PROPORTION TO

[ 𪇧 water 101R]

[v.s. bird 267R]

JUN

JUNKESSHOO 準決勝 a semi-final game / match [ 𪇧 branch ]  
JUNSHAIN 準社員 a junior employee / an associate member  
JUNBI 準備 preparations / arrangements  
SUIJUN 水準 water level // a level / a standard  
JUNjiru 準じる apply correspondingly to / be in proportion to

269 Water birds roosting on a branch are at *semi- levels* that are *in proportion*.

宿

1. INN / LODGE 2. LONG-STANDING

SHUKU

SHUKUHAKU 宿泊 lodging [ 宀 house 107R]  
SHUKUDAI 宿題 homework [ 𪇧 person 154R]  
SHUKUTEKI 宿敵 an old enemy [ 𪇧 one hundred 53]

yado

yado 宿 an inn / a hotel

yado.

yado.ru 宿る stay at / put up at / lodge

yado.su 宿す conceive / be with child

270 KR House where 100 persons *lodge* is a *long-standing inn*.

縮

SHRINK / REDUCE

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

SHUKU

SHUKUZU 縮図 a scaled-down drawing [ 宿 inn 270KR]

chiji.

chiji.mu 縮む something shrinks / shortens / contracts

chiji.meru 縮める contract / cut down / shorten / reduce / shrink

chiji.rasu 縮らす curl one's hair

271 Thread (bare) inn *shrinks & reduces* (its services).



# 昆 混 。 流 硫 。 棄

𡗗

## NEWBORN CHILD

272 E From 𡗗 showing a child being born head first.

昆

## 1. INSECT 2. MULTITUDE

[ 日 sun 57KR]

KON

KONCHUU

昆虫

an insect

[ 比 compare 125KR]

KONBU

昆布

'konbu' / sea tangle / kelp

273 KR Pictograph of an **insect** showing the carapace (now written as sun) and the legs (now written as compare). The modern version probably arose through miscopying.

混

## MIX

KON

KONKETSU

混血

mixed blood / a half-breed

[ 𠂇 water 101R]

KONRAN

混乱

confusion / disorder

ma.

ma.jiru

混じる

mix (mingle, blend) with

ma.zaru

混ざる

mix (mingle, blend) with

ma.zeru

混ぜる

mix / mingle / blend // adulterate

274 Water with an insect **mixed** in it.

流

## 1. FLOW 2. STYLE

RYUU

RYUUTSUU

流通

circulation / ventilation

[ 𠂇 water 101R]

RYUUKOO

流行

a fashion / vogue / craze / fad

[ v.s. newb child 272E]

naga.

naga.reru

流れる

flow / drain / stream down / run down

naga.su

流す

pour

275 Water & newborn child & amniotic fluid **flow** out in **style**.

硫

## SULFUR

RYUU

RYUUSAN

硫酸

sulfuric acid

[ 石 stone 30KR]

ioo\*

硫黄

sulfur

[ 流 flow 275]

276 Stone that flows is **sulfur**. Note the "waterless" variant of 流.

棄

## ABANDON // THROW OUT

[ v.s. newb child 272E]

KI

KIKYAKU suru

棄却

reject / turn down / dismiss (a lawsuit)

[ 𠂇 broom]

HAIKI suru

廃棄

abandon / discard

[ 木 tree (wood) 70KR]

HAIKIBUTSU

廃棄物

waste material / scrap

277 Newborn child swept away with a broom with a wooden handle has been **abandoned & thrown out**. An orphan with few sound or structural relatives.

# 弟 第。協 脅。筋

ゝ

## OUT OF

278 E Symbol for something coming **out of** eg. steam from a pot, words from a mouth.

## 弟

### YOUNGER BROTHER

DAI	KYOODAI	兄弟	a brother / a sister / brothers & sisters	[ゝ out of 278E]
DE	DESHI	弟子	a pupil / disciple / an apprentice	[弓 bow 81KR]
TEI	SHITEI	子弟	sons / sons & daughters / children	[↓ feathered arrow]
otooto	otooto	弟	a younger brother	

279 Out of his bow a feathered arrow is shot by **younger brother**.

## 第

### 1. PREFIX FOR ORDINALS 2. ORDER 3. GRADE

DAI	DAIICHI	第一	No. 1 / first / best	[竹 bamboo 71KR]
	DAINIKAI	第二課	Lesson 2 (in a text)	[弓 bow 81KR]
	SHIDAI	次第	order // circumstances // depend on	[↓ feathered arrow]
	KYUUDAI suru	及第	pass (an examination)	

280 Bamboo bow with a feathered arrow is **No. 1** but in any **order** it makes the **grade**.

## 協

### COOPERATE

KYOO	KYOORYOKU	協力	cooperation	[十 ten 52]
	KYOOKAI	協会	an association / a society	[力 power 17KR]

281 Ten triple powers **cooperate**.

## 脅

### THREATEN

KYOO	KYOOHAKU	脅迫	a threat / intimidation	[力 power 17KR]
obiya.	obiya.kasu	脅かす	threaten / intimidate	[月 body 144R]

282 Triple power of the body **threatens**.

## 筋

### 1. MUSCLE 2. A LINE 3. THE PLOT 4. REASON / LOGIC

KIN	KINNIKU	筋肉	muscles / sinews	[竹 bamboo 71KR]
suji	suji	筋	a line // muscles / sinews // a fibre //	[月 body part 144R]
			plot // reason / logic	[力 power 17KR]
	sujigaki	筋書	the plot of a play // a synopsis / plan	
	sujimichi	筋道	reason / the thread (of an argument) // due formalities	

283 Bamboo body part with power are **muscles** which are like a **line** or **plot** or **reason**.

# 升 昇 。 則 側 測

## 升

SHOO

A 'SHO' (UNIT OF VOLUME = 1.8 LITRES)

[ 1 person 154R]

ISSHOOBIN 一升瓶 a one 'sho' bottle / a 1.8 litre bottle

[ + ten 52KR]

**284** KR *Person is as ten after drinking a 'sho'. The measure is widely associated with sake.*

## 昇

SHOO

1. RISE 2. BE PROMOTED

JOOSHOO suru 上昇 rise / go up / ascend

[ 日 sun 57KR]

SHOOSHIN 昇進 a promotion

[ 升 a 'sho' 284KR]

**285** *Sun shines on a 'sho'- it **raises** and I get **promoted**.*

## 則

SOKU

RULE / LAW

KISOKU 規則 a rule / a regulation

[ 貝 money 91KR]

HOOSOKU 法則 a law

[ 刀 knife 163R]

**286** KR *Money and a knife make the **rules**.*

## 側

SOKU

kawa

SIDE

SOKUMEN 側面 the side

kawa 側 a side

[ 1 person 154R]

hidarigawa 左側 left side

[ 則 rule 286KR]

migigawa 右側 right side

hantaigawa 反対側 opposite side

**287** *Person with a rule is at the **side**.*

## 測

SOKU

haka.

MEASURE

SOKUTEI 測定 a measure

[ 勺 water 101R]

haka.ru 測る measure / weigh

[ 則 rule 286KR]

**288** *Water rule- always **measure**.*

# 守 狩 。 抗 坑 航

亢

HIGH

289 NJY From a depiction of a person with an exaggerated neck 𠂔 to convey **high**.  
Other shades of meaning may include stiff, erect, haughty.

守

SHU  
SU  
mamo.  
mori

1. PROTECT / DEFEND 2. OBEY 3. BABYSIT

[ 𠂔 house 107R]

SHUBI 守備 defense [ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]  
RUSUBAN 留守番 house-sitting  
mamo.ru 守る protect / defend // keep (a promise) // obey (the law)  
komori 子守 baby-sitting

290 KR House and a skilful hand will **protect** them if they **obey** the **baby-sitter**.

狩

SHU  
ka.

HUNT

SHURYOO 狩獵 hunting [ 𠂔 animal 150R]  
ka.ru 狩る hunt [ 守 protect 290KR]  
ka.ri 狩り hunting

291 Animal protected from **hunting**.

抗

KOO

RESIST / OPPOSE

KOOSOO 抗争 a dispute / quarrel / resistance [ 𠂔 hand 122R]  
KOOTAI 抗体 an antibody [ 亢 high 289NJY]

292 Hand held high to **resist** & **oppose**.

坑

KOO

MINE / PIT / HOLE

KOOFU 坑夫 a miner [ 土 earth 15KR]  
TANKOO 炭坑 a coal mine [ 亢 high 289NJY]

293 Earth piled high by the **mine**.

航

KOO

SAILING / VOYAGE

KOOKAI 航海 a sea voyage // navigation [ 舟 boat 12KR]  
KOOKUBIN 航空便 airmail [ 亢 high 289NJY]

294 Boat on high is on a **sailing voyage**.

# 巨 拒 距 。 奴 怒 努

又

## HAND

**295 R** From a pictograph of a hand. Since 295R almost always occurs on the right-hand side of kanji, it can be thought of as a right **hand** to distinguish it from 𠂇 hand 122R.

巨

KYO

## HUGE / GIGANTIC

KYODAI na 巨大な huge / gigantic  
KYOJIN 巨人 a giant // the Giants (baseball team)

**296 KR** Staring eye is **huge**. Don't confuse with 臣 retainer 65KR.

拒

KYO  
koba.

## REFUSE

KYOHI suru 拒否 refuse / reject / deny / veto [ 𠂇 hand 122R]  
koba.mu 拒む refuse / reject // oppose / resist [ 巨 huge 296KR]  
**297** Hand that is huge can **refuse**.

距

KYO

## DISTANCE

KYORI 距離 distance [ 足 foot 34KR]  
[ 巨 huge 296KR]

**298** Foot that is huge can cover a lot of **distance**.

奴

DO

## 1. SLAVE / SERVANT 2. GUY (IDIOT, DUMMY, S.O.B.)

DOREI 奴隸 a slave  
yatsu\* 奴 that guy (derogatory) [ 女 woman 96KR]  
yakkosan\* 奴さん that guy (derogatory) [ 又 hand 295R]

**299 KR** Woman's hand works like a **slave** for that **guy**.

怒

DO  
ika. / oko.

## GET ANGRY

DOKI 怒気 anger [ 奴 slave 299KR]  
ika.ru / oko.ru 怒る get angry / lose one's temper [ 心 heart 61KR]

**300** Slave's heart **gets angry**.

努

DO  
tsuto.

## 1. TRY HARD / STRIVE 2. BE EMPLOYED [ 奴 slave 299KR]

DORYOKU suru 努力 try hard / strive / make an effort [ 力 power 17KR]  
tsuto.meru 努める be employed (in, by) / work in //  
try hard / strive / endeavour

**301** Slave with power **tries hard** to **be employed**.

# 道 導 。 先 洗 銑

ル	LEGS	[Name: hitoashi]		
	302 R	Looks like <i>legs</i> .		
道	WAY / ROAD / STREET			
DOO	TETSUDOO	鉄道	a railway / railroad	[ 足 movement 178KR]
	JUUDOO	柔道	judo	[ 首 head 88KR]
TOO	SHINTOO	神道	Shinto	
michi	michi	道	a way / road / street / path	
	303 KR	Movement of head shows the <i>way</i> to the <i>road</i> .		
導	LEAD / GUIDE			
DOO	SHIDOO	指導	leadership / guidance	[ 道 way 303KR]
michibi.	michibi.ku	導く	lead / guide / show the way	[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]
	304	Way of the skilful hand is to <i>lead &amp; guide</i> .		
先	1. AHEAD / EARLIER / PREVIOUS    2. THE FUTURE    3. DESTINATION    4. TIP			
SEN	SENSEI	先生	teacher	
	SENGETSU	先月	last month	[ 牛 cow 90KR]
saki	saki	先	the future // the destination	[ ル legs 302R]
			// ahead / first // tip / point	
	305 KR	Cow on two legs <i>ahead</i> but what is her <i>future &amp; destination</i> ? Same as <i>earlier</i> .		
洗	WASH			
SEN	SENTAKU	洗濯	the wash	[ 洗 water 101R]
ara.	ara.u	洗う	wash	[ 先 ahead 305KR]
	o-te arai	お手洗い	a washroom	
	306	Water ahead for <i>washing</i> .		
銑	PIG IRON			
SEN	SENTETSU	銑鉄	pig iron	[ 金 metal 10KR]
				[ 先 ahead 305KR]
	307	Metal ahead is <i>pig iron</i> .		

# 代貸袋。屈掘堀

乚

## DOTTED CURVED SWORD

308 E Looks like a curved sword with a dot.

## 代

DAI

### 1. GENERATION / AGE 2. FEE / FARE 3. REPRESENT 4. REPLACE / RELIEVE

JIDAI 時代 a time / period / epoch / age / era [ 1 person 154R]  
basu DAI バス代 bus fare [ 乚 dot curv swor 308E]

DAIRI 代理 a representative / proxy / deputy / agent

TAI  
yo  
shiro  
ka.

KOOTAI suru 交代 relieve / take someone's place / take turns / alternate  
kimigayo 君が代 Kimigayo / the national anthem of Japan  
minoshiro 身の代 a ransom  
ka.waru 代わる take the place of / replace / relieve (a person)

309 KR Person with a dotted curved sword is from another **generation**. He charged a fee to **represent** you but now he has been **replaced**.

## 貸

TAI  
ka.

### LEND

TAIYO suru 貸与 lend [ 代 generation 309KR]  
ka.su 貸す lend [ 貝 money 91KR]

310 Generations of money- **lend** me some!

## 袋

TAI  
fukuro

### BAG

YUUTAI 郵袋 a mail bag [ 代 generation 309KR]  
fukuro 袋 a bag / sack / pouch [ 衣 clothing 265 KR]  
tebukuro 手袋 gloves  
Ibukuro 胃袋 stomach

311 Generations of clothing in a **bag**.

## 屈

KUTSU

### 1. BEND 2. YIELD

FUKUTSU no 不屈の unyielding / undaunted / dauntless [ 尸 buttocks 105R]  
312 KR Buttocks go out as one **bends** and **yields**. [ 出 go out 26]

## 掘

KUTSU  
ho.

### DIG

HAKKUTSU 発掘 excavation [ 手 hand 122R]  
ho.ru 掘る dig / excavate / burrow [ 屈 bend 312KR]

313 Hand bends as you **dig**.

## 堀

hori

### MOAT / CANAL / DITCH

hori 堀 a moat / canal / ditch [ 土 earth 15KR]  
314 Earth bends in **moats, canals & ditches**. [ 屈 bend 312KR]

# 挟 峡 狭 。 章 障 彰

挟

## SQUEEZED BETWEEN

315 NJY From an earlier form 夾 showing a big person 大 **squeezed between** two other persons 人 .

挟

## PUT BETWEEN

[ 手 hand 122R]

KYOO  
hasa.

KYOOGEKI 挟撃 a pincer attack  
hasa.maru 挟まる get between / be caught (pinched, squeezed, hemmed in)  
hasa.mu 挟む put between / interpose

316 Hand got squeezed between when I **put it between**.

峡

## RAVINE / GORGE / CANYON

KYOO

KYOOKOKU 峡谷 a ravine / gorge / canyon

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

[ 挟 squeez bet 315NJY]

317 Mountain squeezed between a **ravine**.

狭

## NARROW / SMALL & CRAMPED

[ 狭 animal 150R]

KYOO  
sema.  
seba.

KYOORYOO na 狭量な narrow-minded  
sema.i 狭い narrow / small & cramped / poky  
seba.meru 狭める narrow / reduce / limit (the width)

[ 挟 squeez bet 315NJY]

318 Animal can squeeze between **narrow** spaces and **small & cramped** places.

章

## 1. BADGE 2. CHAPTER

SHOO

KISHOO 記章 a badge / insignia // a medal  
DAISANSHOO 第三章 Chapter 3

[ 立 stand up 25KR]

[ 早 early 102KR]

319 KR Stand up early to get a **badge** for your **chapter**.

障

## HINDER / BLOCK

SHOO

SHOOGAI 障害 an obstacle / obstruction / impediment / hindrance  
SHOOJI 障子 a 'shoji' screen / a paper sliding door  
sawa.ru 障る hinder / hurt / offend

[ 山 hill 185R]

[ 章 badge 318KR]

320 Hill badge is for **hindering & blocking**.

彰

## OPENLY ACKNOWLEDGE

[ 章 badge 318KR]

SHOO

HYOOSHOO 表彰 official commendation

[ 髪 hair 342CO]

321 Badge with hair **openly acknowledges** (heroism, a good deed etc.).



# 丙 柄 病 。 求 球 救

丙

## ALTAR WITH STURDY LEGS

322 E From a pictograph 𠩺 of a large altar with sturdy legs.

丙

HEI

## THIRD / C

KOO-OTSU-HEI 甲乙丙 1-2-3 / ABC

323 KR Sacrificial item on altar with sturdy legs is **3rd** rate and gets a **C**. The current meaning is borrowed to express **third** in a sequence and has no connection with altars.

柄

HEI

gara  
e

## 1. PATTERN / DESIGN 2. NATURE / CHARACTER 3. HANDLE

OOHEI	横柄	arrogance	
gara	柄	a pattern / design // nature / character	[ 木 tree 70KR]
e	柄	a handle	[ 丙 3rd 323KR]

324 Tree that is 3rd rate has a poor **pattern** and **by nature** will not make a good **handle**.

病

HEI

BYOO  
yamai  
ya.

## ILLNESS

SHIPPEI	疾病	a disease	[ 疒 sickness 215R]
BYOON	病院	a hospital	[ 丙 3rd 323KR]
yamai	病	illness / sickness / disease	
ya.mu	病む	fall ill / get sick	

325 Sickness is 3rd rate- so is **illness**.

求

KYUU  
moto.

## 1. ASK FOR / REQUEST 2. SEEK / LOOK FOR

KYUUSHOKU	求職	job hunting	
moto.meru	求める	ask for / request // seek / look for	[ 水 water 67KR]

326 KR Dotted cross in the water- **ask for & seek it**.

球

KYUU

tama

## BALL / SPHERE

CHIKYUU	地球	the earth / the globe	[ 王 king 64KR]
YAKYUU	野球	baseball	[ 求 ask for 326KR]
tama	球	a ball / sphere / globe // gem / jewel	

327 King asks for his **ball** and **sphere**.

救

KYUU  
suku.

## RESCUE / AID

KYUUKYUU	救急	first aid	[ 求 ask for 326KR]
suku.u	救う	rescue / aid / help / save / relieve	[ 欠 strike 200R]

328 Ask for a strike to **rescue** them.

# 壮

# 莊

# 装

𠂔

## BED

**329 E** Originally written 𠂔 this element is one side of a tree 𠂔 split longitudinally and represents a plank of wood used as a litter or sick **bed**. Its mirror image evolved to become 片 fragment 77KR.

示

## ALTAR

**330 R** Derived from 示 36KR and depicting an **altar**. As a radical 示 frequently denotes 'of the gods' or 'having to do with the gods'. The kanji 示 no longer has religious connotations and simply means 'show'.

骨

## BONES

骨

## VERTEBRAE

**331 R** **Bones** is derived from an earlier form 𠂔 showing the skull and vertebrae. In compounds it usually refers to the skeleton.

**Vertebrae** in compounds often conveys flexibility or ease of movement.

# 壮

SOO

## MANLY / STRONG / GRAND

SOOKEN na 壮健な hale & hearty / robust / healthy

[ 𠂔 bed 329E]

SOODAI na 壮大な grand / magnificent

[ 士 samurai 159KR]

**332 KR** Bed of samurai is **manly, strong & grand**.

# 莊

SOO

## 1. MANOR / VILLA 2. SOLEMN / MAJESTIC

BESSOO 別莊 a cottage / country house / villa

[ 艹 plant 99R]

SOOCHOO na 莊重な solemn / majestic / sublime

[ 壮 manly 332KR]

**333** Plants are manly at the **manor** which is **solemn & majestic**.

# 装

SOO

## 1. WEAR 2. PRETEND / FEIGN 3. EQUIPMENT / GEAR

FUKUSOO 服装 clothes / garments / dress

HENSOO 変装 a disguise

[ 壮 manly 332KR]

SOOCHI 装置 equipment / a device / an apparatus

[ 衣 clothing 265KR]

SHOO

ISHOO 衣装 clothes / garments / dress

yosoo.

yosoo.u 装う wear // pretend / feign

**334** Manly clothing- **wear** it and **pretend** it is your **equipment**.

# 骨 滑 。 渦 過 禍

## 骨

KOTSU  
hone

### BONE

KOSSETSU 骨折 a bone fracture  
hone 骨 a bone

[v.s. bones 331R]

[月 body 144R]

335 KR *Bones in the body and all of them **bone**.*

## 滑

KATSU

### 1. SLIDE 2. SMOOTH

JUNKATSUYU 潤滑油 lubricating oil

[シ water 101R]

ENKATSU na 円滑な smooth / harmonious

[骨 bone 335KR]

sube.  
name.

sube.ru 滑る slide / glide / skate / skid / slip

name.rakana 滑らかな smooth

336 *Water on bone makes it **slide** because it becomes **smooth**.* The KOTSU / KATSU pair is also a slippery one- be careful not to confuse their ON readings.

## 渦

KA  
uzu

### 1. WHIRLPOOL / VORTEX

KACHUU 渦中 maelstrom / vortex

[シ water 101R]

uzu 渦 whirlpool / vortex

[v.s. vertebrae 331R]

337 *Water that moves like vertebrae is a **whirlpool**.*

## 過

KA

### 1. PASS / GO PAST / BE PAST 2. EXCEED 3. SPEND TIME 4. ERROR

TSUUKA suru 通過 pass (by, through, over) // pass (a bill)

KADO no 過度の excessive / too much

su.

su.giru 過ぎる pass by / go past // exceed

[シ movement 178R]

tabesugiru 食べ過ぎる eat too much / overeat

[v.s. vertebrae 331R]

su.gosu 過ごす spend time

ayama.

ayama.chi 過ち an error

338 *Movement of vertebrae may **pass** and **exceed** the norm: you may have to **spend time** recovering from this **error**.*

## 禍

KA

### CALAMITY / MISFORTUNE

KAKON 禍根 the root of evil / the seeds of trouble

SAIKA 災禍 a calamity / disaster

[ホ altar 330R]

ZEKKA 舌禍 an unfortunate slip of the tongue

[v.s. vertebrae 331R]

339 *Altar with vertebrae- there has been a **calamity**.*

採

菜

彩

𠂇

## HAND REACHING DOWN

340 E Showing a **hand reaching down**. As a NJY character, 340 means talon / claw.

采

## PICK

341 NJY Hand reaching down into a tree to **pick** (fruit etc.)

[ 𠂇 hand rea dow 340E]

[ 木 tree 70KR]

彡

## HAIR

342 CO Looks like **hair**. Often conveys 'attractive' or 'delicate' in compounds.

採

## 1. PICK / GATHER / COLLECT 2. ADOPT / INTRODUCE 3. EMPLOY

SAI

SAISHU suru 採取 pick / gather / collect

[ 𠂇 hand 122R]

SAIYOO suru 採用 adopt / introduce (a new method)

[v.s. pick 341NJY]

to.

to.ru 採る pick / gather // employ / engage

343 Hand **picks** and **adopts** (a new method) that **employs** (more workers).

菜

## 1. VEGETABLE 2. RAPE / MUSTARD PLANT

SAI

YASAI 野菜 vegetables

[ ⇄ plant 99R]

na

na 菜 greens

[v.s. pick 341NJY]

natane 菜種 rapeseed / canola

344 Plants that are picked are **vegetables** including **rape & mustard**.

彩

## COLOUR

SAI

SAISHIKI suru 彩色 colour / paint

[v.s. pick 341NJY]

irodo.

irodo.ru 彩る colour / paint / dye

[ 彡 hair 342CO]

345 Pick some **hair** and **colour** it.

# 低 抵 底 邸

氏

## BOTTOM

346 E *Clan is at the **bottom**.*

[ 氏 clan 66KR]

[ ー bottom]

β

## VILLAGE

347 R *On the right hand side of kanji, oozato β means **village**.  
On the left hand side of kanji, kozatohen β means hill 185 R.*

[Name: oozato]

低

## LOW

TEI  
hiku.

TEION  
hiku.i

低音  
低い

a low-pitched sound // a low voice / bass [ 1 person 154R]  
low [ 氏 bottom 346E]

348 *Person at the bottom is **low**.*

抵

## RESIST

TEI

TEIKOO  
TEITOO

抵抗  
抵当

resistance / opposition  
a mortgage

[ 手 hand 122R]

[ 氏 bottom 346E]

349 *Hand at the bottom will **resist**.*

底

## BOTTOM

TEI  
soko

KAITEI  
soko

海底  
底

bottom of the sea / sea bottom  
the bottom

[ 广 building 186R]

[ 氏 bottom 346E]

350 *Building at the bottom is at the very **bottom**.*

邸

## MANSION / RESIDENCE

TEI

TEITAKU  
Tanaka-TEI

邸宅  
田中邸

a mansion / residence  
Tanaka's residence

[ 氏 bottom 346E]

[ β village 347R]

351 *Bottom of the village has many **mansions & residences**.*

# 相 霜 想 箱 。 算

## 相

SOO  
SHOO  
ai-

### 1. BOTH SIDES / MUTUAL 2. GOVERNMENT MINISTER

SOODAN 相談 consultation  
SHUSHOO 首相 Prime Minister  
aite 相手 the other party / partner / opponent

[ 木 tree 70KR]

[ 目 eye 86KR]

352 KR Tree eyed by **both sides** and the **Minister**.

## 霜

SOO  
shimo

### FROST

SOOGAI 霜害 frost damage  
shimo 霜 frost

[ 雨 rain 69KR]

[ 相 both sides 352KR]

353 Rain on both sides turns to **frost**.

## 想

SOO

### IDEA / THOUGHT

SHISOO 思想 an idea / thought  
KUUSOO 空想 a day-dream / fantasy

[ 相 both sides 352KR]

[ 心 heart 61KR]

354 Both sides of the heart have **ideas & thoughts**.

## 箱

hako

### BOX

hako 箱 a box

[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]

[ 相 both sides 352KR]

355 Bamboo on both sides of the **box**.

## 算

SAN

### CALCULATE

KEISAN 計算 calculation / computation  
YOSAN 予算 an estimate // a budget

[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]

[ 目 abacus]

[ 十 two hands]

356 Bamboo abacus held by two hands is for **calculating**. The element 目 which looks like 目 eye 86KR in fact is an abacus. The element 十 is a simplification of 𠂇 two hands holding the abacus.

SAN is an orphan: structurally, it does not fit the SOO group and its etymological origins are also different.

# 捕 浦 補 舗

甫

## BEGIN

**357** NJY Composed of 用 use 27KR and a simplified version of a hand holding a tool 𠂇 to convey 'start to work' and more generally, **begin**.

衤

## CLOTHING

**358** R Derived from a pictograph showing a collar and sleeves to express **clothing**. The kanji for clothing is written 衣 265KR and is of the same origin.

捕

## CATCH / SEIZE

[ 手 hand 122R]

HO

HOGEI

捕鯨

whaling

[ 甫 begin 357NJY]

HOSHU

捕手

a catch / a catcher (baseball)

to.

to.raeru

捕らえる

catch / seize / arrest

tsuka.

tsuka.maeru

捕まえる

catch / seize / arrest

**359** Hand begins to **catch**.

浦

## BAY

[ 水 water 101R]

HO\*

\*Few, if any, compounds exist

[ 甫 begin 357NJY]

ura

ura

浦

bay / inlet // seacoast

Urashima Taroo 浦島太郎 Urashima Taro, a character in a Japanese folk tale.

**360** Water begins at the **bay**.

補

## MAKE UP FOR / SUPPLY / COMPENSATE

HO

HOKYUU

補給

a supply (of food, fuel etc.)

[ 衤 clothing 358R]

ogina.

ogina.u

補う

make up for / supply / compensate

[ 甫 begin 357NJY]

**361** Clothing begins to **make up for it**.

舗

## 1. SHOP / STORE 2. PAVEMENT

HO

TENPO

店舗

a shop / store

[ 舍 building 127KR]

HOSOO suru

舗装

pave

[ 甫 begin 357NJY]

**362** Building begins as a **shop** on the **pavement**.

# 長 脹 帳 張

## 長

CHOO  
naga.

### 1. LONG 2. CHIEF / HEAD

CHOOJIKAN	長時間	a long time / many hours	[ 鬚 flowing mane]
SHACHOO	社長	the president (of a company)	[ 衣 clothing 265KR]
naga.i	長い	long	

363 KR *Flowing mane and simple clothing are **long** as befits a **chief**.*

## 脹

CHOO  
fuku.

### SWELL

BOOCHOO	膨脹	swelling / expansion
fuku.reru	脹れる	something swells / expands // be sulky / sullen
fuku.ramasu	脹らます	swell / expand / distend / inflate / blow up
fuku.rasu	脹らす	=fuku.ramasu

364 *Body part that is long **swells**.*

[ 月 body part 144R]  
[ 長 long 363KR]

## 帳

CHOO

### DIRECTORY / REGISTRY / NOTEBOOK

DENWACHOO	電話帳	telephone book (directory)	[ 巾 cloth 120NJY]
TECHOO	手帳	a notebook	[ 長 long 363KR]

365 *Cloth that is long is listed in the **directory**.*

## 張

CHOO  
ha.

### STRETCH

KAKUCHOO	拡張	extension / expansion
SHUTCHOO	出張	a business trip
ha.ru	張る	stretch

[ 弓 bow 81KR]  
[ 長 long 363KR]

366 *Bow that is long can **stretch**.*



# 朱 殊 珠 株

𠂇

## BARE BONES

**367 E** Looks like a vertebrae and **bare bones**. The element often signifies death in compounds.

朱

SHU

## SCARLET

SHUIRO 朱色 scarlet / vermillion

[ 丿 emphatically 138E]

[ 一 top branch]

[ 木 tree 70KR]

**368 KR** Emphatically the top branch of the tree is **scarlet**.

殊

SHU

koto ni

## ESPECIALLY

TOKUSHU 特殊 special  
koto ni 殊に especially

[ 歹 bare bones 367E]

[ 朱 scarlet 368KR]

**369** Bare bones turn scarlet- that's **especially** (unpleasant).

珠

SHU

## PEARL

SHUGYOKU 珠玉 a jewel / gem / jewelry  
SHINJU 真珠 a pearl  
SHINJU WAN 真珠湾 Pearl Harbor

[ 王 king 64KR]

[ 朱 scarlet 368KR]

**370** King turns scarlet over his **pearls**.

株

kabu

## 1. STOCK / SHARE 2. STUMP

kabuSHIKI 株式 a stock / share  
kabunushi 株主 a stockholder  
kirikabu 切り株 a stump

[ 木 tree 70KR]

[ 朱 scarlet 368KR]

**371** Tree turns scarlet like my **stocks**. Soon it will be a **stump**.

# 俵 検 険 験 剣

𠂔

## CHECK CAREFULLY

**372 E** Derived from 𠂔 showing two persons 𠂔 (fused as 𠂔 in the modern version) talking together under a cover or roof 𠂔. Perhaps they are horse traders. The element conveys meanings such as judge, examine closely, and **check carefully**.

儉

KEN

## THRIFTY

KEN'YAKU no 儉約の thrifty / frugal / economical

[ 1 person 154R]

[v.s. check carefully 372]

**373** Person who checks carefully is **thrifty**.

検

KEN

## INVESTIGATION

KENSATSU 検察 a criminal investigation

[ 木 tree 70KR]

KENTOO 検討 an investigation / examination / study

[v.s. check carefully 372]

KENSAKU suru 検索 look up (a word in a dictionary)

**374** Tree checked carefully for clues during the **investigation**.

険

KEN

kewa.

## 1. STEEP / PERILOUS 2. SEVERE

[ 𡵓 hill 185R]

KEN'AKU na 険悪な dangerous / perilous / critical

[v.s. check carefully 372]

kewa.shii 険しい steep // severe / harsh / fierce / grim

**375** Hill checked carefully because it is **steep & severe**.

験

KEN

## EXAMINATION / TESTING

SHIKEN 試験 an examination / a test

[ 馬 horse 92KR]

JIKKEN 実験 an experiment

[v.s. check carefully 372]

**376** Horse checked carefully during the **examination & testing**.

剣

KEN

## SWORD

KEN 剣 a sword

KENDOO 剣道 Kendo

[v.s. check carefully 372]

tsurugi

tsurugi 剣 a sword

[ 刀 knife 163R]

**377** Check the knife carefully: it is really a **sword**.

# 司 伺 詞 飼 嗣

## 司

SHI

### 1. AN OFFICIAL 2. ADMINISTER

SHIKAISHA 司会者 master of ceremonies / chairman  
 SHIHOO 司法 administration of justice  
 SUSHI\* 寿司 sushi

**378** KR A wonderfully plain ideograph showing a rear end (left buttock & anus) to convey the idea of a sedentary government **official**, now more widely used for any **official** and for the work that **officials** do, i.e. **administer**.

## 伺

SHI

ukaga.

### 1. VISIT 2. ASK / INQUIRE ABOUT 3. HEAR / BE TOLD

SHIKOO 伺候 a courtesy call [ 1 person154R]  
 ukaga.u 伺う visit / call on // ask / inquire about [ 司 official 378KR]  
 // hear / be told

**379** Person who is an official **visits** and **asks about** (others), I **hear**.

## 詞

SHI

### WORDS

MEISHI 名詞 a noun (lit. name word) [ 言 words 35KR]  
 DOOSHI 動詞 a verb (lit. action word) [ 司 official 378KR]

**380** Words of an official are just **words**.

## 飼

SHI

ka.

### RAISE (KEEP) ANIMALS

SHIRYOO 飼料 feed / fodder [ 食 food 804KR]  
 ka.u 飼う raise (keep, feed) animals [ 司 official 378KR]

**381** Food official **raises animals**.

## 嗣

SHI

### HEIR

SHISHI 嗣子 heir [ 口 mouth 85KR]  
 [ 冊 volume 24]

**382** Mouth says volumes about the official who will be **heir**. [ 司 official 378KR]

# 交 校 絞 効 郊 較

## 交

KOO

### 1. CROSS / INTERSECT 2. COMING & GOING 3. MIX / INTERMINGLE

maji.

ma.

ka.

KOOSATEN	交差点	an intersection / a crossing	
KOOTSUU	交通	traffic	
GAIKOO	外交	diplomacy	
maji.waru	交わる	associate with / mix with / intermingle // intersect / cross	
maji.eru	交える	mix / blend / adulterate	
ma.zeru	交ぜる	=maji.eru	[六 six 44]
ka.wasu	交わす	exchange (words, greetings)	

383 KR Six Xs **cross** and **intersect**, some **coming** & **going**, some **mixing**.

## 校

KOO

### 1. SCHOOL 2. COMPARE 3. COMMANDER

GAKKOO	学校	school	[木 tree70KR]
KOOSEI	校正	proofreading	[交 cross 383KR]
SHOOKOO	将校	an officer (military)	

384 Tree crosses at the **school** where we **compare** commanders.

## 絞

KOO

shi.

shibo.

### WRING OUT / STRANGLE

KOOSATSU	絞殺	strangulation / hanging	[糸 thread 78KR]
shi.meru	絞める	wring / strangle	[交 cross 383KR]
shibo.ru	絞る	wring out / squeeze / press / milk	
o-shibo.ri	お絞り	a wet hand towel	

385 Threads cross when you **wring out** (a mop).

## 効

KOO

### BE EFFECTIVE

YUUKOO na	有効な	effective / valid / good	[交 cross 383KR]
MUKOO no	無効の	ineffectual / invalid / void	[力 power 17KR]

386 Cross power to **be effective**.

## 郊

KOO

### SUBURBS

KOOGAI	郊外	the suburbs	[交 cross 383KR]
			[β village 347R]

387 Cross the village to get to the **suburbs**.

## 較

KOO

KAKU

### COMPARE

KOOSEI	較正	calibration	[車 vehicle 40KR]
HIKAKU	比較	comparison	[交 cross 383KR]

388 Vehicle that crosses- **compare** it.

# 青 清 精 晴

主

## GROWING PLANT

389 E Pictograph of a **growing plant**.

青

### 1. BLUE / GREEN 2. YOUNG

SEI	SEINEN	青年	a youth / young person	[主 growing plant 389E]
	SEISHUN	青春	the prime of one's life	[月 moon 58KR]
ao	ao	青	blue colour	
ao.	ao.i	青い	blue / green	
	aozora	青空	blue sky	

390 KR Growing plant and the moon look **blue/green** when they are **young**.

清

### CLEAN / PURE

SEI	SEIKETSU na	清潔な	clean / pure	[シ water 101R]
kiyo.	kiyo.i	清い	clean / pure	[青 blue 390KR]
	kiyo.meru	清める	cleanse / purify	

391 Water that is blue is **clean & pure**.

精

### 1. ENERGY / SPIRIT / VITALITY 2. FINE / DETAILED

SEI	SEIRYOKU	精力	energy / vigour / vitality	[米 rice 72KR]
	SEISHIN	精神	spirit / mind / soul	[青 blue 390KR]
	SEIMITSU na	精密な	precise / detailed / thorough / minute	
SHOO	BUSHOO na	不精な	lazy / idle / slothful / indolent	

392 Rice that is blue gives you **energy**.

晴

### CLEAR UP

SEI	SEITEN	晴天	clear sky / fine weather	[日 sun 57KR]
ha.	ha.reru	晴れる	clear up / stop raining / lift (fog)	[青 blue 390KR]
	hare	晴れ	clear (fine, fair) weather	
	ha.rasu	晴らす	clear (one's name) / dispel (doubt, gloom)	

393 Sun and blue (sky)- it's **clearing up**.

○ ○ ○

# 情 請 静

## 情

SEI  
JOO

### 1. FEELINGS / EMOTION    2. SYMPATHY / COMPASSION    3. FACTS / DATA

SEI	FUZEI	風情	an air // taste / elegance	
JOO	JOOJI	情事	a love affair / romance	[ 忸 feelings 133R]
	NINJOO	人情	human feelings / sympathy / kindness	[ 青 blue 390KR]
	JOOHOO	情報	a report / information / intelligence	
nasa.	nasa.ke	情け	tender feelings / sympathy / pity / mercy / compassion	

**394** *Feeling blue- I need **sympathy** and that's **a fact!***

## 請

SEI  
SHIN  
ko.  
uke.

### 1. ASK FOR    2. RECEIVE

SEI	SEIGAN	請願	a petition / an application	[ 言 word 35KR]
SHIN	FUSHIN	普請	building / construction // repairs	[ 青 blue 390KR]
ko.	ko.u	請う	ask / request / beg / solicit	
uke.	uke.ru	請ける	receive	
	ukeoi	請負	a contract (for work)	

**395** *Words turn blue as one **asks for** & **receives** (a contract).*

## 静

SEI  
JOO  
shizu.

### CALM / QUIET

SEI	HEISEI	平静	calm / tranquility / serenity	[ 青 blue 390KR]
JOO	JOOMYAKU	静脈	a vein	[ 争 quarrel 1646KR]
shizu.	shizu.ka na	静かな	calm / quiet / still / tranquil / placid	
	shizu.maru	静まる	become calm (quiet) // calm down / subside	
	shizu.meru	静める	calm / quiet / soothe / appease / pacify	

**396** *Blue quarrel is **calm** & **quiet**.*

### III. Sound Groups- Level 3

幣

弊

。

塾

熟

幣

HEI

#### 1. SHINTO ZIGZAG PAPER OFFERING 2. MONEY

[小 small 2KR]

GOHEI 御幣 cut paper strips (in Shinto)

[巾 cloth 120NJY]

SHIHEI 紙幣 paper money / a bill / a note

[父 strike 200R]

KAHEI 貨幣 money / currency / a coin

[巾 cloth 120NJY]

**397** Small, small (bits) of cloth struck (cut) from a (larger) cloth as a symbolic **offering** to the gods. The cloth offerings later became paper, then paper money and eventually **money** in general. The uppermost small is a variant of 小.

弊

HEI

#### 1. EVIL / VICE 2. HUMBLE PREFIX MEANING 'OUR'

HEIGAI 弊害 an evil / a vice / a harmful effect

[幣 offering 397]

HEISHA 弊社 our company

[𠂇 two hands 356]

**398** Offering by two hands is **evil** in **our humble** (opinion).

塾

JUKU

#### PRIVATE CRAMMING SCHOOL / A 'JUKU'

[高 tall 216KR]

JUKU 塾 a juku

[子 child 95KR]

JUKUSEI 塾生 a juku student

[丸 round 1616KR]

[土 earth 15KR]

**399** Tall child 'round the earth goes to a **juku**.

熟

JUKU

#### RIPE / MATURE

SEIJUKU 成熟 ripeness / maturity

[高 tall 216KR]

HANJUKU no 半熟の half-ripe / soft-boiled (egg)

[子 child 95KR]

u.

u.reru 熟れる ripen / be ripe

[丸 round 1616KR]

[火 fire 402R]

**400** Tall child 'round the fire is **ripe & mature**.

# 無 舞 。 随 髓

無	<b>DANCER</b> <b>401 E</b> Originally showing a person with exaggerated tasseled sleeves <b>dancing</b> . The modern form has few, if any, features that might suggest a <b>dancer</b> .
火	<b>FIRE</b> [Name: rekka / renga] <b>402 R</b> Looks like a <b>fire</b> .
夕斗	<b>OPPOSED FEET</b> <b>403 E</b> From a pictograph of two <b>opposed feet</b> , now squared in the modern version.
無	<b>NOT / NOT BE / WITHOUT / UN- / -LESS</b> [v.s. dancer 401E]
BU	BUJI ni 無事に safely / without a hitch (accident) [v.s. fire 402R]
MU	MURI na 無理な unreasonable / unjust / unnatural / forced
	MURYOO no 無料の no charge / free of charge
na.	na.i 無い not be
<b>404 Dancer on fire- she's <i>not</i>!!</b> The character 無 was borrowed to express <b>not</b> and <b>cease to be</b> and has no connection with either dancing or fire. See p i-v.	
舞	<b>1. DANCE 2. FLIT / FLUTTER</b>
BU	KABUKI 歌舞伎 kabuki [v.s. dancer 401E]
ma.	ma.u 舞う dance // flit / flutter / whirl about [v.s. opposed feet 403E]
mai	maiko 舞子 a dancing girl
<b>405 Dancer with opposed feet <i>dances &amp; flits about</i>.</b>	
随	<b>FOLLOW</b>
ZUI	ZUI no 随意の optional / voluntary [ 𠂔 hill 185R] [ 𠂔 movement 178R] <b>406 Hill movement exists- <i>follow</i> it.</b> [ 有 exist 1742KR]
髓	<b>MARROW</b>
ZUI	KOTSUZUI 骨髓 the marrow [ 骨 bone 335KR]
	SHINZUI 真髓 the essence (soul) of [ 𠂔 movement 178R]
<b>407 Bone movement exists- in the <i>marrow</i>.</b> [ 有 exist 1742KR]	



# 峰 縫 。 還 環 。 尉 慰

𡵓

## SHARP

**408** CO This CO character means butt / gore and is composed of 𡵓 upside down foot 3KR and 𡵓 a variant of 牛 cow 90KR to mean a person sent over a cow's horns. As a radical it conveys tapered or **sharp**.

峰

## PEAK / TOP

HOO  
mine

SHUHO 主峰 the main peak  
mine 峰 a peak / top / summit

[山 mountain 20KR]  
[v.s. sharp 408CO]

**409** Mountain is sharp at the **peak**.

縫

## SEW

HOO  
nu.

SAIHO 裁縫 sewing  
nu.u 縫う sew / stitch

[糸 thread 78KR]  
[縫 movement 178R]  
[v.s. sharp 408CO]

**410** Thread, movement and sharp (needle) for **sewing**.

還

## RETURN

KAN

HENKAN 返還 a return / a restoration / repayment  
KIKAN 帰還 a return / repatriation

[縫 movement 178R]  
[目 eye 86KR]  
[哀 pity 1730KR]

**411** Movement eyed with flat pity because we have to **return** it.

環

## RING / CIRCLE

KAN

KANJO 環状の ring-shaped / circular / loop  
KANKYO 環境 environment

[王 king 64KR]  
[目 eye 86KR]  
[哀 pity 1730KR]

**412** King eyed with flat pity because he's in the **ring**.

尉

## OFFICER

I

CHUI 中尉 a lieutenant

[尸 buttocks 105R]  
[示 show 36KR]  
[寸 skilful hand 55KR]

**413** KR Buttocks show the skilful hand of an **officer**.

慰

## COMFORT / CONSOLE / CHEER UP

I

nagusa.

IAN 慰安 comfort / consolation / relaxation  
nagusa.meru 慰める comfort / console / cheer up

[尉 officer 413KR]  
[心 heart 61KR]

**414** Officer with heart **comforts, consoles & cheers up** (his men).

録

緑

。

縁

录

## EXUDE / OOZE

415 E An element depicting a crude wine press 𪛗 and liquid 水 67KR **exuding / oozing** from it.

録

ROKU

## RECORD

ROKUON	録音	recording	[金 metal 10KR]
ROKUGA	録画	video recording	[v.s. exude 415E]
KIROKU	記録	a record / document / archives	

416 Metal that exudes is used for **records**. According to Henshall (Appendix I), this character originally referred to verdigris (copper oxide) which is 'exuded' from copper. Copper was used extensively for engraving and inscriptions and it is the idea of an enduring **record** that is now conveyed by this kanji.

緑

ROKU  
RYOKU  
midori

## GREEN

ROKUSHOO	緑青	verdigris	[糸 thread 78KR]
YOORYOKUSO	葉緑素	chlorophyll	[v.s. exude 415E]
midori	緑	green	

417 Threads that exude are **green**. This character originally referred to thread that was the colour of copper oxide (verdigris) but now means **green** in general.

縁

1. RELATION / CONNECTION    2. MARRIAGE    3. FATE / DESTINY    4. VERANDA  
5. EDGE / BORDER

EN	EN	縁	relations // fate / destiny // a veranda / balcony / porch
	ENDAN	縁談	a marriage proposal
	ENGAWA	縁側	a veranda [糸 thread 78KR]
fuchi	fuchi	縁	an edge / border / rim / hem [豕 pig 867NJY]

418 Thread tied to a tusked pig? **Relations** in that **marriage** depend on **fate**, especially on the **veranda** and at the **edge**. Although similar in form to 417, this kanji is of different etymological origin.

# 幾

# 機

戈

## LANCE

**419 R** Derived from a pictograph 𠂔 of a stake, doubled to 𠂔 for emphasis, to give **lance** / **halberd**. In compounds it often imparts meanings such as cut, pierce or kill.

戊  
戊  
成  
我

## HALBERD

### VARIANT OF HALBERD

### VARIANT OF HALBERD

### TASSELED HALBERD

**420 R** The various forms of **halberd** are derived from 𠂔 showing a **halberd** / lance with a prominent blade 𠂔. Tassels were hung on such weapons to indicate a killing. Henshall (Appendix I) makes the analogy to notches being filed on a gun handle in the American West. In addition to being a weapon of war, a **halberd** could be used for cutting and trimming and in some kanji it imparts the meaning of making things right. **Halberds** could also be stuck in the ground as temporary markers and this use is reflected in other kanji.

幾

## HOW MANY? HOW MUCH?

KI  
iku-

KIKAGAKU	幾何学	geometry
ikutsu	幾つ	how many?
ikura	幾ら	how much?

[ 糸 v 糸 thread 78KR  
[ 戊 halberd 420R]

**421 KR** Two short threads cut by a halberd- that's **how many** and **how much**! Note yet another variant of halberd in 幾 and 機 .

機

## 1. MACHINE / DEVICE 2. OPPORTUNITY 3. LOOM

KI  
hata

KIKAI	機械	a machine / machinery
KIKAI	機会	an opportunity / occasion / a chance
hata	機	a loom

[ 木 tree 70KR]  
[ 幾 how many 421KR]

**422 Tree.** How many does it take to make a **machine** or a **loom** if given the **opportunity**?

# 郷 響 。 総 窓

良  
良

GOOD

VARIANT OF GOOD

良  
良

NOT GOOD

VARIANT OF NOT GOOD

**423** For mnemonic purpose we consider these radicals and elements all to be variants of **good**, although in fact 良 and 良 have different origins. It is good to learn 良 1035KR at this point.

郷

VILLAGE / RURAL AREA

[糸 thread 78KR]

KYOO  
GOO

KOKYOO 故郷 one's home town / village  
KINGOO 近郷 neighbouring districts

[v.s. not good 423]  
[ 𠂇 village 347R]

**424** KR Strange thread not good in that **village** or in **rural areas**.

響

1. ECHO / REVERBERATE 2. AFFECT

KYOO

HANKYOO 反響 an echo // a response

[郷 village 424KR]

EIKYOO 影響 an effect / influence / consequence

[音 sound 1488KR]

hibi.

hibi.ku 響く echo / sound / reverberate / ring // affect

**425** Village sound **echos & reverberates** and **affects** everyone.

総

GENERAL / OVERALL / TOTAL

SOO

SOOKAI 総会 a general meeting

[糸 thread 78KR]

SOORI 総理 prime minister / premier

[公 public 83KR]

SOOKEI 総計 the total / the total amount

[心 heart 61KR]

**426** Thread in the public's heart is **general**.

窓

WINDOW

SOO  
mado

DOOSOOSSEI 同窓生 a fellow student / graduate / alumnus  
mado 窓 a window

[穴 hole 51KR]

[厶 nose 502E]

[心 heart 61KR]

**427** Hole in my nose and heart is like a **window**.



# 路 露 。 県 懸 。 墾 懇

## 路

RO

-ji

### 1. ROAD 2. ROUTE / WAY

DOORO 道路 a road  
kooji 小路 an alley / a lane  
434 KR A foot on each **road**.

[ 足 foot 34KR]

[ 各 each 31KR]

## 露

RO

tsuyu

### 1. OPEN / PUBLIC 2. DEW 3. RUSSIA

ROTEN de 露天で outdoors / in the open  
NICHIRO 日露 Japan and Russia  
tsuyu 露 dew  
435 Rain on the road but **in the open** it is **dew** in **Russia**.

[ 雨 rain 69KR]

[ 路 road 434KR]

## 県

KEN

### PREFECTURE

KENCHOO 県庁 a prefectural office  
YAMAGUCHI-KEN 山口県 Yamaguchi prefecture

[ 目 eye 86KR]

[ 角 corner]

[ 小 small 2KR]

436 KR Eye looks in the corner for a small **prefecture**.

## 懸

KEN

### HANG

KEN'AN 懸案 an unsettled question  
ISSHOOKENMEI 一生懸命 with all one's strength

[ 県 prefecture 436KR]

[ 系 system 801KR]

[ 心 heart 61KR]

437 Prefectural system has hearts **hanging**.

## 墾

KON

### BRING UNDER CULTIVATION

KAIKON suru 開墾 bring under cultivation

[ 兎 animal 150R]

[ 良 not good 423]

[ 土 earth 15KR]

438 Clawed animal not good for earth that is **brought under cultivation**.

## 懇

KON

nengo.

### INTIMACY / FRIENDSHIP

KON'i na 懇意な intimate / friendly / familiar / close  
nengo.ro na 懇ろな kind / friendly / cordial / warm

[ 兎 animal 150R]

[ 良 not good 423]

[ 心 heart 61KR]

439 Clawed animal not good for the heart or for **intimacy & friendship** either.

# 境 鏡 。 然 燃 。 畜 蓄

竟

FINISHED

440 NJY Sound with legs means you are **finished**.

[音 sound 1488KR]

[几 legs 302R]

境

BOUNDARY / BORDER / FRONTIER

[土 earth 15KR]

KYOO

KYOOKAI

境界

a boundary / border / frontier

[竟 finished 440NJY]

KEI

KEIDAI

境内

precincts / grounds (of a temple or shrine)

sakai

sakai

境

a boundary / border / the frontier

441 Earth is finished at the **boundary**.

鏡

1. MIRROR 2. OPTICAL INSTRUMENT

[金 metal 10KR]

KYOO

BOOENKYOO

望遠鏡

a telescope

[竟 finished 440NJY]

KENBIKYOO

顕微鏡

a microscope

kagami

kagami

鏡

a mirror

442 Metal is finished and is now a **mirror**. Mirrors were first made from highly polished bronze- hence 金 in this compound.

然

AS IT SHOULD BE / DULY

[月 body 144R]

ZEN

TOOZEN

当然

as a matter of course / naturally

[犬 dog 89KR]

SHIZEN

自然

nature

[火 fire 402R]

NEN

TENNEN no

天然の

natural / spontaneous

443 KR Body of a dog roasting over a fire is just **as it should be**.

燃

BURN

NEN

NENRYOO

燃料

fuel

[火 fire 18KR]

mo.

mo.eru

燃える

something burns / is on fire

[然 as it should 443KR]

mo.yasu

燃やす

burn / kindle / light (a fire)

444 Fire, as it should, **burns**. (Note the difference between fire 18KR and fire 402R.)

畜

LIVESTOCK

CHIKU

CHIKUSAN

畜産

livestock raising / stock breeding

[玄 mysterious 255KR]

CHIKUSHOO

畜生

Damn! (an expletive in Japanese)

[田 field 16KR]

445 KR Mysterious field for **livestock**.

蓄

STORE / SAVE UP / ACCUMULATE

[+ plant 99R]

CHIKU

CHOCHIKU suru

貯蓄

store / save up / hoard

[畜 livestock 445KR]

446 Plants for livestock are **stored** (in the barn).

# 荒 慌。祭 際。察 擦

## 荒

### ROUGH / WILD / VIOLENT

KOO	KOOHAI	荒廃	desolation / devastation / ruin	[ 幺 plant 99R]
a.	a.reru	荒れる	fall to ruin // be rough / stormy	[ 亡 dead 82]
	a.rasu	荒らす	devastate / lay waste / rob / plunder	[ 川 river 19KR]
ara.	ara.i	荒い	rough / wild / violent / rude	

447 KR *Plants are dead in that river because it's rough, wild & violent.*

## 慌

### BE FLUSTERED

KOO	KYOOKOO	恐慌	a panic / consternation	[ 个 feelings 133R]
awa.	awa.teru	慌てる	be flustered / confused	[ 慌 rough 447KR]
	awate mono	慌て者	a scatterbrain	

448 *Feelings rough - I'm flustered.*

## 祭

### FESTIVAL / WORSHIP

SAI	SAIJITSU	祭日	a festival day // national holiday	[ 月 body 144R]
matsu.	matsu.ru	祭る	deify / enshrine / worship	[ 又 hand 295R]
	matsu.ri	祭り	a festival	[ 示 show (altar) 36KR]

449 KR *Body (i.e. an animal sacrifice) in hand is placed on an altar during the festival.*

## 際

### 1. AT THE TIME WHEN 2. EDGE

SAI	SAI	際	at the time when / when	[ 𠂔 hill 185R]
	KOKUSAI	国際	international	[ 祭 festival 449KR]
kiwa	kiwa	際	edge / brink / side	

450 *Hill festival held at the time when things were on the edge.*

## 察

### JUDGE / UNDERSTAND / SURMISE

SATSU	KEISATSU	警察	the police	[ 宀 house 107R]
				[ 祭 festival 449KR]

451 KR *House festival was judged.*

## 擦

### RUB / CHAFE / FILE

SATSU	MASATSU	摩擦	friction	[ 𠂔 hand 122R]
su.	su.reru	擦れる	something rubs / chafes / wears out	[ 察 judge 451KR]
	su.ru	擦る	rub / file // strike (a match)	

452 *Hand judges then rubs.*



# 雇。顧。制。製。遞。

頁

## FOREHEAD

**453 R** Derived from a pictograph of an exaggerated head, and called **forehead** to distinguish it from 首 head 88KR which is of the same origin.

雇

## EMPLOY / HIRE

KO  
yato.

KOYOO  
yato.u

雇用  
雇う

employment  
employ / hire // charter (a boat)

[戸 door 41KR]  
[住 bird 267R]

**454 KR** Door bird is **employed-** / **hired** her.

顧

## LOOK BACK

KO  
kaeri.

KAIKO  
kaeri.miru

回顧  
顧みる

recollection / retrospection  
look back on / reflect upon

[雇 employ 454KR]  
[頁 forehead 453R]

**455** Employ the forehead to **look back**.

制

## 1. SYSTEM 2. CONTROL / REGULATE

SEI

SEIDO  
SEISHI suru

制度  
制止

a system  
restrain / check / hold back

[牛 cow 90KR]  
[巾 cloth 120NJY]  
[刀 knife 163R]

**456 KR** Cow in cloth was knifed in a **system** out of **control**.

製

## MANUFACTURE / MAKE / PRODUCE

SEI

SEIZOO suru  
NIHONSEI

製造  
日本製

manufacture / make / produce  
Made in Japan

[制 system 456KR]  
[衣 clothing 265KR]

**457** System for clothing **manufacture**.

遞

## IN SEQUENCE

TEI

TEIGEN  
TEIZOO

遞減  
遞増

a gradual diminution  
a gradual increase

[彳 movement 178R]  
[冂 shield 240E]  
[二 two 38KR]  
[巾 cloth 120NJY]

**458** Movement of shield and two cloths is **in sequence**. A structural orphan.

# 憂 優 。 暴 爆

久

## UPTURNED FOOT

459 R From a pictograph of a left foot 𠂔 turned upside down. Upturned foot in compounds can convey abnormal progress, stop and start, go and stop, come down from above and stop, and go slowly.

憂

YUU

ure.

u.

### 1. WORRY / ANXIETY 2. GRIEF / DISTRESS 3. GLOOM

YUUSHOKU	憂色	a worried look / a melancholy air	
YUUSHUU	憂愁	gloom / melancholy	[頁 forehead 453R]
ure.eru	憂える	be worried about / be anxious	[冂 cover 247R]
		// grieve / be distressed	[心 heart 61KR]
ure.i	憂い	worry / anxiety // grief / distress	[久 upturned foot 459R]
u.i	憂い	gloomy / unhappy	

460 KR Forehead, covered heart and upturned foot convey **worry, grief & gloom**. Here, upturned foot conveys the slow, gloomy movement of a melancholy person.

優

YUU

yasa.

### 1. EXCEL 2. GENTLE

YUUSHUU na	優秀な	excellent / superior / distinguished	[亻 person 154R]
yasa.shii	優しい	gentle / tender // kindhearted	[憂 worry 460KR]

461 Person who worries will **excel** because she is **gentle**.

暴

BOO

BAKU

aba.

### 1. ACT VIOLENTLY 2. EXPOSE

RANBOO na	乱暴な	violent / unruly / lawless	[日 sun 57KR]
BAKURO suru	暴露	expose / lay bare / bring to light	[共 together 32KR]
aba.reru	暴れる	act violently	[水 water 67KR]
aba.ku	暴く	expose / disclose / bring to light	

462 KR Sun together with water **acts violently** and **exposes** everything.

爆

BAKU

### EXPLODE

BAKUHATSU	爆発	an explosion	[火 fire 18KR]
BAKUDAN	爆弾	a bomb	[暴 act violently 462KR]

463 Fire acts violently and **explodes!**

# 紫 雌 。 象 像 。 夏 寡

## 紫

SHI  
murasaki

### PURPLE

SHIGAISEN 紫外線 ultraviolet rays  
murasaki 紫 purple

[止 stop 3KR]  
[匕 seated pers 121R]  
[糸 thread 78KR]

464 Stop by seated person with threads that are **purple**.

## 雌

SHI  
mesu  
me

### FEMALE

SHIYUU 雌雄 gender  
mesu 雌 a female  
meushi 雌牛 a cow

[止 stop 3KR]  
[匕 seated pers 121R]  
[隹 bird 267R]

465 Stop by seated person with a bird- it's a **female**. (Or, SHI's a female if you are really into mnemonics).

## 象

ZOO  
SHOO

### 1. ELEPHANT 2. IMAGE / SHAPE

ZOO 象 an elephant  
ZOOGE 象牙 ivory  
INSHOO 印象 an impression

[夕 trunk]  
[𦏧 big ears]  
[豕 pig 867NJY]

466 KR Trunk and big ears on a simple pig make it look like an **elephant** or its **image**.

## 像

ZOO

### STATUE / IMAGE

BUTSUZOO 仏像 a statue (image) of Buddha  
SOOZOO 想像 imagination

[亻 person 154R]  
[象 elephant 466KR]

467 Person with an elephant- can a **statue** capture their **image**?

## 夏

KA  
natsu

### SUMMER

KAKI 夏期 the summer period / summer time  
natsu 夏 summer

[頁 forehead 453R]  
[夊 upturned foot 459R]

468 Simple forehead and upturned foot in **summer**.

## 寡

KA

### 1. WIDOWED / ALONE 2. FEW / MINIMUM

KAFU 寡婦 a widow  
KABUN 寡聞 little knowledge / ill-informed  
KAMOKU 寡黙 silent / taciturn / reticent

[宀 house 107R]  
[頁 forehead 453R]  
[分 divide 1104KR]

469 House with a forehead that is divided belongs to a **widow** with **few** (resources).

# 焦 礁 。 善 繕 。 揺 謡

## 焦

SHOO  
ko.

ase.

### 1. SCORCH / SINGE 2. YEARNING 3. IMPATIENCE

SHOODO 焦土 scorched earth [佳 bird 267R]  
ko.geru 焦げる get scorched (singed) / be charred [... fire 402R]  
ko.gareru 焦がれる yearn after / pine for  
ase.ru 焦る be impatient / be in a hurry

470 KR Bird in the fire gets **scorched** and I **yearn** with **impatience** for it to be done.

## 礁

SHOO

### REEF

ANSHOO 暗礁 a hidden reef / sunken rock / snag [石 stone 30KR]  
GANSHOO 岩礁 a reef // a cay [焦 scorched 470KR]

471 Stone is scorched on the **reef**.

## 善

ZEN  
yo.

### GOOD

ZEN'I 善意 good intentions / good faith [羊 sheep 193KR]  
yo.i 善い good [立 stand up 25KR]  
[口 mouth 85KR]

472 KR Sheep that stands up with an open mouth is **good**.

## 繕

ZEN  
tsukuro.

### REPAIR / MEND

SHUUZEN 修繕 repairs / mending [糸 thread 78KR]  
tsukuro.u 繕う repair / mend / patch up [善 good 472KR]

473 Thread is good for **repairs & mending**.

## 揺

YOO  
yu.

### 1. SHAKE 2. BE UNSETTLED / AGITATED

DOOYOO suru 動揺 shake / pitch / roll / tremble / jolt // be unsettled / agitated  
yu.reru 揺れる shake / pitch / roll / sway / swing  
yu.ragu 揺らぐ " [手 hand 122R]  
yu.rugu 揺るぐ " [手 hand re down 340E]

474 Hand and hand reaching down for a can that is **shaking**. [缶 can 14KR]

## 謡

YOO

### 1. SONG 2. NOH CHANT

MIN'YOO 民謡 folk song  
DOOYOO 童謡 children's song [言 word 35KR]  
YOOKYOKU 謡曲 Noh chant [揺 shake 474]

utai  
uta.

utai 謡 Noh chanting  
uta.u 謡う sing / chant

475 Words shake during a **song** or **Noh chant**. Note that shake is handless in 謡.

# 喚 換 。 騰 騰 ~ 勝

𠂇

BENDING PERSON

476 E Stick figure of a *bending person*.

𠂇

CHILDBIRTH

477 CO Pictograph of a woman bending over 𠂇 with spread thighs 𠂇 in *childbirth*. Earlier versions show a pair of hands 𠂇 assisting the birth. For mnemonic purpose it may be helpful to imagine that the child being delivered is big 大 1KR.

喚

1. SHOUT / SCREAM / YELL    2. CALL

KAN

KYOOKAN    叫喚    a shout / scream    [ 口 mouth 85KR]

SHOOKAN    召喚    a summons    [v.s. childbirth 477CO]

478 Mouth during childbirth *shouts, screams & yells*.

換

EXCHANGE (A FOR B)

KAN

KANKI    換氣    ventillation    [ 手 hand 122R]

KOOKAN    交換    an exchange (interchange) / barter    [v.s. childbirth 477CO]

ka.

ka.eru    換える    exchange / change (currency) // substitute / replace

479 Hand during childbirth *exchanges*. The object of the exchange is of course the baby.

騰

COPY

TOO

TOOHON    謄本    a certified copy / transcript    [ 朕 we (our) royal 1581]

TOOSHA    謄写    a copy / transcription / duplicate    [ 言 word 35KR]

480 Our royal words are *copied*. Note variant of 朕.

騰

RISE (IN PRICES)

TOO

KOOTOO    高騰    a sudden rise (in prices) / a jump    [ 朕 we (our) royal 1581]

481 Our royal horse *rides* in price.    [ 馬 horse 92KR]

勝

1. WIN    2. BE SUPERIOR TO

SHOO

SHOORI    勝利    victory    [ 朕 we (our) royal 1581]

ka.

ka.tsu    勝つ    win // be superior to    [ 力 power 17KR]

masa.

masa.ru    勝る    be superior / surpass

481b Our royal power power will *win* because it is *superior*.

# 従 縦 。 僕 撲

彳

GO

482 R The radical is the left hand portion of the kanji 行 go 4KR.

美

SHORT BEAUTY

483 E For mnemonic purpose, this element can be thought of as the short variant of 美 beautiful 1201.

凵

HOLLOW

484 E Pictograph of a hill with a **hollow** crown, likely depicting an extinct volcano.

従

JUU

shitaga.

1. OBEY / COMPLY WITH 2. FOLLOW / ACCOMPANY

[彳 go 482R]

FUKUJUU 服従 obedience / submission

[彳 out of 278E]

MOOJUU 盲従 blind obedience

[正 correct1012KR]

shitaga.u 従う obey / comply with // follow / accompany

shitaga.eru 従える be accompanied by // conquer / subjugate / master (a language)

485 KR Go out of correctness- **obey** and **follow**.

縦

JUU

tate

1. VERTICAL 2. LENGTH

[糸 thread 78KR]

JUUSEN 縦線 a vertical line

[従 obey 485KR]

tate 縦 length

486 Threads that obey are **vertical** and have **length**.

僕

BOKU

1. I (IN MASCULINE SPEECH) 2. MANSERVANT

BOKU 僕 I

[亻 person 154R]

BOKURA 僕ら we

[凵 hollow 484E]

KOOBOKU 公僕 a public servant

[v.s. short beauty 483E]

487 Person in the hollow with a short beauty is my **manservant**, I think.

撲

BOKU

HIT / STRIKE

DABOKU 打撲 a hit / a blow

[扌 hand 122R]

DABOKUSHOO 打撲傷 a bruise

[凵 hollow 484E]

sumo\* 相撲 sumo wrestling

[v.s. short beauty 483E]

488 Hand in the hollow with a short beauty may result in a **hit**.

# 橋 矯。壊 懷。禁 襟

## 橋

KYOO  
hashi

### BRIDGE

TEKKYOO 鉄橋 iron bridge / railway bridge  
hashi 橋 a bridge

[木 tree70KR]  
[ノ emphatically 138E]  
[大 big 1]  
[高 tall 216KR]

489 Tree is emphatically big & tall- it will make a good **bridge**.

## 矯

KYOO  
ta.

### STRAIGHTEN / CORRECT

KYOOSEI suru 矯正 correct / reform / rectify / set right  
ta.meru 矯める straighten // correct // bend / twist

[矢 arrow 80]  
[ノ emphatically 138E]  
[大 big 1]  
[高 tall 216KR]

490 Arrow is emphatically big & tall- **straighten and correct it**.

## 壊

KAI  
kowa.

### BREAK / SMASH / DESTROY

KAIMETSU 壊滅 destruction / annihilation  
kowa.reru 壊れる be broken / smashed / wrecked  
kowa.su 壊す break / smash / destroy / ruin

[土 earth 15KR]  
[十 ten 52]  
[目 eye 86KR]  
[衣 clothing 265KR]

491 Earth(y) ten-eyed clothing will **break** (tradition).

## 懷

KAI  
futokoro  
natsu.

### 1. POCKET 2. BREAST / BOSOM 3. YEARN FOR 4. WIN OVER / TAME

KAICHUU- 懷中 pocket- (watch, flashlight, diary)  
futokoro 懷 the breast // one's pocket / purse  
natsu.kashigaru 懷かしがる yearn / pine / long for  
natsu.kashimu 懷かしむ look back with nostalgia on  
natsu.kashii 懷かしい dear / longed for  
natsu.keru 懷ける win over / tame

[忪 feelings 133R]  
[十 ten 52]  
[目 eye 86KR]  
[衣 clothing 265KR]

492 Feelings about ten-eyed clothing: my **breast pocket** yearns to be **won over**.

## 禁

KIN

### PROHIBITION

KIN'EN 禁煙 No Smoking  
KINSHI 禁止 prohibition / a ban / an embargo

[林 forest 1468KR]  
[示 show 36KR]

493 KR Forest show is **prohibited**.

## 襟

KIN  
eri

### NECK / COLLAR

KAIKIN shatsu 開襟シャツ an open-necked shirt  
eri 襟 a neck / collar / lapel  
erimaki 襟巻き a scarf / muffler

[衣 clothing 265KR]  
[禁 prohibition 493 KR]

494 Clothing that is prohibited is a **collar** around the **neck**.

# 我 餓 。 溪 鷄 。 慢 漫

## 我

GA  
ware  
wa.

### ME / MYSELF / I / OUR

GA 我 self / self-will / ego  
wareware 我々 we / our  
wa.ga 我が my / one's own / our  
waga mama 我がまま selfishness

[ 我 tass halberd 420R]

495 KR *Tasseled halberd is me, myself and I.*

## 餓

GA

### STARVE

GASHI 餓死 starving to death

[ 食 food 804KR]

[ 我 me 495 KR]

496 *Food for me because I am starving.*

## 溪

KEI

### VALLEY

KEIKOKU 溪谷 a ravine / gorge / valley

[ 𠂔 water 101R]

[ 𠂔 hand re down 340E]

[ 夫 man 635KR]

497 *Water (rages) as hand reaches down to man in valley.*

## 鷄

KEI

### CHICKEN / HEN / ROOSTER

KEI'NIKU 鶏肉 chicken / fowl  
KEISHA 鶏舎 a chicken coop  
niwatori 鶏 a chicken / hen / rooster

[ 𠂔 hand re down 340E]

[ 夫 man 635KR]

[ 鳥 bird 93KR]

498 *Hand reaches down to a man with a bird- it's a chicken.*

## 慢

MAN

### 1. NEGLECT / BE LAZY 2. BOAST

[ 𠂔 feelings 133R]

TAIMAN na 怠慢な negligent / neglectful / careless  
GAMAN suru 我慢 bear / endure / put up with  
JIMAN suru 自慢 boast / brag / be vain

[ 日 sun 57KR]

[ 目 eye 86KR]

[ 又 hand 295R]

499 *Feelings and sun get in your eye when your hand is neglectful & boasts.*

## 漫

MAN

### AIMLESS / RANDOM

[ 𠂔 water 101R]

MANGA 漫画 cartoon / comic  
MANDAN 漫談 idle chat // a comic monologue  
SANMAN na 散漫な diffuse / loose / vague / desultory

[ 日 sun 57KR]

[ 目 eye 86KR]

[ 又 hand 295R]

500 *Water and sun get in your eye when your hand is aimless & random.*



# 農 濃 。 参 惨 。 弁

辰	<b>CLAM SHELL</b> <b>501</b> E From a pictograph 𪚩 of a clam. <b>Clam shells</b> were once used as cutting tools. In some compounds, this element conveys 'cut' while in others 'swing', from the swinging motion of cutting grain with a scythe.
厶	<b>NOSE</b> <b>502</b> E Looks like an angular <b>nose</b> . Stands for 'self' in many compounds.
農 NOO  濃 NOO ko.	<b>FARMING</b> NOOGYOO 農業 farming / agriculture [ 曲 bend 75] <b>503</b> KR Bend with a clamshell-that's <b>farming</b> . [v.s. clam shell 501E]  <b>THICK / RICH</b> NOOKOO na 濃厚な thick / dense / rich / heavy [ ㇿ water 101R] ko.i 濃い dark / thick / heavy (colours, liquids) [ 農 farming 503KR] <b>504</b> Water for farming makes everything grow <b>thick &amp; rich</b> .
参 SAN mai.  惨 SAN ZAN miji.	<b>1. GO / COME / VISIT    2. BE DEFEATED    3. THREE (IN DOCUMENTS)</b> SANKOOSHO 参考書 a reference book mai.ru 参る go / come / visit (a shrine or temple) // be beaten (defeated) / give in / be at a loss / be dumbfounded // be madly in love <b>505</b> KR Nose is big and hairy so when I <b>go, come or visit</b> I am <b>defeated three times</b> .  <b>1. MISERABLE / WRETCHED    2. CRUEL</b> [ 𪚩 feelings 133R] SANJI 惨事 a terrible accident / disaster / tragedy [ 厶 nose 502E] ZANSHI 惨死 a violent (tragic) death [ 大 big 1] miji.me na 惨めな miserable / wretched / pitiable [ 𪚩 hair 342CO] mugo.i* 惨い cruel / brutal / merciless <b>506</b> Feelings that my nose is big and hairy make me <b>miserable &amp; wretched</b> it's so <b>cruel</b> .
弁 BEN	<b>1. DIALECT / ACCENT / SPEECH    2. PETAL    3. VALVE</b> BEN 弁 a petal // a valve [ 厶 nose 502E] KANSAIBEN 関西弁 Kansai dialect (accent) [ 𪚩 two hands 356] BENTOO 弁当 a box lunch <b>507</b> Nose in two hands makes me speak with a <b>dialect</b> when I say <b>petal or valve</b> .

# 秋 愁 。 卒 率 。 将 奨

## 秋

SHUU  
aki

### AUTUMN

SHUUBUN 秋分 autumn equinox  
aki 秋 autumn / fall

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]  
[ 火 fire 18KR]

508 KR Rice plants in the fire in **autumn**.

## 愁

SHUU

### GRIEF / SADNESS

SHUUSHOO 愁傷 grief / deep sorrow

[ 秋 autumn 508KR]  
[ 心 heart 61KR]

509 Autumn heart is filled with **grief** and **sadness**.

## 卒

SOTSU

### 1. SOLDIER 2. END

HEISOTSU 兵卒 a soldier  
SOTSUGYOO 卒業 graduation

[ ㄥ twisting dev 254E]  
[ 人 person 94KR]

510 Double twisting device applied to two persons who are **soldiers**. It's their **end**.

## 率

SOTSU  
RITSU  
hiki.

### 1. COMMAND / LEAD 2. RATE / PROPORTION

TOOSOTSU suru 統率 command / lead  
ZEIRITSU 税率 the tax rate / tariff  
hiki.iru 率いる command / lead / be at the head of

[ ㄥ twisting dev 254E]  
[ 𠂇 four bits]  
[ 𠂇 v 糸 thread 78KR]

511 Double twisting device applied to four bits of short thread at a **commanding rate**.

## 将

SHOO

### 1. COMMANDER / GENERAL 2. SOON / ABOUT TO

SHOOGUN 將軍 shogun  
SHOORAI 将来 the future

[ 𠂇 bed 329E]  
[ 𠂇 hand re down 340E]  
[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

512 KR Bed, hand reaching down and a skilful hand serve the **commander** who **soon** is about to become (shogun).

## 奨

SHOO

### ENCOURAGE

SHOOGAKUKIN 奨学金 a scholarship  
SHOOREI 奨励 encouragement

[ 将 commander 512KR]  
[ 大 big 1KR]

513 Commander who is big **encourages**.

# 足 促 。 定 錠 。 受 授

## 促

SOKU

unaga.

### 1. URGE / PRESS 2. ACCELERATE / STIMULATE

[ 1 person 154R]

SAISOKU suru 催促 urge / press (a person for money)

[ 足 foot 34KR]

SOKUSHIN suru 促進 accelerate / stimulate / promote

unaga.su 促す urge / press // accelerate / stimulate

**514** Person uses his foot to **urge & accelerate**. Note that 足 is repeated in the top line to emphasize sound-structure relations.

## 定

TEI

JOO

sada.

### FIXED / ESTABLISHED / DECIDED

TEISHOKU 定食 a fixed-menu meal / a complete meal [ 正 house 107R]

TEIKI no 定期の fixed / regular / periodical [ 正 correct 1012KR]

JOOGI 定規 a ruler / a T-square

sada.maru 定まる be decided / determined / settled / fixed

sada.meru 定める establish / fix / decide upon / settle

**515** KR House is correct- it is **fixed & established** as **decided**. Note variant of 正 .

## 錠

JOO

### 1. LOCK 2. PILL

JOOmae 錠前 a lock

[ 金 metal 10KR]

JOOZAI 錠剤 a pill / tablet

[ 定 fixed 515KR]

**516** Metal that's fixed is a **lock** that looks like a **pill**.

## 受

JU

u.

### RECEIVE

JUKEN suru 受験 take (sit for) an examination

u.keru 受ける receive // catch (a ball) // undergo (an operation) // take (an examination) // suffer a loss

uketsuke 受付 a receipt // a receptionist

[ 受 hand re down 340E]

u.karu 受かる pass (an examination)

[ 受 cover 247R]

**517** KR Hand reaching down covers hand that **receives**.

[ 又 hand 295R]

## 授

JU

sazu.

### 1. GIVE / GRANT / CONFER 2. TEACH / INSTRUCT

JUYO suru 授与 confer (a degree) / award (a medal) / present

JUGYOO 授業 teaching / instruction / lessons

KYOOJU 教授 teaching / instruction // a professor [ 授 hand 122R]

sazu.karu 授かる be given / granted // be taught

[ 受 receive 517KR]

sazu.keru 授ける give / grant / confer // teach / instruct

**518** Hand that receives also **gives, grants, confers & teaches**. Remember, it takes an extra hand to give and to teach.

# 伐 閥 。 卑 碑 。 脳 悩

## 伐

BATSU

### 1. ATTACK 2. CUT DOWN

SEIBATSU suru 征伐 conquer / punish / exterminate [ 1 person 154R]  
 RANBATSU 乱伐 reckless deforestation / overcutting [ 戈 lance 419R]  
**519** KR *Person with a lance attacks and cuts down.*

## 閥

BATSU

### 1. CLIQUE / FACTION 2. CLAN / LINEAGE

ZAIBATSU 財閥 'zaibatsu' / a financial clique [ 門 gate 145KR]  
 MONBATSU 門閥 lineage / a distinguished (good) family [ 伐 attack 519KR]  
**520** Gate attacked by rival **clique** from another **clan**.

## 卑

HI

### 1. DESPISE / LOOK DOWN ON 2. LOW / HUMBLE 3. VULGAR / COARSE

HIRETSU na 卑劣な mean / base / cowardly / low-down  
 HIZOKU 卑俗な vulgar / coarse / low [ / emphatically 138E]  
 iya. iya.shimu 卑しむ despise / look down on [ 田 field 16KR]  
 iya.shii 卑しい low / humble (birth) // mean / vulgar [ + ten 52KR]  
**521** KR *Emphatically that field is emphatically ten times despised because it is low & vulgar.*

## 碑

HI

### TOMBSTONE / MONUMENT

BOHI 墓碑 a tombstone / gravestone [ 石 stone 30KR]  
 SEKIH 石碑 a tombstone / a stone monument [ 卑 despise 521KR]  
**522** Stone that is despised is a **tombstone** or **monument**.

## 脳

NOO

### BRAIN

NOO 脳 the brain / brains [ 月 body part 144R]  
 ZUNOO 頭脳 brains / intelligence [ 心 light 918E]  
**523** Body part that sheds light on evil is the **brain**. [ 凶 evil 974KR]

## 悩

NOO  
 naya.

### 1. SUFFER / BE AFFLICTED 2. WORRY / BE DISTRESSED

KUNOO 苦悩 suffering / agony / distress / anguish  
 naya.mu 悩む suffer from / be afflicted // worry [ 心 feelings 133R]  
 naya.masu 悩ます afflict / torment / harass / plague / [ 心 light 918E]  
 worry / trouble / annoy [ 凶 evil 974KR]  
 naya.mashii 悩ましい alluring / teasing / seductive

**524** Feelings about light on evil cause me to **suffer** & **worry**.

# 貞 偵 。 安 案 。 婿

## 貞

### CHASTITY / VIRTUE

TEI	TEISOO	貞操	chastity / virtue / honour / faithfulness	[ト divine 653NJY]
	TEISETSU	貞節	fidelity / chastity / virtue	[見 money 91KR]

525 KR Divine money- but is there **chastity & virtue**?

## 偵

### SPY

TEI	TEISATSU	偵察	reconnaissance	[1 person 154R]
	TANTEI	探偵	a detective	[貞 chastity 525KR]

526 Person who is chaste & virtuous makes a good **spy**.

## 安

### 1. PEACE / SECURITY 2. CHEAP

AN	ANSHIN	安心	peace of mind / relief // security // trust	
	ANZEN	安全	safety / security	[宍 house 107R]
yasu.	yasu.i	安い	cheap / low-priced	[女 woman 96KR]
	yasumono	安物	a cheap item	

527 KR House with a woman is **peaceful & cheap**.

## 案

### PLAN / PROPOSAL

AN	ANGAI	案外	unexpected / contrary to expectations	
	ANNAI suru	案内	guide / lead the way // invite // notify	[安 peace 527KR]
	MEIAN	名案	a good idea	[木 tree 70KR]
	TEIAN	提案	a proposal / proposition / suggestion	

528 Peace on top of a tree- that's the **plan & proposal**.

## 婿

### SON-IN-LAW / BRIDEGROOM

SEI	JOSEI	女婿	a son-in-law	[女 woman 96KR]
muko	muko	婿	a son-in-law / a bridegroom	[正 correct 1012KR]
	hanamuko	花婿	a bridegroom	[月 body 144R]
	mukoerabi	婿選び	looking for a husband for one's daughter	

529 Woman with correct body seeks a **bridegroom & son-in-law**.

# 冒 帽 。 唱 晶 。 旬 殉

## 冒

BOO

### 1. RISK / DARE 2. DESECRATE 3. ATTACK

BOOKEN 冒険 an adventure / risk / hazard [ 目 sun 57KR]

BOOTOKU 冒とく blasphemy / sacrilege / defilement [ 目 eye 86KR]

KANBOO 感冒 a cold / the flu

oka. oka.su 冒す risk / dare / defy (danger) // attack

**530 KR Sun in eyes- risk it and dare to desecrate & attack.**

## 帽

BOO

### CAP / HAT / HEADGEAR

BOOSHI 帽子 a cap / hat [ 巾 cloth 120NJY]

UCHUUBOO 宇宙帽 a space helmet [ 目 sun 57KR]

**531 Cloth item to keep sun from eyes is a cap.** [ 目 eye 86KR]

## 唱

SHOO

### 1. CHANT / RECITE 2. ADVOCATE 3. SHOUT / CRY OUT

DOKUSHOO 独唱 a vocal solo

GASSHOO 合唱 a chorus [ 口 mouth 85KR]

TEISHOO suru 提唱 advocate / advance / bring forward [ 目 sun 57KR]

tona. tona.eru 唱える chant / recite // advocate // shout / cry out

**532 Mouth (as bright & intense) as two suns chants, advocates & shouts.**

## 晶

SHOO

### CRYSTAL

SUISHOO 水晶 crystal / quartz [ 目 sun 57KR]

KESSHOO 結晶 crystallization

**533 Three suns as bright as crystal.**

## 旬

JUN

### A 10-DAY PERIOD

JOOJUN 上旬 1st 10 days of a month (1st-10th) [ 勺 wrap 192R]

CHUUJUN 中旬 2nd 10 days of a month (11th-20th) [ 目 sun (day) 57KR]

GEJUN 下旬 last third of a month (21st-end)

**534 KR Wrap sun (days) into 10-day periods.**

## 殉

JUN

### LAY DOWN ONE'S LIFE

JUNKOKU 殉国 dying for one's country [ 歹 bare bones 367E]

JUNSHOKU 殉職 dying in the line of duty [ 旬 10-day per 534KR]

**535 Bare bones in a 10-day period after laying down one's life.**

# 乗 剩 。 表 俵 。 忍 認

## 乗

JOO

no.

### 1. RIDE / GET ON BOARD 2. CARRY / LOAD 3. MULTIPLY 4. DECEIVE

JOOSHA suru 乗車 take / board / get on (a bus, train)

JOOjiru 乗じる multiply (2x4) // take advantage of [車 vehicle 40KR]

no.ru 乗る ride / take / board / get on // be fooled [木 tree 70KR]

no.seru 乗せる carry / take on board / load // deceive

**536 KR** *Rickety vehicle up a tree- how can I **ride** or even **get on board**? What does it **carry**, does it **multiply** and am I **deceived**? Think of the rickety vehicle element as a variant of 車 . See 垂 838KR.*

## 剩

JOO

### SURPLUS

JOOYO 剰余 a surplus [乗 ride 536KR]

KAJOO 過剰 a surplus / an excess [刀 knife 163R]

**537** *Ride with a knife and cut away the **surplus**.*

## 表

HYOO

omote

arawa.

### 1. LIST / SCHEDULE / TABLE 2. SURFACE 3. EXPRESS

JIKANHYOO 時間表 a timetable / a schedule

HYOOMEN 表面 the surface / face / exterior / outside [主 growing plant 389E]

omote 表 the surface / face / exterior / outside [衣 clothing 265KR]

arawa.reru 表れる be expressed / show itself

arawa.su 表す express (in words)

**538 KR** *Growing plant and clothing are on the **list**, **expressed** on its **surface**.*

## 俵

HYOO

tawara

### STRAW SACK / BAG

IPPYOO 一俵 one bag [一人 person 154R]

DOHYOO 土俵 a sand bag // a sumo ring [表 list 538KR]

tawara 俵 a straw sack / bag

**539** *Person with a list has a **straw sack**.*

## 忍

NIN

shino.

### 1. ENDURE / BEAR 2. LIE HIDDEN [刃 blade 8KR]

NINTAI 忍耐 patience / perseverance / endurance [心 heart 61KR]

NINJA 忍者 a 'ninja'

shino.bu 忍ぶ endure / bear / stand / put up with // conceal oneself

**540 KR** *Blade in the heart- you must **endure & bear** it while you **lie hidden**.*

## 認

NIN

mito.

### 1. SEE / NOTICE 2. RECOGNIZE 3. APPROVE / CONCLUDE / JUDGE

NINSHIKI 認識 recognition / understanding

NINKA 認可 approval / permission / authorization [言 word 35KR]

mito.meru 認める see / notice / observe // recognize / [忍 endure 540KR]

acknowledge // conclude / judge

**541** *Words that are endured let you **see**, **recognize** and **approve**.*

# 偏 編 遍 。 蔵 臓

偏

## DOORPLATE

**542** NJY Composed of 戸 door 41KR and 冊 volume / book 24 to indicate a **doorplate**. Since doorplates are usually found on one side of a door, the character in some compounds conveys the idea of one-sided, bias or partiality.

偏

HEN

## 1. INCLINE / LEAN 2. BE ONE-SIDED / BIASED

HEN 偏 the left hand radical of a kanji [ 1 person 154R]  
 HENsuru 偏する be one-sided / be partial [v.s. doorplate 542NJY]  
 HENKEN 偏見 prejudice / bias  
 HENSHOKU 偏食 an unbalanced diet

**543** Person with a doorplate is **inclined** to be **one-sided & biased**.

編

HEN

## 1. EDIT 2. CHAPTER / VOLUME 3. KNIT

a.

HENSHUU 編集 editing [ 糸 thread 78KR]  
 HEN 編 a chapter / volume [v.s. doorplate 542NJY]  
 a.mu 編む knit // edit

**544** Thread is on the doorplate because I am **editing** a **chapter** on **knitting**.

遍

HEN

## WIDESPREAD / GENERAL

HENZAI 偏在 ubiquity / omnipresence [ 3 movement 178R]  
 HENRO 遍路 a pilgrim [v.s. doorplate 542NJY]

**545** Movement to doorplates is **widespread**.

蔵

ZOO

## STOREHOUSE / WAREHOUSE / REPOSITORY

kura

ZOOSHO 蔵書 a collection of books / library [ ++ plant 99R]  
 REIZOOKO 冷蔵庫 a refrigerator [ 臣 retainer 65KR]  
 ookuraSHOO 大蔵省 the Ministry of Finance / Treasury Dept [ 戊 halberd 420R]

**546** KR Plants and retainer with a halberd who guards the **storehouse**.

臓

ZOO

## INTERNAL ORGANS

SHINZOO 心臓 the heart (medical term) [ 月 body part 144R]  
 HAIZOO 肺臓 the lungs (medical term) [ 蔵 storehouse 546KR]  
 ZOOKI 臓器 internal organs / the viscera

**547** Body parts in a storehouse are the **internal organs**.



# 量 糧 。 曹 槽 遭

旦

## SUNRISE

548 E *Sun is above the horizon at **sunrise**.*

[ 日 sun 57KR]

[ 一 the horizon]

量

RYOO

## 1. QUANTITY

## 2. MEASURE / WEIGH

RYOOSAN

量産

mass production

TAIRYOO

大量

a large quantity

[ 旦 sunrise 548E]

SHOORYOO

少量

a small quantity

[ 里 village 56KR]

haka.

haka.ru

量る

measure / weigh

549 KR *At sunrise in the village, the **quantity** of everything is **measures & weighed**.*

糧

RYOO

kate

## PROVISIONS

SHOKURYOO

食糧

provisions / food / rations

[ 米 rice 72KR]

kate

糧

provisions / food

[ 量 quantity 549KR]

hibi no kate

日々の糧

one's daily bread

550 *Rice in quantity is for **provisions**.*

曹

SOO

## 1. COMPANION / COMRADE

## 2. SODIUM

[ 十 plant 99R]

GUNSOO

軍曹

a sergeant

[ 田 field 16KR]

JUUSOO

重曹

sodium bicarbonate / baking soda

[ 日 sun 57KR]

551 KR *Plants in the field in the sun are **companions** to **sodium**.*

槽

SOO

## TUB / TANK / VAT

SUISOO

水槽

a water tank

[ 木 tree 70KR]

YOKUSOO

浴槽

a bath tub

[ 曹 companion 551KR]

552 *Tree may have companions in a **tub**.*

遭

SOO

## ENCOUNTER / COME ACROSS / MEET WITH

SOOGUU

遭遇

an encounter

[ 三 movement 178R]

SOONAN

遭難

an accident / a disaster

[ 曹 companion 551KR]

553 *Movement of companions as they **encounter** one another.*

# 吳 誤 娛 。 滋 磁 慈

吳

GO

WU (DYNASTY OF ANCIENT CHINA)

GOFUKU 吳服 kimono fabric / drapery

554 KR *Depiction of a man with his head tilted back and bragging, used to refer to Wu China.*

誤

GO

1. MISTAKE 2. MIS-

GOKAI 誤解 a misunderstanding [言 word 35KR]

GOYAKU 誤訳 a mistranslation [吳 Wu China 554KR]

ayama.

ayama.ru 誤る mistake / make a mistake / err

555 Words about Wu China are a **mistake**.

娛

GO

PLEASURE / AMUSEMENT

GORAKU 娛樂 amusement / entertainment

[女 woman 96KR]

[吳 Wu China 554KR]

556 Woman from Wu China gives **pleasure & amusement**.

滋

JI

LUXURIANT / RICH

JIYOO 滋養 nourishment

[彡 water 101R]

[玄 mysterious 255KR]

557 Water is doubly mysterious because it makes everything **luxuriant & rich**.

磁

JI

1. MAGNET 2. PORCELAIN

JISHAKU 磁石 a magnet // a compass [石 stone 30KR]

JIKI 磁気 magnetism [玄 mysterious 255KR]

JIKI 磁器 porcelain / chinaware

558 Stone doubly mysterious because it is a **magnet**. **Porcelain** is a borrowed meaning.

慈

JI

LOVE / AFFECTION

JIAI 慈愛 love / affection [玄 mysterious 255KR]

JIU 慈雨 a welcome (fertile) rain [心 heart 61KR]

JIZEN 慈善 charity / benevolence

itsuku.

itsuku.shimu 慈しむ love / be affectionate towards / treat tenderly

559 Doubly mysterious heart has **love & affection**.

# 侵 浸 寢 。 僚 寮 療

𠂔

## BROOM

**560** E Stylized element originally showing a hand holding a **broom** and conveying the idea of advancing while sweeping. By extension, the element can convey invade, violate and encroach on.

侵

SHIN  
oka.

## INVADE / VIOLATE

SHINNYUU 侵入 an invasion  
oka.su 侵す invade // violate / infringe / encroach

[ 1 person 154R]  
[v.s. broom 560E]

**561** Person with a broom **invades** & **violates**.

浸

SHIN  
hita.

## SOAK / IMMERSE

SHINSUI suru 浸水 be flooded / inundated  
hita.ru 浸る be soaked in  
hita.su 浸す dip / immerse

[ 𠂔 water 101R]  
[v.s. broom 560E]

**562** Water advances like a broom and **soaks** everything.

寢

SHIN  
ne.

## GO TO BED / SLEEP

SHINSHITSU 寢室 a bedroom  
ne.ru 寝る go to bed / sleep // be laid up  
ne.kasu 寝かす put to bed

[ 𠂔 house 107R]  
[ 𠂔 bed 329E]  
[v.s. broom 560E]

**563** House with a bed and broom is where I **go to bed** & **sleep**.

僚

RYOO

## 1. AN OFFICIAL 2. A COLLEAGUE

KANRYOO 官僚 bureaucracy / a bureaucrat  
DOORYOO 同僚 a colleague

[ 1 person 154R]  
[ 大 big 1KR]  
[ 日 day 57KR]

**564** Person who makes big days out of little ones is an **official** & **colleague**.

寮

RYOO

## DORMITORY

RYOO 寮 a dormitory  
RYOOSSEI 寮生 a student living in a dormitory

[ 𠂔 out of 278E]  
[ 小 little 2KR]  
[ 𠂔 house 107R]

**565** House that makes big days out of little ones is a **dormitory**.

療

RYOO

## MEDICAL TREATMENT / CURE

CHIRYOO 治療 medical treatment / a cure

[ 𠂔 sickness 215R]

**566** Sickness that makes big days out of little ones is **cured** with **medical treatment**.

# 遠 猿 園 。 票 漂 標

□	<b>ENCLOSURE</b> <b>567 R</b> Looks like an <b>enclosure</b> .	[Name: kunigamae]
袁	<b>SPACIOUS</b> <b>568 CO</b> Earth enclosing clothing is <b>spacious</b> .	[ 土 earth 15KR] [ □ enclosure 567R] [ 衣 clothing 265KR]
遠	<b>FAR / DISTANT</b> EN ENPOO 遠方 a great distance / a long way too. too.i 遠い far / distant // be hard of hearing <b>569</b> Movement seems spacious when it is <b>far &amp; distant</b> .	[ 去 movement 178R] [v.s. spacious 568CO]
猿	<b>MONKEY</b> EN RUIJIN'EN 類人猿 an anthropoid ape saru saru 猿 a monkey <b>570</b> Animal in a spacious (place) is a <b>monkey</b> .	[ 兎 animal 150R] [v.s. spacious 568CO]
園	<b>GARDEN / PARK</b> EN KOOEN 公園 a park sono hanazono 花園 a flower garden <b>571</b> Enclosure of a spacious (place) is a <b>garden or park</b> .	[ □ enclosure 567R] [v.s. spacious 568CO]
票	<b>VOTE / BALLOT</b> HYOO TOOHYOO 投票 voting / ballot / the polls <b>572 KR</b> The west shows the <b>vote</b> .	[ 西 west 84KR] [ 示 show 36KR]
漂	<b>FLOAT / DRIFT ABOUT</b> HYOO HYOORYUU suru 漂流 drift about / be adrift todayo. todayo.u 漂う float / drift / be adrift <b>573</b> Water votes to <b>float</b> .	[ 夕 water 101R] [ 票 vote 572KR]
標	<b>SIGN / MARK / TARGET</b> HYOO DOOHYOO 道標 a signpost / guidepost / milestone MOKUHYOO 目標 a mark / target / goal / aim / objective <b>574</b> Tree votes- a <b>sign</b> to <b>mark</b> the <b>target</b> .	[ 木 tree 70KR] [ 票 vote 572KR]

# 新 薪 親 。 家 嫁 稼

## 新

SHIN  
atara.  
ara.  
nii.

### NEW

SHINNEN 新年 the New Year  
SHINBUN 新聞 a newspaper  
atara.shii 新しい new  
ara.ta na 新たな new  
Niigata 新潟 Niigata (city, prefecture)  
**575** KR *Stand up in a tree with an ax that is **new**.*

[ 立 stand up 25KR]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]  
[ 斤 ax 76KR]

## 薪

SHIN  
takigi

### FIREWOOD

SHINTAN 薪炭 firewood & charcoal / fuel  
takigi 薪 firewood / fuel  
**576** *Plants that are new make poor **firewood**.*

[ 𣎵 plant 99R]  
[ 新 new 575KR]

## 親

SHIN  
oya  
shita.

### 1. PARENT 2. INTIMACY

RYOOSHIN 両親 one's parents  
SHIN'YUU 親友 an intimate (close, good) friend  
oya 親 a parent  
shita.shii 親しい intimate / familiar / close  
**577** *Stand up in a tree to see **intimacy** when one is a **parent**.*

[ 立 stand up 25KR]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]  
[ 見 see 1777KR]

## 家

KA  
ie  
ya

### 1. HOUSE 2. EXPERT / SPECIALIST

KAJI 家事 household matters  
KAZOKU 家族 a family  
JUUDOOKA 柔道家 a judo expert  
ie 家 a house / household / family  
yanushi 家主 a landlord / the owner of a house  
**578** KR *House with a pig is a **house** with an **expert**.*

[ 宀 house 107R]  
[ 豕 pig 867NJY]

## 嫁

KA  
totsu.  
yome

### 1. BLAME 2. MARRY 3. A BRIDE

TENKA suru 転嫁 lay the blame on / impute  
totsu.gu 嫁ぐ marry (a man) / marry into a family  
yome 嫁 a bride / a daughter-in-law  
**579** *Woman in the house is to **blame**: she's just **married** and is a new **bride**.*

[ 女 woman 96KR]  
[ 家 house 578KR]

## 稼

KA  
kase.

### WORK / EARN A LIVING

KAGYOO 稼業 one's trade / occupation  
kase.gu 稼ぐ work / earn a living

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]  
[ 家 house 578KR]

**580** *Rice (plant) in the house- for this one needs to **work & earn a living**.*

# 廷 艇 庭 。 噴 憤 墳

壬	<b>BURDEN</b> 581 E An element depicting a spindle upon which thread is wound 壬 to convey <b>burden</b> .	
賁	<b>RISE UP</b> 582 E Ten plants and money <b>rise up</b> .	[ + ten 52] [ ++ plant 99R] [ 貝 money 91KR]
廷	<b>COURT</b> TEI HOOTEI 法廷 a law court 583 KR Simple movement is a <b>burden at court</b> .	[ 𠂔 simple move 178R] [ 壬 burden 581E]
艇	<b>SMALL BOAT</b> TEI TEIKO 艇庫 a boat house 584 Boat at court is only a <b>small boat</b> .	[ 舟 boat 12KR] [ 廷 court 583KR]
庭	<b>GARDEN</b> TEI TEIEN 庭園 a garden KATEI 家庭 home / family / household niwa niwa 庭 a garden / yard 585 Building and court are in a <b>garden</b> .	[ 广 building 186R] [ 廷 court 583KR]
噴	<b>ERUPT</b> FUN FUNKA 噴火 an eruption (of a volcano) FUNSUI 噴水 a fountain fu. fu.ku 噴く erupt / spout / gush / emit 586 Mouth (opening) rises up- <b>erupts, spouts &amp; spews</b> .	[ 口 mouth 85KR] [v.s. rise up 582E]
憤	<b>RESENT / BE INDIGNANT / BE VERY ANGRY</b> FUN FUNGAI 憤慨 resentment / indignation ikidoo. ikidoo.ru 憤る resent / be indignant (angry, enraged) 587 Feelings rise up: I <b>resent</b> it, I'm <b>indignant &amp; very angry</b> .	[ 心 feelings 133R] [v.s. rise up 582E]
墳	<b>BURIAL MOUND / TOMB</b> FUN KOFUN 古墳 an ancient burial mound / tumulus 588 Earth rises up where there is a <b>burial mound</b> .	[ 土 earth 15KR] [v.s. rise up 610E]

# 操

# 燥

# 藻

# 繰

品

## GATHER

**589** CO An ideograph showing three mouths in a tree which in Chinese has the meaning 'birds chirping'. When it is present in a kanji, the element can express **gather** together, sometimes with connotations of lively and intense.

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

[ 木 tree 70KR]

## 操

SOO

### 1. MANAGE / OPERATE 2. CHASTITY / FIDELITY / HONOUR

SOOJUU suru 操縦 manage / operate / control / handle / steer

SESSOO 節操 chastity / fidelity / honour

ayatsu.

ayatsu.ru 操る manage / operate / control

[ 手 hand 122R]

misao

misao 操 chastity / fidelity

[v.s. gather 589CO]

**590** Hand gathers things to **manage** them for **chastity**.

## 燥

SOO

## DRY

KANSOO suru 乾燥 dry something

[ 火 fire 18KR]

KANSOOKI 乾燥機 a clothes dryer

[v.s. gather 589CO]

**591** Fire gathers when fuel is **dry**.

## 藻

SOO

## SEAWEED / WATERPLANT

KAISOO 海藻 seaweed

[ 艹 plant 99R]

mo

mo 藻 algae / seaweed

[ 水 water 101R]

[v.s. gather 589CO]

**592** Plant in water that gathers is **seaweed**.

## 繰

ku.

## WIND / REEL

ku.ru 繰る wind / reel // turn over (a page)

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

kurigoto 繰り言 tedious (tiresome) talk / complaining

[v.s. gather 589CO]

kurikaesu 繰り返す repeat / do over again

**593** Thread is gathered by **winding** it up.

# 官 棺 館 管

目

## BUM

**594 E** An element showing a person's backside 𠤎, similar to 𠤎 buttocks 105R but here called **bum** to distinguish the two. In some kanji, **bum** conveys the idea of sedentary clerical work done by government officials. A picture may indeed be worth a thousand words!

官

KAN

## 1. GOVERNMENT / THE AUTHORITIES 2. AN ORGAN

KANRYOO 官僚 bureaucracy [ 𠤎 house 107R]  
KEIKAN 警官 a police officer / policeman [ 𠤎 bum 594E]  
KIKAN 器官 an organ (of the body)

**595 KR** House with bums is where the **government** and **authorities** with **organs** are. The radical 𠤎 is better understood here as 'building'.

棺

KAN

## COFFIN

KAN 棺 a coffin / casket [ 木 tree 70KR]  
KAN'oke 棺おけ a coffin / casket [ 官 government 595KR]

**596** Tree sanctioned by the government for **coffins**.

館

KAN

## LARGE BUILDING / HALL

RYOKAN 旅館 'ryokan' / a Japanese-style inn [ 食 food 804KR]  
BIJUTSUKAN 美術館 an art gallery [ 官 government 595KR]

**597** Food eaten by the government in that **large building**.

管

KAN

## 1. CONTROL 2. PIPE / TUBE / HOSE

KANRI suru 管理 manage / administer / supervise [ 竹 bamboo 71KR]  
KIKAN 氣管 windpipe / trachea [ 官 government 595KR]  
kuda 管 pipe / tube / hose

**598** Bamboo used by the government to **control pipes, tubes & hoses**.



# 壤

# 嬢

# 讓

# 釀

## SOFT

[ 六 six 44]  
[ 井 well 50]  
[ 衣 clothing 265KR]

### 𤑔

**599** CO Six wells and clothing that is **soft**. The etymology of this character is too complicated to be of any mnemonic value- early forms bear no resemblance to the modern version. Even more vexing is the large number of different meanings associated with the character: **soft**, disrobe, assist, high, yoke, change position, and accuse are a sample. We have chosen '**soft**' to represent the character. The mnemonic string can be imagined as the fervent prayer of a desert nomad.

### 壤

JOO

## ARABLE SOIL

DOJOO 土壤 earth / soil

[ 土 earth 15KR]  
[v.s. soft 599CO]

**600** Earth that is soft is **arable soil**.

### 嬢

JOO

## DAUGHTER / A YOUNG LADY (UNMARRIED)

o-JOO san お嬢さん your daughter / a young lady

[ 女 woman 96KR]  
[v.s. soft 599CO]

**601** Woman who is soft is a **daughter** & a **young lady**.

### 讓

JOO

## 1. TRANSFER / HAND OVER 2. YIELD / CONCEDE

JOOTO 讓渡 a transfer

JOHO 讓歩 a concession / compromise

yuzu.

yuzu.ru 讓る transfer / hand over / turn over / abdicate // yield / concede

[ 言 word 35KR]  
[v.s. soft 599CO]

**602** Words that are soft: I **yield** and will **transfer** & **hand it over**.

### 釀

JOO

## 1. BREW 2. CAUSE / BRING ABOUT

JOOZOO 釀造 brewing / distillation

JOOSEI 釀成 brew // foment (trouble) / cause

kamo.

kamo.su 釀す brew / distill // cause / bring about

[ 酉 wine jar 220R]  
[v.s. soft 599CO]

**603** Wine jar with soft **brew** still **causes** (drunkenness).

# 輸

# 諭

# 愉

# 癒

俞

TRANSPORT / CONVEY

[△ lid 227R]

[月 body part 144R]

[刂 knife 163R]

604 CO Lid put on body parts cut up with a knife and then **transported**.

## 輸

YU

TRANSPORT

YUSOO

輸送

transport / transportation

YUNYUU

輸入

import

YUSHUTSU

輸出

export

[車 vehicle 40KR]

[v.s. transport 604CO]

605 Vehicle **transports**.

## 諭

YU

sato.

ADMONISH / WARN / COUNSEL

SETSUYU

説諭

an admonition / a mild reproof

[言 word 35KR]

sato.su

諭す

admonish / warn / counsel

[v.s. transport 604CO]

606 Words transport (convey) a **warning**.

## 愉

YU

JOY / PLEASURE

YUKAI

愉快

joy / pleasure / delight

[↑ feelings 133R]

[v.s. transport 604CO]

607 Feelings transported are **joy & pleasure**.

## 癒

YU

CURE / HEAL

YUCHAKU suru

癒着

heal / knit / close up (a wound)

[疔 sickness 215R]

[v.s. transport 604CO]

CHIYU suru

治癒

recover (from an illness) / heal

[心 heart 61KR]

608 Sickness transported- heart **cured**.

# 奇 騎 寄 崎

## 奇

### STRANGE / ODD

KI	KIMYOO na	奇妙な	strange / odd / curious	[大 big 1KR]
	KIJUTSU	奇術	conjuring / sleight of hand	[可 possible 173KR]
	KISUU	奇数	an odd number	

609 KR *Big is possible- but **strange** & **odd**.*

## 騎

### RIDER

KI	KIBA	騎馬	horse riding	[馬 horse 92KR]
	KISHU	騎手	a rider / jockey	[奇 strange 609KR]

610 *Horse is strange and so is the **rider**.*

## 寄

### 1. APPROACH / DRAW NEAR 2. DROP IN / CALL AT 3. MEET / ASSEMBLE

KI	KIFU	寄付	a contribution / donation	
	KISEI	寄生	parasitism	[厶 house 107R]
yo.	yo.ru	寄る	approach / draw near //	[奇 strange 609KR]
			drop in / call at // meet / assemble	

611 *House is strange- **approach** (cautiously) before you **drop in** or **meet** there.*

## 崎

### CAPE / PROMONTORY / HEADLAND

saki	Nagasaki	長崎	Nagasaki (city in Kyushu)	[山 mountain 20KR]
	Miyazaki	宮崎	Miyazaki (city in Kyushu)	[奇 strange 609KR]

612 *Mountain is strange- it forms a **cape** or **promontory**.*

# 麻 摩 磨 魔

## 麻

MA

### 1. HEMP / FLAX 2. NUMB

MAFU 麻布 linen  
MASUI 麻醉 anaesthesia  
MAYAKU 麻薬 narcotics / drugs  
asa 麻 hemp  
asanuno 麻布 linen

[ 广 building 186R]  
[ 林 forest 1468KR]

asa

613 KR *Building contains a forest of **hemp**- I'm **numb**!*

## 摩

MA

### RUB

MASATSU 摩擦 friction

[ 麻 hemp 613KR]  
[ 手 hand 33KR]

614 *Hemp is hand **rubbed**.*

## 磨

MA

### 1. POLISH 2. RUB / FILE

MASON 摩損 abrasion  
KENMA suru 研磨 polish / grind  
miga.ku 磨く polish // improve  
hamigaki 歯磨 toothpaste  
su.ru\* 磨る rub / file / strike (a match)

[ 麻 hemp 613KR]  
[ 石 stone 30KR]

miga.

615 *Hemp gets you stoned if you **polish** and **rub** it.*

## 魔

MA

### DEMON / DEVIL / EVIL SPIRIT

MAHOO 魔法 magic / witchcraft / sorcery  
MAHOOBIN 魔法瓶 a thermos bottle  
AKUMA 悪魔 an evil spirit / devil / demon

[ 麻 hemp 613KR]  
[ 鬼 demon 1736KR]

616 *Hemp is a **demon**.*

# 義

# 儀

# 議

# 儀

## 義

GI

### 1. JUSTICE / DUTY / HONOUR 2. IN-LAW 3. MEANING

GI	義	justice / duty / honour / righteousness / faithfulness	
GIRI	義理	sense of duty / honour / decency / courtesy	
GIMU	義務	obligation / duty	
GIMAI	義妹	a younger sister-in-law	[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]
SHUGI	主義	a principle / doctrine / -ism	[ 我 tass halberd 420R]
DOOGIGO	同義語	a synonym	

617 KR Sheep killed with a tasseled halberd for **justice, honour & duty** by my in-laws.  
What is the **meaning** of it?

## 儀

GI

### 1. RULES / CONVENTIONS 2. CEREMONY

REIGI	礼儀	politeness / courtesy / decorum / etiquette / manners	[ 1 person 154R] [ 義 justice 617KR]
GISHIKI	儀式	a ceremony / rites / a ritual	

618 Person with justice obeys the **rules & conventions** of the **ceremony**.

## 議

GI

### DELIBERATION / DISCUSSION

GIKAI	議會	the Diet / Congress / Parliament	[ 言 word 35KR]
GIRON	議論	an argument / debate / discussion	[ 義 justice 617KR]

619 Words about justice are open to **deliberation & discussion**.

## 儀

GI

### SACRIFICE

GISEI	犠牲	a sacrifice	[ 牛 cow 90KR]
GIDA	犠打	a sacrifice hit (in baseball)	[ 義 justice 617KR]

620 Cow and justice were **sacrificed**.

# 溝 講 構 購

溝

## PILED UP

**621** CO Originally written 𪛗 showing two woven baskets **piled up**. (One of the baskets is inverted).

溝

KOO  
mizo  
dobu

## 1. DITCH 2. GROOVE / GAP

GESUIKOO	下水溝	a drainage ditch / drain / sewer	[ 𪛗 water 101R]
mizo	溝	a ditch / gutter / drain // groove	[v.s. piled up 621CO]
dobu	溝	a ditch / gutter / drain / sewer	

**622** Water piled up in the **ditch** and in **grooves & gaps**.

講

KOO

## LECTURE

KOOGI	講義	a lecture	[ 言 word 35KR]
KOOSHI	講師	a lecturer	[v.s. piled up 621CO]

**623** Words piled up in a **lecture**. (Yes, *this* picture is worth a thousand words!)

構

KOO  
kama.

## 1. BUILD / SET UP 2. MIND / CARE ABOUT 3. INTERFERE / MEDDLE 4. BE HOSPITABLE / CARE FOR 5. STAND ON GUARD / STAND READY

KOOSEI	構成	organization / construction	[ 木 tree 70KR]
kama.u	構う	mind / care about // interfere / meddle	[v.s. piled up 621CO]
		be hospitable / care for	
kama.eru	構える	build / construct // stand on guard / stand ready (to, for)	

**624** Tree (wood) is piled up because I'm **building** and I **care about** it. Don't **meddle**! Be **hospitable**!! **Stand on guard**!!!

購

KOO

## BUY

KOONYUU suru	購入	purchase / buy	[ 貝 money 91KR]
KOODOKU suru	購読	subscribe to (a magazine)	[v.s. piled up 621CO]

**625** Money piled up to **buy** something.

## IV. Mixed Sound and Structure Groups- Level 1

Extra effort is needed to learn the kanji in Group IV because these characters have common structural elements but do not have ON readings that are all the same.

We suggest that the ON readings be learned as phrases in a musical scale (do rei mi) eg. 'SHI SHI RI' or 'IN IN ON' coupled with their respective meanings. We also recommend putting extra effort into learning compound words that contain Group IV kanji. When these kanji are encountered in real life situations without benefit of their textbook mnemonic sequence, it is easy, for example, to forget which two of these three 因 姻 恩 are read 'IN' and which is read 'ON'. If, however, the compound ONJIN 恩人 has been learned as 'a benefactor' (someone with a heart), the problem need not arise.

因

姻

~

恩

因

### 1. CAUSE / ORIGIN OF 2. DEPEND

IN	INSHI	因子	a factor	[ 口 enclosure 567R]
	GEN'IN	原因	the cause / origin	[ 大 big (man) 1KR]
	SHIIN	死因	the cause of a person's death	
yo.	yo.ru	因る	be based on / be caused by // depend on	

626 KR *Enclosure of big (man) is for a **cause**- you can **depend on** it.*

姻

### MARRIAGE

IN	INSEKI	姻せき	a relative by marriage / in-law	[ 女 woman 96KR] [ 因 cause 626KR]
----	--------	-----	---------------------------------	-------------------------------------

627 *Woman is the cause of **marriage**.*

恩

### KINDNESS / A FAVOUR / A DEBT OF GRATITUDE

ON	ON	恩	kindness / a favour / a debt of gratitude	
	ONJIN	恩人	a benefactor	
	ONKEI	恩恵	a favour / benefit	[ 因 cause 626KR]
	ON gaeshi	恩返し	repayment of a favour	[ 心 heart 61KR]
	ON shirazu	恩知らず	ungrateful	

628 *Cause a heart **kindness** with a **favour** and you will earn a **debt of gratitude**.*

# 文 紋 ~ 対 。 又 双 桑

## 文

MON

### 1. WRITING / LITERATURE 2. LETTER

MONBUSHOO 文部省 Ministry of Education

MOJI\* 文字 a letter (character)

BUN

BUNGAKE 文学 literature

fumi

fumi 文 a letter

koibumi 恋文 a love letter

**629** KR *Collar pattern looks like **writing**. Originally written 𠂔 depicting an overlaid collar with an intricate pattern. The meaning eventually came to refer to writing.*

## 紋

MON

### 1. FAMILY CREST 2. PATTERN

MON 紋 a crest / coat of arms

[糸 thread 78KR]

SHIMON 指紋 a fingerprint

[文 writing 629KR]

**630** *Thread writing on the **family crest** forms a **pattern**.*

## 対

TAI

### 1. OPPOSE 2. A PAIR

'A' TAI 'B'

A 対 B

A versus B / A vs B

[文 writing 629KR]

HANTAI suru

反对

oppose / object to / be against

[寸 skilful hand 55KR]

TSUI

TSUI

対

a pair / a couple

**631** *Writing with a skilful hand to **oppose** that **pair**.*

## 又

mata

### AGAIN

matagiki

又聞き

second hand information / hearsay // in other words

matawa

又は

or / either...or...

**632** KR *One hand- **again**.*

[又 hand 295R]

## 双

SOO

### BOTH / A PAIR

SOOHOO

双方

both parties / sides

futa-

futago

双子

twins

[又 hand 295R]

**633** *Two hands- **both** form a **pair**.*

## 桑

SOO

### MULBERRY TREE

SOOEN

桑園

a mulberry farm

[又 hand 295R]

kuwa

kuwa

桑

a mulberry tree

[木 tree 70KR]

**634** *Three hands tending **mulberry tree**.*



# 夫 扶 ~ 規 。 広 鉞 ~ 拡

## 夫

### 1. MAN 2. HUSBAND

FU	SUIFU	水夫	seaman / sailor	[ 一 one 37KR]
FUU	FUUFU	夫婦	husband & wife / Mr. & Mrs.	[ 大 big 1KR]
otto	otto	夫	a husband	

635 KR One big *man* of a *husband*.

## 扶

### SUPPORT / HELP

FU	FUYOO	扶養	support / maintenance (of dependents)	
	FUJO	扶助	support / help / aid / assistance	[ 手 hand 122R]
				[ 夫 man 636KR]

636 Hand of man gives *support & help*.

## 規

### 1. REGULATIONS 2. MEASURE / STANDARD

KI	KISOKU	規則	a rule / regulation	[ 夫 man 635KR]
	KIKAKU	規格	a standard / norm	[ 見 see 1777KR]
	JOOGI	定規	a ruler	

637 Man sees then issues *regulations* for *measures & standards*.

## 広

### WIDE / EXPANSIVE

KOO	KOODAI na	広大な	vast / extensive / grand	[ 广 building 186R]
	KOOKOKU	広告	an advertisement / ad / notice	[ 广 nose 502E]
hiro.	hiro.i	広い	wide / broad / spacious	
	hiro.maru	広まる	something spreads / circulates	
	hiro.meru	広める	spread (eg, a rumour)	
	hiro.garu	広がる	something spreads / expands / widens / extends	
	hiro.geru	広げる	spread (eg, a map) / expand / widen / extend	

638 KR Building is like my nose- *wide & expansive*.

## 鉞

### ORE

KOO	KOOZAN	鉞山	a mine	[ 金 metal 10KR]
				[ 広 wide 638KR]

639 Metal *wide(ly)* found in *ore*.

## 拡

### EXPAND / EXTEND

KAKU	KAKUDAI	拡大	magnification / expansion	[ 手 hand 122R]
				[ 広 wide 638KR]

640 Hand is wide when you *expand & extend* it.

# 市 姉 ~ 肺 。 綿

## 市

### 1. CITY 2. MARKET

SHI	SHI	市	a city eg Kyoto-shi	
	SHIJOO	市場	a market (stock, financial)	
	SHIKA	市価	the market (current) price	
ichi	ichi	市	a market / a market place	[ 土 pot lid 227R]
	ichiba	市場	a market (fish, vegetables)	[ 巾 cloth 120NJY]

641 KR Pot lids and cloth in the **city** and in the **market**.

## 姉

### ELDER SISTER

SHI	SHIMAI	姉妹	sisters	
ane	ane	姉	an elder sister	[ 女 woman 96KR]
	nee san*	姉さん	an elder sister	[ 市 city 612KR]

642 Woman in the city is my **elder sister**.

## 肺

### LUNGS

HAI	HAI	肺	the lungs	[ 月 body part 144R]
	HAIZOO	肺臓	the lungs	[ 市 city 641KR]
	HAIEN	肺炎	pneumonia	

643 Body part in the city (affected by pollution)- the **lungs**.

## 綿

### COTTON

MEN	MEN	綿	cotton (material)	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
	MEN orimono	綿織物	cotton fabrics / textiles	[ 白 white 179KR]
wata	wata	綿	cotton wool // a cotton plant	[ 巾 cloth 120NJY]

644 Thread in white cloth is **cotton**. An orphan kanji with few structural relatives.

# 化 花 貨 ~ 傾

## 化

### 1. CHANGE / TURN INTO 2. SUFFIX FOR: -IZATION / -TION / -ING

KA	KAGAKU	化学	chemistry	
	KOOGYOOKA	工業化	industrialization	[ 1 person 154R]
KE ba.	AKKA	悪化	deterioration / worsening	[ 匕 seated pers121R]
	KESHOO	化粧	make-up / toilet	
	ba.keru	化ける	change / transform / turn oneself into	
	o-bake	お化け	a ghost	
	ba.kasu	化かす	bewitch / enchant	

645 KR Standing person and seated person- one can **change** or **turn into** the other.

## 花

### FLOWER / BLOSSOM

KA hana	KABIN	花瓶	a flower vase	
	hana	花	a flower	[ ++ plant 99R]
	hanabi	花火	fireworks	[ 化 change 645KR]
	hanami	花見	cherry blossom viewing	

646 Plant changes into a **flower**.

## 貨

### 1. MONEY 2. FREIGHT / CARGO / GOODS

KA	KAHEI	貨幣	money / a coin / currency	[ 化 change 645KR]
	TSUUKA	通貨	currency / money in circulation	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	KAMOTSU	貨物	freight / cargo / goods	
	HYAKKATEN	百貨店	a department store	

647 Change **money** for **freight, cargo** or **goods**.

## 傾

### LEAN / INCLINE / TILT

KEI katamu.	KEIKOO	傾向	a tendency / trend / drift / inclination	[ 化 change 645KR]
	katamu.ku	傾く	something leans (inclines, tilts, lists)	[ 頁 forehead 453R]
	katamu.keru	傾ける	tilt / bend / incline	

648 Change forehead to **lean, incline** or **tilt** it.

# 丈 ~ 吏 ~ 使 ~ 史

## 丈

JOO  
take

### HEIGHT / STATURE

JOObU      丈夫      strong & healthy / sound / solid      [大 big 1KR]  
take      丈      one's height / stature

649 KR *Lop-sided big (man) has **height & stature**.* For mnemonic purpose, it is useful to remember 丈 as a 'lop-sided' variant of 大 .

## 吏

RI

### AN OFFICIAL

RIIN      吏員      an official // a civil servant      [丈 height 649KR]  
[口 mouth 85KR]

650 KR *Height and mouth needed to be **an official**.*

## 使

SHI

### 1. USE    2. MESSENGER

tsuka.

SHIYOOHOO    使用法    how to use / directions      [人 person 154R]  
TAISHI      大使      an ambassador / envoy      [吏 official 650KR]  
tsuka.eru      使える    be useful (serviceable)  
tsuka.u      使う      use  
tsuka.i      使い      an errand

651 *Person who is an official **uses** a messenger.*

## 史

SHI

### HISTORY

NIHONSHI      日本史      Japanese history      [口 mouth 85KR]  
[人 person 94KR]

652 *Mouth of lop-sided person tells her **history**.* For mnemonic purpose, it is useful to remember 丿 as a 'lop-sided' variant of 人 . Recall 226.

# 占 ~ 点 店 ~ 粘

卜

## DIVINE

**653** NJY *Showing cracks on the outside surface of a turtle shell which in ancient times was used for fortune-telling and other acts of **divination**.*

占

SEN  
shi.  
urana.

## 1. TELL FORTUNES 2. OCCUPY / HOLD

SENRYOO suru	占領	occupy / take possession of	[ 卜 divine 653NJY]
shi.meru	占める	occupy / hold / take / have	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
urana.u	占う	tell fortunes / divine	

**654** KR *Divine mouth **tells the fortunes** of those who **occupy** (the throne). Note variant of 卜 .*

点

TEN

## 1. POINT 2. MARKS

TEN	点	a point / dot / spot // marks (at school)	
TENSEN	点線	a dotted line	[ 占 tell fortunes 654KR]
TENKA suru	点火	ignite / light / kindle (a fire)	[ ... fire 402R]

**655** *Tell fortunes by fire for **points** & **marks**.*

店

TEN

mise

## STORE / SHOP

TEN'IN	店員	a store clerk	[ 广 building 186R]
SHOOTEN	商店	a store / shop	[ 占 tell fortunes 654KR]
mise	店	a store / shop	

**656** *Building tells the fortunes of its **stores** & **shops**.*

粘

NEN  
neba.

## 1. BE STICKY 2. PERSEVERE

NEN'EKI	粘液	mucus // a viscous liquid	[ 米 rice 72KR]
neba.ru	粘る	be sticky / adhesive // persevere	[ 占 tell fortunes 654KR]

**657** *Rice tells fortunes when it is **sticky**, so **persevere**. Originally this character referred to a sticky, glutinous millet grown in China.*

# 同 洞 胴 銅 ~ 筒

## 同

### SAME

DOO	DOOJI ni	同時に	at the same time as / simultaneously
	DOOJOO	同情	sympathy / compassion / pity
ona.	ona.ji	同じ	the same

**658** KR *From a depiction of a board with a hole in it.* This character likely arose at a time when structures were fastened together with wooden pegs. The appearance at a building site of many boards all with holes drilled in them may have suggested the idea of **same**.

## 洞

### CAVE

DOO	DOOKETSU	洞穴	a cave	[ 洞 water 101R]
hora	hora ana	洞穴	a cave	[ 同 same 658KR]

**659** *Water is the same in a cave*

## 胴

### TRUNK / TORSO

DOO	DOOTAI	胴体	the trunk / torso / body // fuselage (of an aircraft)	
	DOOmawari	胴回り	one's girth	
				[ 月 body part 144R]
				[ 同 same 658KR]

**660** *Body part that is the same is the **trunk**.*

## 銅

### COPPER

DOO	DOO	銅	copper	
	DOOZAN	銅山	a copper mine	
				[ 金 metal 10KR]
				[ 同 same 658KR]

**661** *Metal that is the same is **copper**.*

## 筒

### PIPE / TUBE / CYLINDER

TOO	ENTOO	円筒	a cylinder	
	FUUTOO	封筒	an envelope	[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]
tsutsu	tsutsu	筒	a pipe / tube / cylinder	[ 同 same 658KR]

**662** *Bamboo is the same as a **pipe, tube or cylinder**.*

# 共 供 恭 ~ 洪 港

## 共

KYOO

tomo

### TOGETHER

KYOODOO suru 共同 work together / cooperate  
KYOOTSUU no 共通の common (feature, purpose, language)  
tomokasegi 共稼ぎ a two-income household

**663** KR *Two hands **together**.* We repeat 共 32KR here to emphasize sound-structure relationships.

## 供

KYOO

KU

sona.

tomo

### 1. SUPPLY 2. OFFER / PRESENT 3. ACCOMPANY

KYOOSHUTSU suru 供出 deliver  
KYOOTAKU suru 供託 deposit (money in a bank)  
KUMOTSU 供物 a votive offering [ 1 person 154R]  
sona.eru 供える offer / make an offering [ 共 together 32KR]  
tomo 供 an attendant  
kodomo 子供 a child

**664** *Person together can **supply** if you **make an offering** and **accompany** it.*

## 恭

KYOO

uya.

### RESPECTFUL

KYOOGA 恭賀 respectful congratulations [ 共 together 32KR]  
uyauya.shii 恭々しい respectful / reverent [ 心 heart 61KR]

**665** *Together heart is **respectful**.*

## 洪

KOO

### FLOOD

KOOZUI 洪水 a flood [ ｼ water 101R]  
[ 共 together 32KR]

**666** *Water together will **flood**.*

## 港

KOO

minato

### HARBOUR / PORT

KUUKOO 空港 an airport [ ｼ water 101R]  
minato 港 a harbour / port [ 共 together 32KR]  
[ 己 self 755KR]

**667** *Water together with self - I'm in the **harbour**.*

# 申 伸 紳 神 ~ 搜

## 申

SHIN  
moo.

### SAY

SHINKOKU 申告 a statement / report  
SHINSEI 申請 an application (for a patent, passport)  
moo.su 申す say (humble)

[ 田 field 16KR]

668 KR Field extended at the top and bottom- what can I say?

## 伸

SHIN  
no.

### 1. STRETCH 2. POSTPONE

SHINSHUKU 伸縮 elasticity  
no.biru 伸びる something stretches // is postponed  
no.basu 伸ばす stretch // postpone

[ 1 person 154R]  
[ 申 say 668KR]

669 Person says- **stretch** it out and then **postpone** it.

## 紳

SHIN

### GENTLEMAN

SHINSHI 紳士 a gentleman

[ 糸 thread 78KR]  
[ 申 say 668KR]

670 Thread(s) say a lot about a **gentleman**.

## 神

SHIN  
JIN  
kami

### GOD / SPIRIT

SHINTOO 神道 Shintoism  
SHINKEI 神経 a nerve  
JINJA 神社 Shinto shrine  
kami 神 a god / a diety / God  
kamikaze 神風 kamikaze / divine wind

[ ネ altar 330R]  
[ 申 say 668KR]

671 Altar says **god** is here in **spirit**.

## 搜

SOO  
saga.

### SEARCH

SOOSA 捜査 a search / a criminal investigation  
saga.su 捜す search for / look for / hunt for

[ 手 hand 122R]  
[ 申 say 668KR]  
[ 又 hand 295R]

672 Hand says hand should **search**. Although this compound has different structural origins than other members of the group, it is included for mnemonic convenience. Earlier versions show a hand holding a torch inside a building, to give the meaning **search** for something by torchlight. A second hand was added later for emphasis



# 兄 競 況 ~ 祝 ~ 克

## 兄

KYOO  
KEI  
ani

### ELDER BROTHER

KYOODAI 兄弟 brothers / brothers & sisters  
GIKEI 義兄 an elder brother-in-law  
ani 兄 an elder brother  
niisan\* 兄さん elder brother

[ 口 mouth 85KR]  
[ 足 legs 302R]

673 KR Mouth with legs- that's my **elder brother**.

## 競

KYOO  
KEI  
kiso.  
se.

### COMPETE

KYOOSOO 競争 a competition / contest / rivalry  
KEIBA 競馬 horse racing  
kiso.u 競う compete / contend / vie with  
se.ru 競る compete with / bid for

[ 立 stand up 25KR]  
[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

674 Two standing elder brothers **compete**.

## 況

KYOO

### SITUATION / CIRCUMSTANCES

JOOKYOO 情況 situation / circumstances  
JIKKYOO 実況 the actual situation

[ シ water 101R]  
[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

675 Water by elder brother- that's the **situation**.

## 祝

SHUKU  
SHUU  
iwa.

### CELEBRATE / CONGRATULATE

SHUKUGA 祝賀 a celebration / congratulations  
SHUUGI 祝儀 congratulations // a tip / a gratuity  
iwa.u 祝う congratulate someone

[ 柁 altar 330R]  
[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

676 Altar is where elder brother **celebrates & congratulates**.

## 克

KOKU

### CONQUER

KOKUFUKU suru 克服 conquer / overcome

[ + ten 52KR]  
[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

677 Ten elder brothers **conquer**.

# 支 枝 肢 ~ 岐 ~ 技

## 支

	1. BRANCH	2. SUPPORT	3. BE HINDERED	4. PAY
SHI	SHITEN	支店	a branch (office, store)	
	SHIJI suru	支持	support / back up	[ + branch ]
	SHISHOO	支障	hindrance / harm / a hitch	[ 又 hand 295R]
	SHIharai	支払い	payment	
sasa.	sasa.eru	支える	support / sustain / maintain	

**678** KR *Hand holds a **branch** for **support** because it is **hindered** and has to pay.* Earlier versions ㄣ show that the branch was bamboo ↑ . The character is now used figuratively, as in branch office.

## 枝

	BRANCH			
SHI	SHIYOO	枝葉	a digression lit. 'branches & leaves'	[ 木 tree 70KR]
eda	eda	枝	a branch / bough / twig.	[ 支 branch 678KR]

**679** Tree *branch*.

## 肢

	LIMBS			
SHI	SHITAI	肢体	the limbs (of the body)	[ 月 body 144R]
				[ 支 branch 678KR]

**680** Body's branches are the *limbs*.

## 岐

	FORK			
KI	KIRO	岐路	a fork in the road / crossroads.	[ 山 mountain 20KR]
				[ 支 branch 678KR]

**681** Mountain branch at the *fork*.

## 技

	1. TECHNIQUE / KNOW-HOW	2. TRICK / FEAT	
GI	GIJUTSU	技術	a technique / know-how
	GISHI	技師	an engineer [ 手 hand 122R]
waza	waza	技	an act / deed / work // trick / feat [ 支 branch 678KR]

**682** Hand with a branch has a *technique* for doing *tricks*.

# 台 胎 怠 ~ 治 ~ 始

## 台

### PLATFORM / STAND / BASE / PLATEAU

TAI	TAIFUU	台風	a typhoon	[ 凧 nose 502E]
DAI	DAI	台	a stand / table / rack	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
	DAIdokoro	台所	a kitchen	
	DODAI	土台	the basis / foundation	

683 KR Nose above mouth forms a **platform**.

## 胎

### WOMB

TAI	TAIJI	胎児	an embryo / fetus	[ 月 body part 144R]
	TAIBAN	胎盤	the placenta	[ 台 platform 683KR]

684 Body part that is a platform is the **womb**.

## 怠

### BE LAZY / NEGLECTFUL

TAI	TAIMAN	怠慢	neglect / negligence / carelessness	
okota.	okota.ru	怠る	be lazy / neglect (one's lessons)	[ 台 platform 683KR]
nama.	nama.keru	怠ける	be lazy / be idle / neglect	[ 心 heart 61KR]

685 Platform heart is **lazy & neglectful**.

## 治

### 1. PEACE 2. GOVERNMENT 3. CURE 4. FIX / CORRECT

JI	MEIJI JIDAI	明治時代	the Meiji era (1868-1912)	
	SEIJI	政治	politics	[ 彡 water 101R]
CHI	CHIRYOO	治療	medical treatment / a cure	[ 台 platform 683KR]
osa.	osa.maru	治まる	be in peace / calm down // get better	
	osa.meru	治める	govern / rule / pacify	
nao.	nao.ru	治る	get well / recover / be cured	
	nao.su	治す	fix / correct // cure / heal	

686 Water on the platform will bring **peace & government** that will **cure & fix** things.

## 始

### BEGIN

SHI	SHIGYOO	始業	commencement of work	[ 女 woman 96KR]
haji.	haji.maru	始まる	something begins / commences	[ 台 platform 683KR]
	haji.meru	始める	begin / start / commence	

687 Woman on the platform **begins**.

# 祉 齒 ~ 企 ~ 肯 。 奥

## 祉

SHI

### HAPPINESS / WELL-BEING

FUKUSHI 福祉 welfare

[ 禾 altar 330R]

[ 止 stop 3KR]

688 Altar stop brings *happiness & well-being*.

## 齒

SHI

ha

### TOOTH

SHIKAI 歯科医 a dentist

ha 歯 a tooth // a cog / gear

haISHA 歯医者 a dentist

[ 止 stop 3KR]

[ 米 rice 72KR]

[ 匚 container cf 14KR]

689 Stop for rice in a container- a *tooth* break.

## 企

KI

kuwada.

### PLAN / UNDERTAKE

KIGYOO 企業 an enterprize / undertaking

kuwada.teru 企てる plan / scheme / plot / attempt

[ 人 person 94KR]

[ 止 stop 3KR]

690 Person stops to *plan* an *undertaking*.

## 肯

KOO

### AGREE / CONSENT TO

KOOTEI suru 肯定 affirm / acknowledge

[ 止 stop 3KR]

[ 月 body 144R]

691 Stop the body and *agree*.

## 奥

OO

oku

### INTERIOR / DEEP INSIDE

OOGI 奥義 secrets / hidden mysteries

oku 奥 the interior / the depths

okuGI 奥義 secrets / hidden mysteries

okusan 奥さん wife / ma'am

[ 宀 house 107R]

[ 米 rice 72KR]

[ 大 big 1KR]

692 House contains rice that's big in the *interior*. A structural orphan.

# 担 胆 壇 但 ~ 昼 ~ 得

693 Kanji deleted.

## 担

TAN  
katsu.  
nina.

### 1. CARRY ON ONE'S SHOULDER(S) 2. BEAR

[ 扌 hand 122R]

TANTOO suru 担当 take (be) in charge of [ 旦 sunrise 548E]  
katsu.gu 担ぐ carry on one's shoulder(s)  
nina.u 担う carry on one's shoulder(s) / bear a burden / be responsible for

694 Hand at sunrise **shoulders** the load and **bears** the burden.

## 胆

TAN

### 1. GALL BLADDER 2. COURAGE

TANSEKI 胆石 a gall stone [ 月 body part 144R]  
DAITAN 大胆 boldness / audacity [ 旦 sunrise 548E]

695 Body part at sunrise is the **gall bladder**- take **courage**!

## 壇

TAN  
DAN

### PLATFORM / DAIS / STAGE

DOTANba 土壇場 a place of execution // last or critical [ 土 earth 15KR]  
ENDAN 演壇 a platform / rostrum moment [ 高 tall 216KR]  
[ 旦 sunrise 548E]

696 Earth is tall at sunrise on the **platform**.

## 但

tada.

### BUT / HOWEVER / PROVIDED THAT

[ 亻 person 154R]

tada.shi 但し but / however / provided that [ 旦 sunrise 548E]

697 Person at sunrise has caveats: **but, however, provided that**.

## 昼

CHUU  
hiru

### NOON / DAYTIME

CHUUSHOKU 昼食 lunch [ 尺 measure 1090KR]  
hiru 昼 noon / daytime [ 旦 sunrise 548E]

698 Measure at sunrise or at **noon** or in the **daytime**.

## 得

TOKU  
e.  
u.

### 1. PROFIT / ADVANTAGE 2. GET / GAIN / OBTAIN

SHOTOKU 所得 income / earnings / gains [ 彳 go 482R]  
e.ru 得る get / gain / obtain / achieve [ 旦 sunrise 548E]  
u.ru 得る get / gain / obtain / achieve [ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

699 Go at sunrise with a skilful hand to **get** as much **profit** as you can.

# 生 性 姓

## 生

	1. LIFE	2. BIRTH	3. GROWTH	4. RAW / IMMATURE
SEI	SEIMEI	生命	life	
	JINSEI	人生	human life	
	GAKUSEI	学生	a student	[ノ emphatically 138E]
SHOO	ISSHOO	一生	one's whole life	[主 growing plant 389E]
i.	i.kiru	生きる	live / be alive	
	i.kasu	生かす	revive / bring to life / let live	
	i.keru	生ける	living / alive // arrange flowers	
	i.kebana	生け花	ikebana / the Japanese art of flower arrangement	
u.	u.mareru	生まれる	be born	
	u.mu	生む	bear a child	
ha.	ha.eru	生える	something grows / sprouts	
	ha.yasu	生やす	grow / cultivate	
o.	o.u	生う	grow	
nama	nama no	生の	raw / unprocessed / uncooked	
	nama biiru	生ビール	draft beer	
ki	kiito	生糸	raw silk	
	kimusume	生娘	a maiden / virgin / an innocent (naive) girl	

**700** KR *Emphatically, growing plant symbolizes **life**, **birth** and **growth**, however **raw** and **immature**.*

## 性

	1. SEX	2. NATURE / TEMPERAMENT	
SEI	SEI	性	sex / gender // nature [↑ feelings 133R]
	DANSEI	男性	male [生 life 700KR]
	SEISHITSU	性質	nature / temperament / character
SHOO	SHOOBUN	性分	nature / temperament

**701** *Feelings about life depend on one's **sex**, **nature** & **temperament**.*

## 姓

	SURNAME		
SEI	SEI	姓	one's surname
	SEIMEI	姓名	one's full name [女 woman 96KR]
SHOO	HYAKUSHOO	百姓	a farmer / peasant [生 life 700KR]

**702** *Woman lives with her **surname**.*

# 。 。 。 星 牲 ~ 産

## 星

	STAR			
SEI	SEIZA	星座	a constellation	
	KASEI	火星	Mars	[ 日 sun 57KR]
SHOO	MYOOJOO	明星	Venus	[ 生 live 700KR]
hoshi	hoshi	星	star	

**703** *Sun is a living **star**.*

## 牲

	SACRIFICE			
SEI	GISEI	犠牲	a sacrifice / an offering	[ 牛 cow 90KR]
	GISEISHA	犠牲者	a victim	[ 生 live 700KR]

**704** *Cow is a living **sacrifice**.*

## 産

	1. BIRTH	2. PRODUCTION	3. PROPERTY	[ 立 stand up 25KR]
SAN	SAN'IN	産院	a maternity hospital	[ 厂 cliff 100R]
	SANKA	産科	obstetrics	[ 生 live 700KR]
	SANBUTSU	産物	a product	
	ZAISAN	財産	property / an estate / assets	
ubu-	ubugi	産着	baby clothes	
u.	u.mareru	産まれる	be born	
	u.mu	産む	bear a child / lay eggs / bring forth / yield / produce	

**705** *Stand up on a cliff that is living and give **birth** to **production** & **property**.*

# 令

# 鈴

# 冷

○ ○ ○

𠂔

## BOWING PERSON

706 E *Stick figure of a **bowing person**.*

## 令

### ORDER / COMMAND

REI

MEIREI

命令

orders / a command

[△ lid 227R]

GOOREI

号令

an order / a command (verbal)

[𠂔 bowing pers 706E]

707 KR *Put a lid on bowing person- that's an **order**!*

## 鈴

### BELL

REI

DENREI

電鈴

an electric bell

RIN

FUURIN

風鈴

a wind chime

[金 metal 10KR]

SUZU

suzu

鈴

a bell

[令 order 707KR]

Suzuki

鈴木

Suzuki (surname)

708 *Metal ordered to chime is a **bell**.*

## 冷

### COLD

REI

REIZOOKO

冷蔵庫

a refrigerator

REIBOO

冷房

air conditioning

tsume.

tsume.tai

冷たい

cold

hi.

hi.eru

冷える

grow cold

[＞ ice 214R]

hi.e SHOO

冷え性

sensitivity to cold

[令 order 707KR]

hi.yasu

冷やす

cool / chill something

sa.

sa.meru

冷める

grow cold

sa.masu

冷ます

cool / chill something

709 *Ice ordered- it's **cold**.*



# 。 齡 零 ~ 領 。 命

## 齡

REI

### AGE

NENREI 年齡 age  
GAKUREI 學齡 of school age

[ 齒 tooth 689]  
[ 令 order 707KR]

710 *Tooth ordered- it's **age**!*

## 零

REI

### ZERO

REI 零 zero  
REIDO 零度 zero degrees / the freezing point  
REIKA 零下 below zero / below the freezing point  
REISAI na 零細な small / trifling / petty

[ 雨 rain 69KR]  
[ 令 order 707KR]

711 *Rain ordered- **zero**.*

## 領

RYOO

### GOVERN / RULE

RYOO 領 a territory / fief  
RYOODO 領土 a territory / domain / possession  
DAITOORYOO 大統領 the president

[ 令 order 707KR]  
[ 頁 forehead 453R]

712 *Order forehead to **govern & rule**.*

## 命

MEI

### 1. AN ORDER / COMMAND 2. LIFE 3. FATE

MEIREI 命令 orders / a command  
SEIMEI 生命 life  
UNMEI 運命 fate / destiny  
JUMYOO 寿命 life span / life expectancy  
inochi 命 life

[ △lid 227R]  
[ □ mouth 85KR]  
[ ▢ bowing pers 706E]

MYOO  
inochi

713 *Put a lid on the mouth of bowing person- that's an **order** concerning his **life** and **fate**.  
MEI 命 is an orphan in our mnemonic system: it does not fit in the REI 令 sound group and strictly speaking, has a different structure.*

# 兆 挑 跳 眺 ~ 桃 逃

## 兆

CHOO

### 1. SIGN / OMEN 2. TRILLION

CHOO 兆 a trillion

ZENCHOO 前兆 a sign / an omen / a portent

**714** KR *Cracks are a **sign** that you are going to win a **trillion**.* From a pictograph showing cracks on the outside of a turtle shell which in ancient China were used as **signs** and **omens** in divination (cf. 653 NJY). **Trillion** is a borrowed meaning.

## 挑

CHOO

ido.

### CHALLENGE

CHOOSSEN 挑戦 a challenge / defiance

[ 手 hand 122R]

ido.mu 挑む challenge / defy / pick a quarrel with

[ 兆 sign 714KR]

**715** *Hand is a sign of **challenge**.*

## 跳

CHOO

ha.

to.

### LEAP / JUMP / SPRING

CHOOYAKU 跳躍 a leap / jump

[ 足 foot 34KR]

ha.neru 跳ねる leap / jump / bound // splash / splatter

[ 兆 sign 714KR]

to.bu 跳ぶ leap / jump / spring / hop / skip

**716** *Foot is a sign of **leaping**.*

## 眺

CHOO

naga.

### STARE / GAZE / LOOK AT

CHOOBOO 眺望 a view / prospect / outlook

[ 目 eye 86KR]

naga.meru 眺める stare / gaze at (on, into) / look at

[ 兆 sign 714KR]

**717** *Eye is a sign of **staring**.*

## 桃

TOO

momo

### PEACH

TOOGENKYOO 桃源境 Shangri-la / paradise

[ 木 tree 70KR]

momo 桃 a peach

[ 兆 sign 714KR]

**718** *Tree with a sign of **peaches**.*

## 逃

TOO

ni.

noga.

### ESCAPE / RUN AWAY

TOOSOO 逃走 an escape / flight / desertion

ni.geru 逃げる escape / run away

[ 走 movement 178R]

ni.gasu 逃がす let go / set free // fail to catch

[ 兆 sign 714KR]

noga.reru 逃れる escape // avoid / evade

noga.su 逃す fail to catch / let slip

**719** *Movement is a sign of **escape**.*

# 由 油 ~ 宙 抽 ~ 軸 ~ 笛

## 由

	1. REASON / CAUSE	2. MEANS / WAY	
YU	YURAI	由来	the origin / source / cause // history of [田 field 16KR]
YUU	RIYUU	理由	a reason / cause / motive // means / way
	JYUU	自由	freedom / liberty
yoshi	yoshi	由	a means / way

720 KR Field with sprouting plant is there for a **reason**. Someone had the **means**.

## 油

	OIL		
YU	SEKIYU	石油	oil / petroleum [水 water 101R]
	GEN'YU	原油	crude oil [由 reason 720KR]
abura	abura	油	oil / fat / grease / lard

721 Water with reason does not mix with **oil**.

## 宙

	1. MIDAIR	2. SPACE / THE HEAVENS	
CHUU	CHUU ni	宙に	in midair / in the air [家 house 107R]
	CHUUgaeri	宙返り	a somersault [由 reason 720KR]
	UCHUU	宇宙	space / the cosmos / the universe

722 House with reason cannot be in **midair** or **space**.

## 抽

	PULL / EXTRACT		
CHUU	CHUUSEN	抽選	a lottery / a drawing [手 hand 122R]
	CHUUSHUTSU suru	抽出	extract [由 reason 720KR]

723 Hand with reason can **pull & extract**.

## 軸

	AXIS / AXLE		
JIKU	CHIJIKU	地軸	the earth's axis [車 vehicle 40KR]
	SHAJIKU	車軸	a axle [由 reason 720KR]

724 Vehicle with reason has an **axle**.

## 笛

	WHISTLE / FLUTE		
TEKI	KEITEKI	警笛	an alarm / police whistle / car horn [竹 bamboo 71KR]
fue	fue	笛	a flute [由 reason 720KR]

725 Bamboo with reason can be made into a **whistle** or **flute**.

# 方 芳 訪

## 方

HOO

1. SIDE 2. DIRECTION 3. WAY 4. SQUARE 5. PERSON

HOOKOO 方向 a direction  
 HOOMEN 方面 a direction / quarter / district / field (line) of  
 HOOBOO 方々 here and there / far and near / in all directions  
 SHIHOO 四方 all directions / N.S.E.W.  
 HOOKEI 方形 a square

kata

kata 方 a way / how to // a direction / a side // c/o // person (hon.)  
 shikata 仕方 a method / a way  
 katagata 方々 people [ 十 pot lid 227R]  
 yuugata 夕方 evening [ 刀 sword 7KR]  
 yukue\* 行方 one's whereabouts

726 KR Pot lid covers sword on every **side**, **direction** & **way** for a **square person**.

## 芳

HOO

1. FRAGRANT 2. FAVOURABLE / FAIR 3. HONORIFIC PREFIX

HOOKOO 芳香 fragrance / a sweet smell  
 HOOMEI 芳名 a good name / reputation /  
 your honoured name [ 十 plant 99R]  
 kanba. kanba.shii 芳しい fragrant / sweet smelling // [ 方 side 726KR]  
 favourable / fair

727 Plant on the side is **fragrant**, **favourable**, **fair** & **honourable**.

## 訪

HOO

VISIT

otozu.

HOOMON 訪問 a visit  
 otozu.reru 訪れる visit / call on [ 言 word 35KR]

tazu.

tazu.neru 訪ねる visit / call on [ 方 side 726KR]

728 Words on the side about a **visit**.

# 。 。 。 放 倣 ~ 激 ~ 敷

## 放

HOO

### 1. SET FREE 2. EMIT 3. DISCHARGE

KAIHOO suru	解放	set free / release / liberate	
HOOSOO	放送	a radio or T.V. broadcast	[方 side 726KR]
HOOSHA	放射	radiation	[父 strike 200R]
hana.	hana.su	放す	set free / release / let go
	hana.tsu	放つ	shoot / fire / discharge (a gun) //
		set free // emit / give off // set fire to	

729 KR A side strike will **set it free**, but watch out for what it **emits** and **discharges**.

## 倣

HOO

### IMITATE / COPY / MIMIC

nara.

MOHOO	模倣	an imitation	[1 person 154R]
nara.u	倣う	imitate / copy / mimic	[放 set free 729KR]

730 Person set free to **imitate**, **copy** & **mimic** others.

## 激

GEKI

### VIOLENT / FIERCE / INTENSE

hage.

GEKITSUU	激痛	an acute (intense, severe) pain	[シ water 101R]
GEKISEN	激戦	a fierce battle	[白 white 179KR]
hage.shii	激しい	violent / fierce / intense / severe	[放 set free 729KR]

731 Water is white where it is set free- it is also **violent**, **fierce** & **intense**.

## 敷

FU

### LAY DOWN / PUT DOWN / SPREAD

shi.

FUSETSU suru	敷設	lay down (a cable) // pave (a road) //	
		construct (a railroad)	
shi.ku	敷く	spread (a sheet) / lay (a mat) / cover /	[𠂔 begin 357NJY]
		make (a bed) // lay down (a cable) //	[放 set free 729KR]
		pave (a road)	
shikimono	敷物	a carpet / mat / rug	

732 Begin to set them free by **laying down** (cables, roads etc.). Note variant of begin.

# 坊 防 紡 妨 肪 房 傍

## 坊

BOO

### 1. PRIEST 2. BOY

BOOZU\* 坊主 a Buddhist priest / a monk / a bonze [土 earth 15KR]  
 akanBOO 赤ん坊 a baby [方 side 726KR]  
 neBOO 寝坊 a late riser / a sleepyhead

733 Earth is at the side- the **priest** & a **boy** put it there.

## 防

BOO

### DEFEND / PROTECT

BOOEI 防衛 defense [𠂔 hill 185R]  
 BOOSUI no 防水の waterproof / watertight [方 side 726KR]  
 fuse. fuse.gu 防ぐ defend / protect from / prevent

734 Hill at the side **defends** & **protects** us.

## 紡

BOO

tsumu.

### SPIN YARN

BOOSEKI 紡績 spinning [糸 thread 78KR]  
 tsumu.gu 紡ぐ spin yarn [方 side 726KR]

735 Threads at the side are used to **spin yarn**.

## 妨

BOO

samata.

### OBSTRUCT / HINDER

BOOGAI 妨害 an obstruction / a hindrance [女 woman 96KR]  
 samata.geru 妨げる obstruct / hinder / hamper / block [方 side 726KR]

736 Woman at the side **obstructs** & **hinders**.

## 肪

BOO

### FAT

SHIBOO 脂肪 fat [月 body 144R]  
 [方 side 726KR]

737 Body at the side is **fat**.

## 房

BOO

fusa

### 1. ROOM / CELL 2. TUFT / TASSEL / BUNCH / CLUSTER

DOKUBOO 独房 a solitary (prison cell) [戸 door 41KR]  
 DANBOO 暖房 heating [方 side 697KR]  
 fusa 房 a tuft / a tassel // a bunch (of grapes)

738 Door at the side is to a **room** with **tufts** & **tassels** in **bunches** & **clusters**.

## 傍

BOO

katawa.

### SIDE / AT THE SIDE

BOOKAN suru 傍観 look on / remain a spectator [1 person 154R]  
 katawa.ra ni 傍らに by the side of / beside / by [帝 emper 248KR]  
 [方 side 726KR]

739 Person who is emperor at the side remains **at the side**

# 町 庁 頂 ~ 貯 ~ 灯 ~ 訂 ~ 打

## 町

CHOO  
machi

### TOWN

CHOOMIN 町民 a townsman  
machi 町 a town

[ 田 field 16KR]  
[ T city block 21KR]

740 Field and city block are in the **town**.

## 庁

CHOO

### GOVERNMENT OFFICE / AGENCY

KANCHOO 官庁 a government office

[ 庁 building 186R]  
[ T city block 21KR]

741 Building in the city block is a **government office**.

## 頂

CHOO  
itada.  
itadaki

### 1. TOP / SUMMIT 2. RECEIVE 3. BE CAPPED WITH

CHOOJOO 頂上 the top / summit / peak / apex  
itada.ku 頂く receive / eat / drink // be capped with  
itadaki 頂 the top / summit / peak / apex

[ T city block 21KR]  
[ 頁 forehead 453R]

742 City block with a forehead is at the **top**, where it **receives & is capped with** (snow).

## 貯

CHO  
takuwa.

### SAVE / STORE UP

CHOKIN 貯金 savings / a deposit (in a bank)  
takuwa.eru 貯える store up

[ 具 money 91KR]  
[ 宍 house 107R]  
[ T city block 21KR]

743 Money for a house in that city block must be **saved up**.

## 灯

TOO  
hi

### A LIGHT

DENTOO 電灯 an electric light  
hi 灯 a light

[ 火 fire 18KR]  
[ T city block 21KR]

744 Fire in the city block is just **a light**.

## 訂

TEI

### CORRECT / REVISE

TEISEI suru 訂正 correct / revise / amend

[ 言 word 35KR]  
[ T city block 21KR]

745 Words about city block need to be **corrected & revised**.

## 打

DA  
u.

### HIT / STRIKE

DASHA 打者 a batter (in baseball)  
u.tsu 打つ hit / strike // fire / shoot // attack

[ 手 hand 122R]  
[ T city block 21KR]

746 Hand in city block **hits**.

# 召 招 沼 詔

。 。 。

## 召

SHOO  
me.

### 1. SUMMON / CALL

SHOOKAN  
me.su  
meshiagaru

召喚  
召す  
召し上がる

a summons

call / summon // wear // ride

eat / drink (honorific)

### 2. WEAR / RIDE / PARTAKE OF (HONORIFIC)

[ 刀 sword 7KR]

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

747 KR Sword and mouth **summon** you to **wear, ride & partake**.

## 招

SHOO  
mane.

### 1. INVITE

### 2. CAUSE / INCUR

### 3. BECKON

[ 手 hand 122R]

SHOOTAI  
mane.ku

招待  
招く

an invitation

invite // cause / incur // beckon

[ 召 summon 747KR]

748 Hand that summons means you are **invited, causing** you to **beckon**.

## 沼

SHOO  
numa

### SWAMP

SHOOTAKU  
numa

沼沢  
沼

swamps / marshes / bogs

a swamp / marsh / bog

[ 水 water 101R]

[ 召 summon 747KR]

749 Water that summons is in a **swamp**.

## 詔

SHOO

### IMPERIAL EDICT

SHOOSHO

詔書

an Imperial edict (rescript)

[ 言 word 35KR]

[ 召 summon 747KR]

750 Word that summons is an **Imperial edict**.



# 。 。 。 紹 昭 照 ~ 超

## 紹

SHOO

### INTRODUCTION

SHOOKAI 紹介 an introduction  
SHOOKAIJOO 紹介状 a letter of introduction

[糸 thread 78KR]  
[召 summon 747KR]

751 Thread that summons is an **introduction**.

## 昭

SHOO

### BRIGHT

SHOOWA 昭和 the Showa Era (1926-1989)

[日 sun 57KR]  
[召 summon 747KR]

752 KR Sun that summons is **bright**.

## 照

SHOO  
te.

### SHINE

SHOOMEI 照明 illumination / lighting  
te.ru 照る shine  
te.rasu 照らす shine on / light up / illuminate

[昭 bright 752KR]  
[火 fire 402R]

753 Bright fire **shines**.

## 超

CHOO

### 1. SUPER- / ULTRA- 2. EXCEED

CHOOJIN 超人 a superman  
CHOOTANPA 超短波 ultrashortwave / VHF  
CHOOKA 超過 an excess  
ko.eru 超える surpass / exceed / go beyond  
ko.su 超す "

[走 run 1751KR]  
[召 summon 747KR]

ko.

754 Run and summon **super** (man) who **exceeds**.

# 己 記 紀 起

。 。 。

## 己

### SELF

KI	CHIKI	知己	an acquaintance
KO	JIKO	自己	self / ego
	RIKO	利己	self-interest / selfishness
onore	onore	己れ	I / myself / oneself

**755** KR *Twisted nose is **self**.* The character may have arisen as a graphical variant of the element 厶 nose 502E to mean 'self'.

## 記

### WRITE DOWN

KI	KIJI	記事	a news item / report / article	[言 word 35KR]
	KISHA	記者	a journalist	[己 self 755KR]
	NIKKI	日記	a diary	
shiru.	shiru.su	記す	write (jot, note) down	

**756** Words about self are **written down**.

## 紀

### 1. ACCOUNT / NARRATIVE 2. HISTORY / PERIOD

KI	KIKOO	紀行	an account of a trip / a travelogue	[糸 thread 78KR]
	KIGENZEN	紀元前	B.C.	[己 self 755KR]
	KIGENGO	紀元後	A.D.	
	SEIKI	世紀	a century	

**757** Thread and self give an **account** of the **history** of that **period**.

## 起

### 1. ORIGIN / BEGINNING 2. WAKE UP 3. HAPPEN

KI	KIGEN	起源	the origin / beginning	[走 run 1751KR]
	KITEN	起点	the starting point	[己 self 755KR]
o.	o.kiru	起きる	wake up / get up	
	o.koru	起こる	happen / occur / take place // originate in	
	o.kosu	起こす	wake someone up / raise someone to their feet // cause	

**758** Run self from the **origin** to **wake up** and make it **happen**.

# 。 。 。 忌 ~ 妃 ~ 配 ~ 改

## 忌

1. MOURNING 2. DETEST / ABHOR 3. AVOID / EVADE 4. TABOO  
5. DISGUSTING / ABOMINABLE

KI	KI	忌	a period of mourning / anniversary of a person's death	
	KICHUU	忌中	in mourning	
	KIHI suru	忌避	avoid / evade / shirk	
	KINKI	禁忌	a taboo	[ 己 self 755KR]
i.	i.mu	忌む	detest / abhor / loathe // avoid / shun	[ 心 heart 61KR]
	i.mawashii	忌まわしい	disgusting / abominable	

**759** Self and heart are in **mourning** because they **detest** and **avoid** what is **taboo** & **disgusting**.

## 妃

MARRIED PRINCESS

HI	HIDENKA	妃殿下	Her Imperial Highness	[ 女 woman 96KR]
	OOHI	王妃	a queen	[ 己 self 755KR]

**760** Woman (her)self is a **married princess**.

## 配

DISTRIBUTE / HAND OUT

HAI	HAITATSU	配達	delivery	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
	SHINPAI	心配	worry / concern	[ 己 self 755KR]
kuba.	kuba.ru	配る	distribute / hand out	

**761** Wine jar for self- then **distribute & hand out** (the rest).

## 改

REFORM

KAI	KAIKAKU suru	改革	reform	[ 己 self 755KR]
	KAISHIN suru	改心	reform oneself / mend one's ways	[ 女 strike 200R]
arata.	arata.maru	改まる	be renewed / renovated / changed / improved / reformed	
	arata.meru	改める	renew / renovate / change / correct / revise / reform	

**762** Self strikes for **reform**.

# 古 枯 故 湖 ~ 苦

## 古

### OLD

KO	KODAI	古代	ancient times / antiquity	[ + ten 52 ]
	KOFUU na	古風な	old-fashioned / out-of-date	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
furu.	furu.i	古い	old	

763 KR *Ten mouths are **old**.* From a depiction of a skull or skull-mask.

## 枯

### WITHER

KO	KOSHI suru	枯死	wither / die	[ 木 tree 70KR]
ka.	ka.reru	枯れる	wither / die	[ 古 old 763KR]

764 *Tree is old and **withered**.*

## 故

### 1. DECEASED 2. REASON / CAUSE / CIRCUMSTANCES

KO	KOJIN	故人	the deceased / departed	[ 古 old 763KR]
	KOtanaka	故田中	the late Tanaka	[ 父 strike 200R]
	JIKO	事故	an accident / a breakdown / trouble	
yue	yue	故	reason / cause / circumstances	

765 *Old strike- the **deceased** had **reason** & **cause** under the **circumstances**.*

## 湖

### LAKE

KO	KOSUI	湖水	a lake	[ シ water 101R]
	Yamanaka KO	山中湖	Lake Yamanaka	[ 古 old 763KR]
mizuumi	mizuumi	湖	a lake	[ 月 moon 58KR]

766 *Water and old moon in the **lake**.*

## 苦

### 1. PAIN / SUFFERING 2. BITTER

KU	KUROO	苦勞	difficulties / trouble / hardship / cares / distress / toil / pain	
kuru.	kuru.shii	苦しい	painful // difficult / hard	
	kuru.shimu	苦しむ	suffer / be in pain	[ ++ plant 99R]
niga.	niga.i	苦い	bitter	[ 古 old 763KR]

767 *Plant is old and **painfully bitter**.*

# 固 個 箇 ~ 居 据

## 固

### HARD / FIRM

KO	KOTAI	固体	a solid	[ 口 enclosure 567R]
	KOTEI no	固定の	fixed / stationary / permanent	[ 古 old 763KR]
kata.	kata.maru	固まる	something hardens (sets, congeals)	
	kata.meru	固める	harden / solidify / strengthen / consolidate	

768 KR Enclosed old (thing) is **hard & firm**.

## 個

### 1. INDIVIDUAL 2. COUNTER FOR VARIOUS OBJECTS

KO	KOJIN	個人	an individual	[ 1 person 154R]
	IKKO	一個	one / a piece	[ 固 hard 768KR]

769 Person is hard and as an **individual** can be counted.

## 箇

### ITEM

KA	KAJOO	箇条	an item / article / clause	[ 々 bamboo 71KR]
	KASHO	箇所	a place / spot	[ 固 hard 768KR]

770 Bamboo is a hard **item**.

## 居

### 1. BE / EXIST 2. STAY / RESIDE

KYO	KYOJUU suru	居住	live / dwell / reside / stay	[ 尸 buttocks 105R]
i.	i.ru	居る	be / exist // stay / reside	[ 古 old 763KR]
	ima	居間	a living room	

771 KR Buttocks are old and **be** where I **stay**. After learning 居住, students should look up 住居.

## 据

### SET / PLACE / PUT INTO POSITION

su.	su.eru	据える	set / set up / place	
	suetsukeru	据え付ける	put into position / install	[ 手 hand 122R]
	hara o sueru	腹を据える	make up one's mind	[ 居 exist 771KR]

772 Hand exists to **set things in place**. There is no ON reading for this kanji.

# IV. Mixed Sound and Structure Groups- Level 2

## 戒 械 ~ 賊 。 告 酷 ~ 造

### 戒

#### ADMONISH / WARN AGAINST

KAI	KEIKAI suru	警戒	watch (look out) for // warn against	[ 卅 two hands 356]
	JIKKAI	十戒	the Ten Commandments	[ 戈 lance 419R]
imashi.	imashi.meru	戒める	admonish / warn against	

773 KR Two hands holding a lance **admonish & warn against**.

### 械

#### 1. MACHINE 2. DEVICE

KAI	KIKAI	機械	a machine	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	KIKAI	器械	an instrument / apparatus / appliance	[ 戒 admonish 773KR]

774 Tree admonishes **machines & devices**.

### 賊

#### 1. THIEF 2. REBEL

ZOKU	ZOKU	賊	a thief / robber / burgler // rebel	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	ZOKUGUN	賊軍	a rebel army / rebels	[ 十 ten 52]
				[ 戈 lance 419R]

775 Money and ten lances (stolen by) **thieves & rebels**.

### 告

#### ANNOUNCE / INFORM / TELL

KOKU	KOOKOKU	広告	an advertisement / ad / announcement	[ 牛 cow 90KR]
tsu.	tsu.geru	告げる	announce / inform / tell	[ 口 mouth 85KR]

776 KR Cow with an open mouth **announces** (it's milking time).

### 酷

#### 1. CRUEL / HARSH 2. INTENSE

KOKU	ZANKOKU na	残酷な	cruel / brutal / merciless / harsh	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
	KOKUSHO	酷暑	intense heat / torrid	[ 告 announce 776KR]

777 Wine jar announces its **cruel & intense** (contents).

### 造

#### MAKE / MANUFACTURE / PRODUCE

ZOO	ZOSEN	造船	shipbuilding	[ 𠂔 movement 178R]
tsuku.	tsuku.ru	造る	make / manufacture / produce	[ 告 announce 776KR]

778 Movement announces that something is being **made, manufactured or produced**.

# 布 怖 ~ 希。沿 鉛 ~ 船

## 布

	1. CLOTH	2. SPREAD	
FU	MOOFU	毛布	a blanket [ ㇰ simple hand]
	KOOFU	公布	a proclamation [ 巾 cloth 120NJY]
nuno	nuno	布	cloth

779 KR Simple hand holds a **cloth** and **spreads** it.

## 怖

	FRIGHTENING / SCARY / DREADFUL	
FU	KYOOFU	恐怖
kowa.	kowa.i	怖い

fear / dread / terror

fearful / dreadful / horrible / shocking

[ ㇰ feelings 133R]

[ 布 cloth 779KR]

780 Feelings about cloth are **frightening**.

## 希

	1. HOPE / DESIRE	2. RARE / SCARCE	
KI	KIBOO	希望	a hope / desire / wish [ ㇰ cross-woven]
	KISHOO	希少	scarce [ 布 cloth 779KR]

781 Cross-woven cloth is what I **hope for & desire-** but it is **rare & scarce**.

## 沿

	RUN ALONG / GO ALONG SIDE OF	
EN	ENGAN	沿岸
	ENDOO no	沿道の
so.	so.u	沿う

the coast

along the road / by the roadside

run along / go along side of

[ ㇰ water 101R]

[ 谷 valley 1124KR]

782 Water in the simple valley **runs along** it. Note variant of 谷 .

## 鉛

	LEAD	
EN	ENPITSU	鉛筆
namari	namari	鉛

a pencil

lead

[ 金 metal 10KR]

[ 谷 valley 1124KR]

783 Metal in the simple valley is **lead**.

## 船

	SHIP	
SEN	SENCHOO	船長
fune	fune	船
funa-	funaasobi	船遊
	funayoi	船酔い

a ship's captain

a ship / boat / vessel

boating

sea sickness

[ 舟 boat 12KR]

[ 谷 valley 1124KR]

784 Boat in the simple valley is a **ship**.

# 併 塀 ~ 瓶 。 面

## 併

### UNITE / COMBINE / JOIN

HEI

HEIYOO suru 併用 use jointly (together)  
HEIGOO suru 併合 annex / merge / absorb

[ 人 person 154R]  
[ 出 of 278E]  
[ 井 well 50 KR]

**785** Person out of well is **united** (with his family).

## 塀

### FENCE / WALL / ENCLOSURE

HEI

HEI 塀 fence / wall / enclosure  
ISHIBEI 石塀 a stone wall  
ITABEI 板塀 a board fence

[ 土 earth 15KR]  
[ 尻 buttocks 105R]  
[ 出 of 278E]  
[ 井 well 50 KR]

**786** Earth on buttocks out of well- we should put up a **fence**.

## 瓶

### BOTTLE / GLASS JAR

BIN

BIN 瓶 a bottle / glass jar  
BIN zume no 瓶詰の bottled (pickles)

[ 出 of 278E]  
[ 井 well 50 KR]  
[ 瓦 vessel ]

kame

KABIN 花瓶 a vase  
kame 瓶 a jar / jug / pot / vase

**787** Out of the well come vessels- **bottles & glass jars**. This character originally referred to well-buckets, which were earthenware vessels used in tandem for lifting water from a well.

## 面

### 1. MASK 2. FRONT / FACE 3. SURFACE 4. ASPECT

MEN

MEN 面 a mask // the front / face // the surface // an aspect of  
MENBOKU\*\* 面目 face / honour / dignity / prestige \*\*Also read as MENMOKU  
MENSETSU 面接 an interview

omote  
tsura

omote 面 the face / surface [ 一 one 37KR]  
tsura 面 a face [ 目 eye 86KR]  
tsura ate 面当て an insulting remark / innuendo [ 口 enclosure 567R]

**788** One eyed enclosure is a **mask** to put in **front** of the **face**. It has a **surface** and an **aspect**. MEN is an orphan with few structural relatives.



# 休 ~ 保 褒。 央 ~ 映 英

## 休

### REST

KYUU  
yasu.

KYUUJITSU 休日 a holiday  
yasu.maru 休まる be rested (refreshed)  
yasu.mu 休む rest

[ 1 person 154R]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]

789 Person leaning against tree is **resting**.

## 保

### PRESERVE / KEEP / MAINTAIN

HO

HOZON 保存 preservation / storage  
HOSHOO 保証 a guarantee / warranty  
HOKEN 保険 insurance  
tamo. tamotsu 保つ preserve / keep // last / wear well

[ 1 person 154R]  
[ 口 says/mouth 85KR]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]

790 KR Person says trees should be **preserved**.

## 褒

### PRAISE

HOO  
ho.

HOOBI 褒美 a prize / reward  
ho.meru 褒める praise

[ 衣 clothing 265KR]  
[ 保 preserve 790KR]

791 Clothing preserved- you deserve **praise**.

## 央

### CENTRE

OO

CHUUOO 中央 the centre  
CHUUOOSEN 中央線 the Chuo Line (in Tokyo)  
792 KR Yoke on big (person) is **centred**.

[ 口 yoke ]  
[ 大 big 1KR]

## 映

### 1. PROJECT 2. REFLECT 3. SHINE 4. COPY / PHOTOGRAPH

EI

EIGA 映画 a movie  
HAN'EI 反映 a reflection (in a mirror)  
utsu. utsu.ru 映る be reflected in / be taken (a photo)  
utsu.su 映す copy / reproduce // reflect // photograph  
ha. ha.eru 映える shine

[ 日 sun 57KR]  
[ 央 centre 792KR]

793 Sun's centre is **projected, reflected & shines** when it is **copied or photographed**.

## 英

### 1. BRILLIANT / TALENTED 2. ENGLAND

EI

EISAI 英才 a brilliant intellect / genius  
EIGO 英語 English

[ ++ plant 99R]  
[ 央 centre 792KR]

794 Plant that is centred is **brilliant & talented in England**.

# 吉 詰 ~ 結。更 硬 ~ 便

## 吉

KITSU  
KICHI

### GOOD LUCK

FUKITSU na 不吉な ill-omened / inauspicious  
KICHINICHI\*\* 吉日 a lucky (auspicious) day  
795 KR Samurai says- **good luck!**

[ 士 samurai 159KR]

[ 口 says/mouth 85KR]

\*\*Also read as KICHIJITSU

## 詰

KITSU  
tsu.

### 1. CLOSELY PACKED 2. BE STOPPED UP

KITSUMON 詰問 a cross-examination / tough questioning  
tsu.maru 詰まる be stopped up / clogged  
tsu.meru 詰める pack / cram / stuff / fill up  
KANzume 缶詰め canned (tinned) food

[ 言 word 35KR]

[ 吉 good luck 795KR]

796 Words of good luck are **closely packed & stopped up.**

## 結

KETSU

### 1. TIE / BIND 2. CONCLUDE

KEKKON 結婚 marriage  
KETSURON 結論 a conclusion  
musu.bu 結ぶ tie / bind / knot // conclude / end  
yu.u 結う do up one's hair

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

[ 吉 good luck 795KR]

musu.  
yu.

797 Threads of good luck **tie & bind** what we **conclude.**

## 更

KOO  
sara  
fu.

### 1. CHANGE / RENEW 2. GROW LATE

KOOSHIN 更新 renewal / renovation  
sara ni 更に again / once more / more & more  
fu.keru 更ける grow late  
fu.kasu 更かす stay up late

[ 丈 height 649KR]

[ 日 sun 57KR]

798 KR Height of sun **changes** as it **grows late.** Note variant of 丈.

## 硬

KOO

### HARD / FIRM

KOOSHITSU no 硬質の hard / firm / rigid / tough  
799 Stone changes but it always remains **hard & firm.**

[ 石 stone 30KR]

[ 更 change 798KR]

## 便

BEN

### 1. FACILITIES / SERVICE 2. CONVENIENT 3. EXCREMENT 4. MAIL 5. NEWS

BEN 便 facilities (for communications) / service (bus, train)

BENRI na 便利な convenient / handy

BENJO 便所 a toilet / lavatory

[ 1 person 154R]

BIN

YUUBIN 郵便 mail

[ 更 change 798KR]

tayo.

tayo.ri 便り news / tidings / a communication / letter

800 Person changes when **facilities** are **convenient** for **excrement, mail & news.**

# 系係孫。食飾飲

## 系

KEI

### 1. SYSTEM 2. LINEAGE 3. FACTION / PARTY

KEI 系 a system // a lineage // a faction / party [ノ emphatically 138E]  
 KEITOO 系統 a system // a family tree / lineage [系 thread 78KR]  
 NIKKEI 日系 of Japanese descent

801 KR *Emphatically threads run through any **system**, **lineage** or **faction**.*

## 係

KEI

kakari

### 1. RELATE TO 2. PERSON IN CHARGE

KANKEI 關係 relationship / connection [1 person 154R]  
 kakari 係 a person in charge [系 system 801KR]  
 kakariCHOO 係長 head (of a subsection)

802 *Person with a system is **related** to the **person in charge**.*

## 孫

SON

mago

### GRANDCHILD

SHISON 子孫 descendants [子 child 95KR]  
 mago 孫 grandchild [系 system 801KR]

803 *Child is the system for having a **grandchild**.*

## 食

SHOKU

JIKI

ta.

ku.

### 1. FOOD 2. EAT

SHOKUJI 食事 a meal [△ lid 227R]  
 DANJIKI 断食 a fast / fasting [良 good 423]  
 ta.beru 食べる eat  
 ku.u 食う eat / feed on // bite

804 KR *Lid on good **food** to **eat**. Note variant of lid.*

## 飾

SHOKU

kaza.

### DECORATE

SOOSHOKU 裝飾 decoration / ornament / dressing [食 food 804KR]  
 kaza.ru 飾る decorate / adorn / dress [1 person 154R]  
 [巾 cloth 120NJY]

805 *Food by horizontal person on a cloth was for **decoration**. For mnemonic purpose, we suggest remembering 一 as the horizontal variant of 1 person 154R. Note that 食 loses two strokes when it is a radical on the left hand side of a kanji.*

## 飲

IN

no.

### DRINK

INRYOO 飲料 a drink / beverage [食 food 804KR]  
 no.mu 飲む drink / swallow / take (medicine) // smoke [欠 lack 28KR]

806 *Food lacking so **drink**.*

# 九 究 ~ 軌 。 氏 紙 ~ 婚

## 究

KYUU  
kiwa.

### INVESTIGATE THOROUGHLY

KENKYUU 研究 research  
kiwa.meru 究める investigate thoroughly /  
make an exhaustive study of

[ 穴 hole 51KR]

[ 九 nine 49KR]

807 *Hole in nine- **investigate thoroughly**. We have repeated KYUU 九 at the top of the page to empasize sound-structure groupings.*

## 軌

KI

### 1. TRACK 2. ORBIT

KIDOO 軌道 a track / rail // orbit

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

[ 九 nine 49KR]

808 *Vehicle nine left the **track** and went into **orbit**.*

## 紙

SHI  
kami

### PAPER

WASHI 和紙 Japanese paper  
kami 紙 paper  
tegami 手紙 a letter

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

[ 氏 clan 66KR]

809 *Thread of the clan is on **paper**. We have repeated SHI 氏 at the top of the page.*

## 婚

KON

### MARRIAGE

KON'IN 婚姻 marriage  
KEKKON 結婚 marriage  
MIKON 未婚 unmarried

[ 女 woman 96KR]

[ 氏 clan 66KR]

[ 日 sun 57KR]

810 *Woman and her clan in the sun is by **marriage**.*

# 充 銃 ~ 統 。 二 弌 ~ 仁

## 充

JUU

### FILL

JUUJITSU  
JUUMAN

充実  
充滿

fullness / completeness  
be filled with / be full of

[ 女 newborn child 272E]  
[ 足 legs 302R]

811 KR *Newborn child with legs needs to be filled.*

## 銃

JUU

### GUN

JUUKA  
KENJU  
SHOOJU

銃火  
拳銃  
小銃

gun fire  
a handgun / revolver  
a rifle / small arms

[ 金 metal 10KR]  
[ 充 fill 811KR]

812 *Metal that can be filled is a gun.*

## 統

TOO

### GOVERN / CONTROL / RULE

DAITOORYOO  
DENTOO  
su.beru

大統領  
伝統  
統べる

president  
tradition  
govern / control / rule

[ 糸 thread 78KR]  
[ 充 fill 811KR]

813 *Threads are filled by those who govern.*

## 弌

NI

### TWO (IN DOCUMENTS)

NISEN

弌千 2,000

[ 二 two 38KR]  
[ 戈 lance 419R]

814 *Two lances for two in documents.* Note variant of 戈 .

## 仁

JIN

### VIRTUE / BENEVOLENCE / HUMANITY

JIN  
JINGI

仁  
仁義

virtue / benevolence / humanity  
humanity & justice / a code of conduct

[ 一 person 154R]  
[ 二 two 38KR]

815 *Person is as two if there is virtue.* We note that 仁義 is often used by the yakuza.

# 左 佐 ~ 惰 。 任 妊 ~ 賃

## 左

SA  
hidari

### LEFT

SAHA 左派 the left wing / leftist faction  
hidari 左 left  
hidarite 左手 on the left / one's left hand  
**816 KR** *Hand holding a carpenter's square is the **left**.*

[ナ hand]  
[工 carp square 201KR]

## 佐

SA

### ASSIST

HOSA 補佐 assistance / aid // an assistant

[↑ person 154R]  
[左 left 816KR]

**817** *Person on the left **assists**.*

## 惰

DA

### LAZY / INACTIVE

TAIDA na 怠惰な lazy / inactive / idle / indolent

[↑ feelings 133R]  
[左 left 816KR]  
[月 body part 144R]

**818** *Feelings that left body part is **lazy & inactive**.*

## 任

NIN

### 1. DUTY / RESPONSIBILITY 2. LEAVE IT UP TO / ENTRUST

NIN 任 duties / responsibility  
NINMU 任務 a duty / official duties  
SHUNIN 主任 the person in charge / chief / head  
maka. maka.seru 任せる leave it up to / entrust

[↑ person 154R]  
[壬 burden 581E]

**819 KR** *Person with a burden has a **duty & responsibility** so **leave it up to him**. And we leave it up to the student to read (and play) 任天堂 .*

## 妊

NIN

### PREGNANCY

NINPU 妊婦 a pregnant woman  
NINSHIN 妊娠 pregnancy

[女 woman 96KR]  
[壬 burden 581E]

**820** *Woman with a burden is **pregnant**.*

## 賃

CHIN

### 1. WAGES 2. RENT 3. FEE

CHIN age 賃上げ a wage increase  
yaCHIN 家賃 house rent  
UNCHIN 運賃 freight rate / shipping charges

[任 duty 819KR]  
[貝 money 91KR]

**821** *Duty money is for **wages, rent and fees**.*

# 加 架 ~ 賀 。 毛 耗 ~ 尾

## 加

KA

### 1. ADD 2. JOIN

TSUIKA 追加 an addition / a supplement  
KA'NYUU suru 加入 join / become a member  
kuwa. eru 加える add / append // add up  
kuwa. waru 加わる join / participate

[力 power 17KR]

[口 mouth 85KR]

822 KR Power mouth was **added** when he **joined**.

## 架

KA

### CONSTRUCT

KASETSU suru 架設 construct / build // install  
KAKYOO suru 架橋 construct a bridge

[加 add 822KR]

[木 tree 70KR]

823 Add a tree to **construct** (a bridge, overhead cable).

## 賀

GA

### CONGRATULATIONS

SHUKUGA 祝賀 congratulations / a celebration  
NENGAJOO 年賀状 a New Year's greeting card

[加 add 822KR]

[貝 money 91KR]

824 Add money for **congratulations**.

## 毛

MOO  
ke

### HAIR

YOOMOO 羊毛 wool  
ke 毛 hair / down / wool / fur  
kemushi 毛虫 a caterpillar

825 KR From a pictograph of a tuft of **hair**.

## 耗

MOO

### DECREASE

SHOOMOO 消耗 consumption / wear & tear  
SONMOO 損耗 consumption / wear & tear

[木 tree 70KR & 1712]

[毛 hair 825KR]

826 Many-branched tree is hairy (i.e., spindly) and shows a **decrease** (in vigour).

## 尾

BI  
o

### TAIL

BITOO 尾灯 a tail light  
o 尾 a tail

[尸 buttocks 105R]

[毛 hair 825KR]

827 Buttocks hair is the **tail**.

# 員 韻 ~ 損 。 侯 候 ~ 修

## 員

### MEMBER

IN	SHAIN	社員	a member / an office employee / staff	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
	MAN'IN	満員	full to capacity / Sold Out	[ 貝 money 91KR]

828 KR Mouth and money needed to become a **member**.

## 韻

### RHYME

IN	IN	韻	a rhyme	[ 音 sound 1488KR]
	INBUN	韻文	poetry	[ 員 member 828KR]

829 Sound of the members as they **rhyme**.

## 損

### 1. LOSS / DAMAGE / HARM / INJURY 2. MIS- / ERR / FAIL TO

SON	SON	損	a loss / damage / disadvantage	
	SON na	損な	unprofitable / losing	
	SON o suru	損をする	lose / suffer a loss	[ 手 hand 122R]
	SONGAI	損害	loss / damage / harm / injury	[ 員 member 828KR]
soko.	soko.nau	損なう	harm / injure / hurt	
	misoko.nau	見損なう	make a mistake about / misjudge / miss	
	yomisoko.nau	読み損なう	misread	

830 Hand of member suffered **loss, damage, harm & injury** because it was **misread**.

## 侯

### MARQUIS

KOO	KOOSHAKU	侯爵	a marquis	[ 人 person 154R]
	831	Person by bending person with an arrow is a <b>marquis</b> .		[ ユ v ク bend per 476E]
				[ 矢 arrow 80KR]

## 候

### 1. WEATHER 2. SERVE

KOO	KIKOO	氣候	climate	[ 侯 marquis 831]
	KOOHOSHA	候補者	a candidate	[ 一 stick ]
	832	Marquis with a stick is in the <b>weather service</b> .		[ 又 strike 200R]
				[ 髪 hair 342CO]

## 修

### 1. STUDY / MASTER 2. GOVERN ONESELF

SHUU	SHUUGYOO suru	修業	study / get an education / complete a course	
	SHUURI suru	修理	repair / mend	
osa.	osa.meru	修める	study / master // behave well / control oneself	
	osa.maru	修まる	conduct oneself well	

833 Person with a stick strikes his hair to **study, master & govern himself**.



# 牙 雅 芽 ~ 邪

## 牙

GA  
GE  
kiba

### FANG

DOKUGA 毒牙 a poisonous fang  
ZOOGE 象牙 ivory  
kiba 牙 a fang / tusk

**834 NJY** From a pictograph of interlocking **fangs**, not immediately evident in the modern version. Although not a general use kanji, 牙 is seen often enough to make it worthwhile learning.

## 雅

GA

### ELEGANT

FUUGA na 風雅な elegant / refined / tasteful [牙 fang 834NJY]  
YUUGA na 優雅な elegant / graceful [佳 bird 267R]

**835** Fanged bird is **elegant**.

## 芽

GA  
me

### BUD / SPROUT / SHOOT

HATSUGA suru 発芽 germinate / sprout / be in bud [++ plant 99R]  
me 芽 a bud / sprout / shoot [牙 fang 834NJY]

**836** Plant-like fang is a **bud**.

## 邪

JA

### EVIL / WICKED / WRONG

JA'AKU na 邪悪な evil / wicked / vicious  
JADOO 邪道 a wrong course / heresy / vice [牙 fang 834NJY]  
kaze\* 風邪 a cold [𪛗 village 347R]

**837** Fang in the village is **evil, wicked & wrong**.

# 垂 睡 鍾 郵

## 垂

SUI  
ta.

### 1. HANG DOWN / DROOP 2. DRIP

SUICHOKU no 垂直の perpendicular / vertical  
ta.reru 垂れる something hangs down / droops / dangles // drips  
ta.rasu 垂らす hang (a curtain) / suspend // spill

838 KR *Rickety vehicle with a wheel that **hangs down and drips**.* Although the association of 垂 with 車 vehicle 40KR is mnemonically useful, early versions of 垂 show a plant with leaves **hanging down** to the ground. The modern version has no plant-like features and is less likely to be remembered than a rickety vehicle with a wheel that **hangs down**. The additional meaning '**drip**' is also better remembered when associated with rickety vehicle, many of which **drip** various fluids. Review 乗 536.

## 睡

SUI

### SLEEP

SUIMIN 睡眠 sleep

[ 目 eye 86KR]

[ 垂 hang down 838KR]

839 *Eye hangs down- I need **sleep**.*

## 鍾

SUI  
tsumu

### 1. SPINDLE 2. SINKER

BOOSUI 紡鍾 a spindle  
tsumu 鍾 a spindle  
omori\* 鍾 a sinker / weight / plumb

[ 金 metal 10KR]

[ 垂 hang down 838KR]

840 *Metal that hangs down is a **spindle** or **sinker**.*

## 郵

YUU

### MAIL

YUUBIN 郵便 mail  
YUUBINKYOKU 郵便局 the post office  
YUUSOO suru 郵送 send by mail / post

[ 垂 hang down 838KR]

[ 卩 village 347R]

841 *Hang down in the village for the **mail**.*

# 未 味 魅 ~ 妹

## 未

### NOT YET

MI	MICHI no	未知の	unknown	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	MIMEI	未明	early dawn	
	MIRAI	未来	the future	

842 KR Top branch of the tree is **not yet** as long as the bottom one. Review 未 139.

## 味

### 1. TASTE 2. APPRECIATE / ENJOY / SAVOUR

MI	IMI	意味	meaning / sense / significance	
	KYOOMI	興味	an interest	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
aji	aji	味	taste / flavour	[ 未 not yet 842KR]
	aji.wau	味わう	taste // appreciate / enjoy / savour	

843 Mouth does not yet **taste**, so I cannot **appreciate, enjoy or savour**.

## 魅

### CHARM / FACINATE

MI	MIsuru	魅する	charm / facinate / captivate / enchant	[ 鬼 demon 1736KR]
	MIRYOKU	魅力	charm / facination / glamour	[ 未 not yet 842KR]

844 Demon does not yet **charm or facinate** me.

## 妹

### YOUNGER SISTER

MAI	SHIMAI	姉妹	sisters	
	GIMAI	義妹	younger sister-in-law	[ 女 woman 96KR]
imooto	imooto	妹	younger sister	[ 未 not yet 842KR]

845 Woman not yet (grown up) is a **younger sister**.

# 列 烈 裂 ~ 例

## 列

### ROW / LINE / FILE / PROCESSION

RETSU	ZENRETSU	前列	the front row	[ 歹 bare bones 367E]
	KOORETSU	後列	the back row	[ 刀 knife 163R]
	GYOORETSU	行列	a procession / parade / queue	
	RESSHA	列車	a train	
	RETTOO	列島	an archipelago**	

**846** KR Bare bones and a knife: put them in a **row**. Originally 列 referred to butchery. The set sequence for cutting up a carcass into parts may have given rise to the current meaning 'row'. \*\* Japan may be referred to geographically as 日本列島.

## 烈

### VIOLENT / INTENSE

RETSU	MOORETSU na	猛烈な	violent / fierce / furious	[ 列 row 846KR]
	NETSURETSU na	熱烈な	passionate / fervent / ardent	[ 火 fire 402R]
	KYOORETSU na	強烈な	intense / strong	

**847** Row of fire is **violent & intense**.

## 裂

### 1. SPLIT / TEAR 2. BURST

RETSU	BUNRETSU	分裂	a split	
	HARETSU	破裂	an explosion / eruption	[ 列 row 846KR]
sa.	sa.keru	裂ける	something is split (torn, severed)	[ 衣 clothing 265KR]
	sa.keme	裂け目	a crack / fissure / chink	
	sa.ku	裂く	split / tear / sever	

**848** Row of clothing is **split & bursts**.

## 例

### 1. EXAMPLE 2. PRECEDENT / CUSTOM

REI	REI	例	an example / an instance / a case // a custom (usage, practice)	
	TOKUREI	特例	a special case / an exception	
	SENREI	先例	a precedent / a previous instance	[ 一人 person 154R]
tato.	tato.eba	例えば	for example / e.g. / for instance	[ 列 row 846KR]

**849** Person in a row is an **example** of how to set a **precedent**.

# 偶 遇 隅 ~ 愚

禺

## SCORPION

**850 E** From a pictograph of a **scorpion** with a twisting tail. The carapace is represented by 田, legs by 𠂔 and the tail by ㄣ. It is useful to associate the structure of 虫 insect 1827KR with **scorpion**. In compounds, **scorpion** can express the idea of twisting, convoluted, unclear, irrational or not predictable.

偶

GUU

## 1. BY CHANCE 2. SPOUSE 3. EVEN NUMBER 4. EFFIGY

GUUZEN ni	偶然に	by chance / accidentally	
HAIGUUSHA	配偶者	one's wife	[ 1 person 154R]
GUUSUU	偶数	an even number	[ 禺 scorpion 850E]
GUUZOO	偶像	an image / idol	

**851** Person who resembles a scorpion is **by chance my wife**. She used to be an **even number** but now she's an **effigy**.

遇

GUU

## 1. RECEPTION / TREATMENT 2. MEETING

GUUsuru	遇する	receive / treat / deal with / entertain	
YUUGUU	優遇	a warm reception / hospitality	[ ㄣ movement 178R]
REIGUU	冷遇	a cold reception / inhospitality	[ 禺 scorpion 850E]
KIGUU	奇遇	a chance (unexpected) meeting	

**852** Movement of scorpion may result in a fatal **reception** at your **meeting**.

隅

GUU

sumi

## CORNER / NOOK

ICHIGUU	一隅	a corner / nook	[ 𠂔 hill 185R]
sumi	隅	a corner / nook	[ 禺 scorpion 850E]
yosumi	四隅	the four corners	

**853** Hill has scorpions in every **corner & nook**.

愚

GU

oro.

## FOOLISH / STUPID

GUDON na	愚鈍な	foolish / stupid / silly	[ 禺 scorpion 850E]
GURETSU na	愚劣な	foolish / stupid / silly	[ 心 heart 61KR]
oro.ka na	愚かな	foolish / stupid / silly	

**854** Scorpion heart is **foolish & stupid**.

# 机 飢 肌 ~ 冗

## 机

KI  
tsukue

### DESK

KIJOO no 机上の on the desk // theoretical / academic [木 tree 70KR]  
tsukue 机 desk [几 table 119NJY]

**855** Tree (wooden) table is a **desk**. Here, 木 is used in its sense of wood. Originally 机 meant a small wooden table but now has come to mean **desk**.

## 飢

KI  
u.

### STARVE

KIGA 飢餓 starvation / hunger [食 food 804KR]  
u.eru 飢える be starving / be hungry [几 table 119NJY]

**856** Food on the table for those who are **starving**.

## 肌

hada

### SKIN

hada 肌 the skin [月 body part 144R]  
hadagi 肌着 underwear [几 table 119NJY]  
hadazawari 肌触り the touch / feel (of something against the skin)

**857** Body part like a table is the **skin**.

## 冗

JOO

### SUPERFLUOUS / REDUNDANT

JOOCHOO na 冗長な wordy / verbose / redundant [冑 cover 247R]  
JODAN 冗談 a joke / jest [几 table 119NJY]

**858** Cover on that table is **superfluous**.

# 必 泌 ~ 秘 ~ 密

## 必

### WITHOUT FAIL

HITSU	HITSUYOO	必要	necesssity / need	[ 心 heart 61KR]
	HISSHOO	必勝	certain victory	
kanara.	kanara.zu	必ず	without fail / at any cost / be sure to	

859 KR Heart pierced **without fail**.

## 泌

### FLOW / SECRETE

HITSU	BUNPITSU	分泌	secretion	[ 彡 water 101R]
HI	HI'NYOO	泌尿	urination	[ 必 without fail 859KR]

860 Water without fail **flows** and is **secreted**.

## 秘

### SECRET

HI	HIMITSU	秘密	a secret	[ 禾 rice plant 213R]
	HISHO	秘書	a secretary	[ 必 without fail 859KR]
hi.	hi.meru	秘める	keep secret	

861 Rice plant without fail must be kept **secret**.

## 密

### 1. CLOSE / INTIMATE 2. DENSE 3. PRECISE / DETAILED 4. SECRET

MITSU	MITSU na	密な	close / intimate // dense / thick // minute	
	MITSUDO	密度	density	[ 宀 house 107R]
	SEIMITSU na	精密な	precise / detailed / thorough / minute	[ 必 without fail 859KR]
	MITSUYU	密輸	smuggling	[ 山 mountain 20KR]
	MIKKOKU	密告	secret information	

862 Houses without fail in the mountains are **close, dense, precise & secret**.

# 吹 炊 ~ 軟 ~ 款

## 吹

SUI  
fu.

### 1. BLOW 2. PLAY (A WIND INSTRUMENT)

SUISOO suru 吹奏 blow // play (the trumpet)  
fu.ku 吹く blow // play (the trumpet) // boast

[口 mouth 85KR]  
[欠 lack 28KR]

863 Mouth lacking- **blow** anyway.

## 炊

SUI  
ta.

### 1. LIGHT A FIRE 2. COOK / BOIL

SUIJI 炊事 cooking  
SUIHANKI 炊飯器 a rice cooker  
ta.ku 炊く light a fire // cook / boil

[火 fire 18KR]  
[欠 lack 28KR]

864 Fire lacking- **light** one for **cooking**.

## 軟

NAN  
yawa.

### SOFT

NANKA suru 軟化 soften // become conciliatory  
NANKOTSU 軟骨 cartilage  
yawa.rakai / 軟らかい  
yawa.raka na 軟らかな soft / gentle / mild / tender

[車 vehicle 40KR]  
[欠 lack 28KR]

865 Vehicle lacks **softness**.

## 款

KAN

### ARTICLE / CLAUSE

TEIKAN 定款 the articles of an association / charter  
YAKKAN 約款 a stipulation // an article / a clause

[士 samurai 159KR]  
[示 show 36KR]  
[欠 lack 28KR]

866 Samurai shows he lacks **articles & clauses**.



# 該 ~ 核 ~ 刻

豕

PIG

867 NJY Stylized pictograph of a **pig**, barely recognizable as such.

亥

HOG

868 NJY Essentially a variant of pig and used as the zodiac sign '**hog**'.

該

1. RELEVANT 2. 'THE SAID'

GAI

GAITOO suru

該当

fall under / be applicable (relevant, pertinent) to

TOOGAI KANCHOO

当該官庁

the proper authorities

TOOGAI JINBUTSU

当該人物

the said person

[言 word 35KR]

[亥 hog 868NJY]

869 Words of a hog are **relevant** to **the said** person.

劾

INVESTIGATE WRONGDOING

GAI

DANGAI

弾劾

an impeachment

[亥 hog 868NJY]

[力 power 17KR]

870 Hog power for **investigating wrongdoing**.

核

CORE / NUCLEUS

KAKU

KAKU

核

a core / nucleus

[木 tree 70KR]

KAKUSHIN

核心

the core / heart of

[亥 hog 868NJY]

KAKUHEIKI

核兵器

a nuclear weapon

871 Tree and hog are at the **core**.

刻

1. CHOP / MINCE 2. CARVE / ENGRAVE 3. TIME

[亥 hog 868NJY]

KOKU

CHOOKOKU

彫刻

carving / sculpture / engraving

[刂 knife 163R]

JIKOKU

時刻

time / hour

kiza.

kiza.mu

刻む

chop / mince // carve / sculpt / engrave // notch / nick

872 Hog knifed then **chopped up & carved** in record **time**.

# 犯 範 ~ 厄 ~ 危



## SLUMPED PERSON

873 E Stick figure of a **slumped person**.

## 犯

### COMMIT A CRIME / VIOLATE / ASSAULT

HAN	HANZAI	犯罪	a crime	[ 兇 animal 150R]
	HANNIN	犯人	a criminal	[ 犯 slumped pers 873E]
oka.	oka.su	犯す	commit a crime / violate / assault	

874 Animal by slumped person has **committed a crime** by **violating & assaulting** him.

## 範

### 1. EXAMPLE / MODEL / PATTERN 2. LIMITS

HAN	HAN	範	an example / a model	[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]
	MOHAN	模範	an example / model / pattern	[ 車 vehicle 40KR]
	HAN'I	範圍	limits / bounds / range / sphere	[ 犯 slumped pers 873E]

875 Bamboo vehicle ran over slumped person and set a bad **example** of not staying within the **limits**.

## 厄

### MISFORTUNE / BAD LUCK

YAKU	YAKU	厄	misfortune / bad luck / evil	[ 犯 slumped pers 873E]
	YAKUBI	厄日	an unlucky day	[ 崖 cliff 100R]
	YAKKAI	厄介	trouble / bother / burden // help / care	

876 Slumped person at the bottom of a cliff has suffered a **misfortune**- what **bad luck**!

## 危

### DANGEROUS

KI	KIKEN	危険	danger	[ ク bending pers 476E]
abu.	abu.nai	危ない	dangerous / hazardous / unsafe	[ 崖 cliff 100K]
aya.	aya.ui	危うい	dangerous / hazardous / unsafe	[ 犯 slumped pers 873E]
	aya.bumu	危ぶむ	fear / be afraid of / have misgivings	

877 Bending person on a cliff with a slumped person at the bottom- it's **dangerous**!

# 予 預 ~ 野 ~ 序

マ

## DOUBLED OVER PERSON

878 E Stick figure of a **doubled over person**.

予

YO

## IN ADVANCE

YOHOO 予報 a forecast / prediction [マ doub ov pers 878E]  
 TENKI YOHOO 天気予報 a weather forecast [丁 city block 21KR]  
 YOTEI 予定 a plan / plans / program / schedule  
 YOYAKU 予約 a reservation / booking / subscription

879 KR Doubled over person in the city block acts **in advance** (of the Emperor's arrival).

預

YO  
azu.

## DEPOSIT / GIVE (RECEIVE) FOR SAFEKEEPING

YOKIN 預金 a deposit / savings / bank account  
 azu.karu 預かる receive for safekeeping // take charge of [予 in advance 879KR]  
 azu.keru 預ける give for safekeeping / deposit / entrust / [頁 forehead 453R]  
 leave in the care of // check (baggage)

880 In advance, forehead **deposits** (the day's receipts).

野

YA

## FIELD / PLAIN

YASEI no 野生の wild (animal, plant) [里 village 56KR]  
 YAKYUU 野球 baseball [予 in advance 879KR]  
 BUN'YA 分野 a field (branch, discipline) of learning  
 no nohara 野原 a field / plain

881 Village in advance of the **field**.

序

JO

## 1. BEGINNING 2. PREFACE 3. ORDER / PRECEDENCE

JO 序 the beginning / a preface / order [广 building 186R]  
 JOBUN 序文 a preface / a foreward ( in a book) [予 in advance 879KR]  
 JORETSU 序列 order / grade / rank

882 Building in advance- put the **beginning** in the **preface** according to **order & precedence**.

# 地 池 ~ 施 ~ 他

也

## TWISTING CREATURE

883 E Looks like a *twisting creature*.

地

## GROUND / LAND / THE EARTH / A PLACE

CHI

CHIKATETSU 地下鉄 the subway [土 earth 15KR]

CHIHOO 地方 a locality / district / region / provinces [v.s.twisting creat 883E]

CHII 地位 status / position / social station / rank

JI

JIMEN 地面 the ground / a patch of land / (the surface of) the earth

JInushi 地主 a land owner / a landlord

KIJI\* 生地 cloth // texture

884 Earth with a twisting creature on the **ground**.

池

## POND

CHI

DENCHI 電池 a battery [彡 water 101R]

CHOSUICHI 貯水池 a reservoir [v.s.twisting creat 883E]

ike

ike 池 a pond / reservoir / pool

885 Water with a twisting creature in the **pond**.

施

## 1. DO / IMPLEMENT

## 2. GIVE / BESTOW

SHI

SHISETSU 施設 an institution / establishment / facilities [方 side 697KR]

SHIKOO suru 施行 enforce / carry out / put into operation [厶 horiz person 805]

SE

SEKOO\*\* suru 施工 construct / build \*\*Also read as SHIKOO [v.s.twisting creat 883E]

FUSE 布施 an offering / alms

hodoko.

hodoko.su 施す give / bestow / give alms // do

886 At the side of the horizontal person there is a twisting creature. **Do** something!  
Give him help!! **Bestow** charity!!!

他

## OTHER / ANOTHER

TA

TANIN 他人 a stranger / an outsider [1 person 154R]

TAKOKU 他国 another country / a foreign country [v.s.twisting creat 883E]

hoka

hoka 他 another / someone else / something else

887 Person with a twisting creature- **another** time!

# 取 趣 ~ 最 ~ 撮

## 取

SHU  
to.

### TAKE

SHUTOKU suru 取得 acquire / get / obtain  
to.ru 取る take / catch / get

[耳 ear 87KR]  
[又 hand 295R]

888 KR *Ear in hand- take it!* An ideograph showing a hand seizing an animal (perhaps a rabbit) by the ears to convey **'take hold of'**. There are some 19 other associated meanings for 取る in the dictionary.

## 趣

SHU

### 1. MEANING 2. APPEARANCE 3. TASTE / ELEGANCE

SHUI 趣意 the meaning / the point // one's opinion / [走 run 1751KR]  
an idea // the objective / aim [取 take 888KR]

SHUMI 趣味 taste // interest // a hobby  
omomuki omomuki 趣 meaning // a look / an appearance // taste / elegance

889 *Run and take the meaning of it. What is its appearance? Has it got taste & elegance?*

## 最

SAI

### HIGHEST / MOST

SAIDAI no 最大の greatest / largest / maximum

SAISHOO no 最小の smallest / least / minimum

SAISHIN no 最新の newest / latest

motto. motto.mo 最も most / extremely

[日 sun 57KR]  
[取 take 888KR]

890 KR *Sun taken at its highest.*

## 撮

SATSU

### TAKE A PHOTOGRAPH

SATSUEI 撮影 photography / filming

SATSUEIJO 撮影所 a movie studio

to. to.ru 撮る take (a photograph)

[手 hand 122R]  
[最 highest 890KR]

891 *Hand that is highest takes a photograph.*

# 叔 淑 ~ 寂 ~ 督

尗

## POTATO PLANT

**892 E** Pictograph of a *potato plant*. The upper parts of the plant are represented by 上 (probably a variant of growing plant 主 389E) and the root and tubers by 小 .

叔

SHUKU

## UNCLE / AUNT

SHUKUFU /

oji\* 叔父 uncle (younger brother of a parent) [v.s. potato plant 892E]

SHUKUBO /

oba\* 叔母 aunt (younger sister of a parent) [又 hand 295R]

**893 KR** *Potato plant is in the hand of my **uncle** or **aunt**.* There is an explanation, albeit convoluted, of why such a structure was chosen to signify uncle. According to Henshall (Appendix 1), the character shows a hand pulling up a potato plant. Potatoes are grown in rows, and the association is with a row, i.e. line, of one's parents' younger brothers (and sisters). Review 伯父 and 伯母 180, also read as oji and oba.

淑

SHUKU

## GRACEFUL / POLITE / PURE

SHUKUJO 淑女 a lady / a gentlewoman [ 𤇇 water 101R]

TEISHUKU 貞淑 virtue / chastity [叔 uncle 893KR]

**894** *Water and uncle are **graceful, polite & pure**.*

寂

JAKU

SEKI

sabi

sabi.

## 1. QUIET / STILL 2. LONELY

SEIJAKU na 静寂な quiet / still / calm

SEKI baku no 寂ばく lonely / solitary / desolate [ 宀 house 107R]

sabi 寂び an antique look // tranquility [叔 uncle 893KR]

sabi.reru 寂れる become desolate / decline in prosperity

sabi.shii 寂しい lonely / solitary / desolated / dreary

**895** *House of my uncle is **quiet, still and lonely**.*

督

TOKU

## 1. SUPERVISE 2. COMMAND 3. ENCOURAGE

KANTOKU 監督 supervision // a supervisor / foreman / director (of a movie)

SOOTOKU 総督 a governor general

TOKUREI suru 督励 encourage / stimulate / urge [叔 uncle 893KR]

[目 eye 86KR]

**896** *Uncle's eye **supervises, commands & encourages**.*

# 粹      酔      碎      枠

## 粹

SUI

### 1. ESSENCE    2. PURITY    3. STYLISH / SMART / CHIC

SUI	粹	essence / quintessence // stylish	[ 米 rice 72KR]
JUNSUI na	純粹な	pure / unadulterated / genuine	[ 九 nine 49KR]
iki na*	粹な	stylish / smart / chic	[ 十 ten 52KR]

897 Rice nine times out of ten is the **essence** of **purity** and is **stylish, smart & chic**.

## 酔

SUI

### 1. GET DRUNK    2. FEEL DIZZY / SICK

DEISUI	泥酔	dead drunk	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
MASUI	麻醉	an anesthetic / a narcotic	[ 九 nine 49KR]
SHINSUI suru	心酔	adore / worship / idolize	[ 十 ten 52KR]
yo.u	酔う	get drunk // feel dizzy / sick	

898 Wine (jar) nine times out of ten makes me **drunk** and then I **feel dizzy & sick**.

## 碎

SAI

### 1. BREAK / SMASH    2. INFORMAL

SAIHYOSEN	砕氷船	an ice breaker (ship)	[ 石 stone 30KR]
FUNSAI suru	粉碎	smash to pieces / pulverize / shatter	[ 九 nine 49KR]
kuda.keru	砕ける	be broken / smashed / crushed	[ 十 ten 52KR]
kuda.keta	砕けた	broken // be on easy terms with / informal	
kuda.ku	砕く	break / smash / crush	

899 Stone nine times out of ten will **break & smash** so be **informal**.

## 枠

waku

### FRAME

waku	枠	a frame / framework // limit	[ 木 tree 70KR]
waku nai de	枠内で	within the limits	[ 九 nine 49KR]
			[ 十 ten 52KR]

900 Tree nine times out of ten will make a good **frame**. There are no ON readings.

# 通 ~ 踊 ~ 踏

## 通

TSUU

### 1. PASS THROUGH

TSUUKOO suru 通行

TSUUKIN suru 通勤

too.

too.su

通す

too.ru

通る

kayo.

kayo.u

通う

### 2. COMMUTE

pass through / go through / go past

commute

let pass / make way for

pass (through, by, along)

commute / go to and from a place

[ 通 movement 178R]

[ マ doubled ov p 878E]

[ 用 use 27KR]

901 Movement of doubled over person is used to **pass through** as she **commutes**.

## 痛

TSUU

### PAINFUL

KUTSUU

苦痛

pain / agony

ZUTSUU

頭痛

a headache

ita.

ita.i

痛い

painful

ita.mi

痛み

a pain / an ache // a bruise

ita.mu

痛む

feel pain / ache // be injured

ita.meru

痛める

give pain to / hurt / injure

[ 病 sickness 215R]

[ 通 pass through 901]

902 Sickness that passes through is **painful**. Note simplification of 通 .

## 踊

YOO

### DANCE

BUYOO

舞踊

dancing / a dance

odo.

odo.ru

踊る

dance

odori

踊り

a dance / dancing

odoriko

踊り子

a dancer / a dancing girl

[ 足 foot 34KR]

[ 通 pass through 901]

903 Foot that passes through is **dancing**. Note simplification of 通 .

## 踏

TOO

### STEP ON

TOOHA suru

踏破

tramp / travel / traverse (the countryside)

fu.

fu.mu

踏む

step on

[ 足 foot 34KR]

[ 水 water 67KR]

904 Foot in water in the sun has **stepped on** (a puddle).

[ 日 sun 57KR]



# 才 ~ 財 材 ~ 閉

## 才

SAI

### 1. TALENT 2. YEARS OLD

SAINOO 才能 talent / ability  
TENSAI 天才 genius / a genius  
JUUSAI 十才 ten years old

[ + ten 52KR]  
[ / slash ]

905 KR *Ten slash years old & talented.*

## 財

SAI

### WEALTH / ASSETS / MONEY

ZAISEI 財政 finances  
ZAISAN 財産 property / an estate / assets  
SAIFU 財布 a purse / wallet

[ 貝 money 91KR]  
[ 才 talent 905KR]

906 *Money and talent produce wealth.*

## 材

SAI

### 1. LUMBER 2. MATERIAL 3. TALENT

ZAIMOKU 材木 lumber / timber  
ZAIRYOO 材料 material / ingredients // data  
JINZAI 人材 a man of talent

[ 木 tree 70KR]  
[ 才 talent 905KR]

907 *Tree with talent can be made into lumber & other materials if you are talented.*

## 閉

HEI

### CLOSE / SHUT

HEIKAI 閉会 closing (ceremonies) / adjournment (of a meeting)  
HEITEN 閉店 store closing  
shi.maru 閉まる be closed / be shut  
shi.meru 閉める close / shut  
to.jiru 閉じる close / shut  
to.zasu 閉ざす close / shut / bolt / lock

[ 門 gate 145KR]  
[ 才 talent 905KR]

908 *Gate with talent closes & shuts (all by itself). Some may prefer to remember 閉 as a gate 門 with a bar and prop (the diagonal slash) to keep it closed. Note 959.*

# 是 ~ 提 堤 ~ 題

## 是

### RIGHT / PROPER / CORRECT

ZE

ZESEI suru

是正

put to rights / correct

[ 日 sun 57KR]

ZEHI

是非

right & wrong // by all means // without fail

[ 正 correct 1012KR]

909 KR Sun is correct, and that's **right & proper**.

## 提

### 1. PRESENT / SUBMIT

### 2. CARRY (IN THE HAND)

TEI

TEISHUTSU suru 提出

present / submit / bring forward

TEIAN suru

提案

propose / suggest

[ 手 hand 122R]

CHOOCHIN\*

提灯

a paper lantern

[ 是 right 909KR]

sa.

sa.geru

提げる

carry in one's hand

910 Hand is right- **present & submit** what is **carried**.

## 堤

### DIKE / EMBANKMENT

TEI

TEIBOO

堤防

a dike / embankment / levee

[ 土 earth 15KR]

tsutsumi

tsutsumi

堤

a dike / embankment / levee

[ 是 right 909KR]

911 Earth is right for making a **dike** or **embankment**.

## 題

### SUBJECT / TOPIC / THEME

DAI

GIDAI

議題

a subject (topic) for discussion / an agenda

MONDAI

問題

a question / problem / subject / topic / issue / matter

[ 是 right 909KR]

SHUKUDAI

宿題

homework

[ 頁 forehead 453R]

912 Right forehead is the **subject, topic & theme**.

# 失 ~ 鉄 送 ~ 秩

## 失

SHITSU

LOSE

SHITSUGYOO suru

失業

lose one's job / be out of work

SHITSUREI

失礼

a breach of etiquette / discourtesy /

[ 丌 emphatically 138E]

impoliteness / rudeness

[ 夫 husband 635KR]

SHIPPAI

失敗

a failure

ushina.

ushina.u

失う

lose

913 KR *Emphatically, husband loses.*

## 鉄

TETSU

IRON

TETSU

鉄

iron

[ 金 metal 10KR]

TETSUDOO

鉄道

a railway

[ 失 lose 913KR]

CHIKATETSU

地下鉄

the subway

914 *Metal that is lost is iron.*

## 送

TETSU

ALTERNATION

KOOTETSU

更迭

a reshuffle (of the Cabinet) /

[ 丌 movement 178R]

a change (in personnel)

[ 失 lose 913KR]

915 *Movement lost during alternation.*

## 秩

CHITSU

ORDER / DISCIPLINE / SYSTEM

CHITSUJO

秩序

order / discipline / a system

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

MUCHITSUJO

無秩序

disorder / chaos / confusion

[ 失 lose 913KR]

916 *Rice plant lost- we need more order & discipline & a better system.*

# 齊 ~ 濟 齋 ~ 劑

## 齊

SEI

EQUAL

ISSEI ni

一齊に all together / all at once

[ 文 writing 629KR]

[ 月 moon 58KR]

917 KR *Writing on the moon is **equal**.* The artful mnemonicist will notice an = sign in this structure. Note variant of 月 .

## 濟

SAI

1. BE PAID

2. COME TO AN END

3. MAKE DO WITH

HENSAI

返濟

payment / repayment

[ ｼ water 101R]

KEIZAI

經濟

economy / finance

[ 齊 equal 917KR]

su.

su.mu

済む

come to an end / end / be finished

su.masu

済ます

conclude / settle / finish // make do with

918 *Water is equal to **being paid** but when it **comes to an end**, just **make do**.*

## 齋

SAI

1. RELIGIOUS PURIFICATION

2. A ROOM

SAIJOO

齋場

a funeral hall

[ 齊 equal 917KR]

SHOSAI

書齋

a study / a library

[ 小 small 2KR]

919 *Equal and small (squeezed into) the **room** for **religious purification**.*

## 劑

ZAI

MEDICINE / DRUGS

YAKUZAI

藥劑

drugs

YAKUZAISHI

藥劑師

a pharmacist

[ 齊 equal 917KR]

GEZAI

下劑

a laxative

[ 刀 knife 163R]

920 *Equal to the knife: **medicine & drugs**.*

# 具 ~ 真 慎 ~ 鎮

六

## LOW TABLE

921 E Looks like a *low table*.

具

GU

## TOOL

GUAI

具合

a condition / a state / circumstances

[目 eye 86KR]

DOOGU

道具

a tool / implement / utensil

[六 low table 921E]

KAGU

家具

furniture / household goods

922 KR Eye low table for *tool*.

真

SHIN

## 1. TRUTH

## 2. QUINTESSENCE

SHINJITSU

真実

truth / reality / fact

SHINSOO

真相

the truth / facts

ma

ma ni ukeru

真に受ける

accept as true / believe

[十 ten 52KR]

[具 tool 922KR]

masshiro

真っ白

pure white

makkuro

真っ黒

pure black

923 KR Ten tools- that's the *truth* and *quintessence* of it.

慎

SHIN

## 1. BE CAREFUL / BE DISCREET

## 2. RESTRAIN ONESELF

SHINCHOO

慎重

care / caution / discretion / prudence

[十 feelings 133R]

tsutsushi.

tsutsushi.mu

慎む

restrain oneself / abstain / be cautious

[真 truth 923KR]

924 Feelings about truth- *be careful, be discreet & restrain oneself*.

鎮

CHIN

## CALM DOWN / QUELL

CHIN'ATSU suru

鎮圧

repress / suppress / subdue

CHINSEIZAI

鎮静剤

a tranquilizer / sedative

[金 10KR]

CHINTSUUZAI

鎮痛剤

a painkiller

[真 truth 923KR]

BUNCHIN

文鎮

a paperweight

925 Metal with truth will *calm down* and *quell* (the rebellion).

# 肖 消 硝 宵 ~ 削

## 肖

SHOO

### RESEMBLE

SHOOZOO 肖像 a portrait / likeness  
SHOOZOOGA 肖像画 a portrait

[小 small 2KR]

[月 body 144R]

**926** KR *Small body resembles (parents).* Originally 肖 referred to offspring resembling their parents *i.e.* smaller versions of themselves, eventually taking on the broader meaning of '**resemble**'. Note variant of 小 .

## 消

SHOO

### 1. EXTINGUISH 2. ERASE 3. DISAPPEAR

SHOOKA suru 消火 extinguish / put out (a fire)

SHOOKAKI 消火器 a fire extinguisher

[ノ water 101R]

SHOOHI 消費 consumption

[肖 resemble 926KR]

SHOOKA 消化 digestion

ki.

ki.eru 消える be extinguished / go out / die out / be worn out

ke.

ke.su 消す extinguish / put out // erase / rub out

keshigomu 消しゴム an eraser

**927** *Water resembles a fire extinguisher- it extinguishes, erases and then disappears.*

## 硝

SHOO

### NITRATE

SHOOSAN 硝酸 nitric acid

[石 stone 30KR]

[肖 resemble 926KR]

**928** *Stone resembles nitrate.*

## 宵

SHOO

yoi

### EARLY EVENING

SHUNSHOO 春宵 a spring evening

yoi 宵 evening

[宀 house 107R]

yoigoshi 宵越し overnight

[肖 resemble 926KR]

**929** *Houses resemble (one another) in early evening.*

## 削

SAKU

kezu.

### 1. WHITTLE DOWN / SHARPEN 2. DELETE / CURTAIL

SAKUJO 削除 a deletion

[肖 resemble 926KR]

kezu.ru 削る whittle down / plane (wood) /

[リ knife 163R]

pare (fingernails) / sharpen (a pencil) //

delete / curtail / cut down (expenses)

**930** *Resembles a knife (in action): whittles down, sharpens, deletes & curtails.*

# 次 姿 資 諮 ~ 盜

## 次

### NEXT

SHI	SHIDAI	次第	order // circumstances // as soon as // depends on	
JI	MOKUJI	目次	a table of contents	
tsugi	tsugi	次	next / following	[ > ice 214R]
tsu.	tsu.gu	次々	rank next / come after	[ 欠 lack 28KR]

931 KR *Ice is lacking- what's next?*

## 姿

### FORM / FIGURE / SHAPE / APPEARANCE

SHI	SHISEI	姿勢	a posture / pose / an attitude	[ 次 next 931KR]
sugata	sugata	姿	a form / figure / shape / appearance	[ 女 woman 96KR]
	sugatami	姿見	a full-length mirror	

932 *Next woman has a good figure.*

## 資

### CAPITAL / RESOURCES

SHI	SHIHON	資本	capital	[ 次 next 931KR]
	SHIGEN	資源	resources	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	SHIRYOO	資料	raw materials // data	

933 *Next money will become our capital.*

## 諮

### CONSULT / CONFER / SOLICIT ADVICE

SHI	SHIMON suru	諮問	consult // submit / refer (a matter)	[ 言 word 35KR]
haka.	haka.ru	諮る	consult / confer with // submit / refer	[ 次 next 931KR]
				[ 口 mouth 85KR]

934 *Words next in mouth- consult, confer & solicit advice.*

## 盜

### STEAL

TOO	TOONAN	盜難	theft / robbery	
	GOOTOO	強盜	robber(y) / burglar(y)	[ 次 next 931KR]
nusu.	nusu.mu	盜む	steal / rob / pilfer	[ 皿 plate 23KR]
	nusubito*	盜人	a thief / burglar	

935 *Next plate- let's steal it.*

# 作 昨 酢 搾 ~ 詐

作

## MAKE

**936 E** Saw for *making* things. Originally 𪛗 showing an adze 𪛗 and 木 tree (wood) to convey the idea of making something. The modern version looks more like a saw, which is a more meaningful mnemonic for 'make'.

作

SAKU

## 1. MAKE 2. HARVEST

SAKU	作	a work (of art, literature) // a harvest / crop	
SAKUMOTSU	作物	crops / farm products	
SAKUHIN	作品	a work of art	[ 1 person 154R]
SA	動作	action / movements	[v.s. make 936E]
tsuku.	作る	make / manufacture / build //	
		write (a novel, an essay) // cultivate / grow	

**937 Person makes & harvests.**

昨

SAKU

## 1. YESTERDAY 2. PAST

SAKUJITSU	昨日	yesterday	[ 日 sun 57KR]
SAKUNEN	昨年	last year	[v.s. make 936E]

**938 Sun makes yesterday & the past.**

酢

SAKU

su

## 1. VINEGAR 2. SOUR

SAKUSAN	酢酸	acetic acid	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
su	酢	vinegar	[v.s. make 936E]
suppai	酸っぱい	sour / acid	

**939 Wine (jar) makes sour vinegar.**

搾

SAKU

shibo.

## WRING OUT / SQUEEZE

SAKUSHU	搾取	exploitation	[ 手 hand 122R]
SAKUNYUU suru	作乳	milk (a cow) // squeeze out of	[ 穴 hole 51KR]
shibo.ru	搾る	wring out / squeeze // milk	[v.s. make 936E]

**940 Hand with a hole makes it easy to wring out & squeeze.**

詐

SA

## LIE / DECEIVE

SAGI	詐欺	fraud / swindling	[ 言 word 35KR]
SASHOO	詐称	misrepresentation	[v.s. make 936E]

**941 Words make a lie to deceive.**



# 責 積 績 ~ 債 ~ 漬

## 責

SEKI

se.

### 1. RESPONSIBILITY 2. BLAME 3. TORTURE / HARASS

SEKININ 責任 responsibility / duty / liabilities [主 growing plant 389E]  
 JISEKI 自責 self-reproach / pangs of conscience [貝 money 91KR]  
 se.meru 責める torture / harass / worry // censure

**942 KR** Growing plant and money are your **responsibility**- accept **blame** or we will **torture & harass** you.

## 積

SEKI

tsu.

### 1. PILE UP 2. INTENTION 3. ESTIMATE 4. THE PRODUCT (IN MATH)

SEKISETSU 積雪 fallen snow  
 SEKINEN no 積年の of many years / long-standing [禾 rice plant 213R]  
 SEKI 積 the product [責 responsibil 942KR]  
 tsu.moru 積もる be piled up / accumulate // estimate  
 tsu.mori 積もり an intention / expectation // an estimate  
 tsu.mu 積む pile up / load // accumulate / store up

**943** Rice plants are your responsibility- **pile them up**, then give your **intention**, an **estimate** and the **product**.

## 績

SEKI

### 1. ACHIEVEMENTS 2. SPINNING

GYOOSEKI 業績 achievements / business performance  
 SEISEKI 成績 results / marks (at school) [糸 thread 78KR]  
 SEISEKIHYOU 成績表 a report card [責 responsibil 942KR]  
 BOOSEKI 紡績 spinning

**944** Threads are your responsibility- make **achievements** by **spinning** them.

## 債

SAI

### DEBT

SAIMU 債務 a debt / liabilities [1 person 154R]  
 KOKUSAI 国債 the national debt [責 responsibil 942KR]

**945** Person is responsible for his **debts**.

## 漬

tsu.

### SOAK / PICKLE

tsu.karu 漬かる be soaked (steeped) in [シ water 101R]  
 tsu.keru 漬ける soak / pickle / steep in [責 responsibil 942KR]  
 tsukemono 漬け物 pickles

**946** Water is responsible for **soaking & pickling**.

# 果 課 菓 ~ 裸 ~ 巢

ㄣ

LIGHT

947 E Looks like rays of *light*.

## 果

	1. FRUIT	2. RESULT	3. COME TO AN END
KA	KAJITSU	果実	fruit
	KEKKA	結果	a result / an outcome / a consequence
	SEIKA	成果	the result / outcome [田 field 16KR]
ha.	ha.tasu	果たす	accomplish / complete / carry out [木 tree 70KR]
	ha.teru	果てる	come to an end / die
	hate	果て	the end / the final result
	kudamono*	果物	fruit

948 KR Field with a tree that has *fruit* is a *result* that will *come to an end*.

## 課

	1. ASSIGN / IMPOSE / LEVY	2. LESSON	3. SECTION
KA	KADAI	課題	a subject / theme / homework / a task
	KAZEI	課税	taxation [言 word 35KR]
	DAISANKA	第三課	lesson three [果 fruit 948KR]
	KACHOO	課長	section head (business)

949 Words about fruit are *assigned* in the *lesson* for this *section*.

## 菓

	1. CAKE	2. FRUIT	
KA	KASHI	菓子	a cake / candy / sweets [++ plant 99R]
	WAGASHI	和菓子	Japanese-style confections [果 fruit 948KR]

950 Plant and fruit for a *cake* with *fruit*.

## 裸

	NAKED		
RA	RAFU	裸婦	a naked woman
	RATAIGA	裸体画	a nude (painting) [ネ clothing 358R]
hadaka	hadaka	裸	naked [果 fruit 948KR]

951 Clothing is the fruit of being *naked*.

## 巢

	NEST		
SOO	RANSOO	卵巢	the ovary [ㄣ light 947E]
su	su	巢	a nest / hive / web / lair / den [果 fruit 919KR]

952 Light on fruit is where the *nest* is.

# 里 理 裏 厘 埋

## 理

RI

### 1. REASON / LOGIC

RI

理

reason / logic // principle

[王 king 64KR]

MURI na

無理な

unreasonable / unnatural / unjust / forced

[里 village 56KR]

CHIRIGAKU

地理学

geography

SHINRIGAKU

心理学

psychology

**953** King is in the village for a **reason**. Or is he here on **principle**? Note that at the top of the page we have repeated 里 to emphasize sound-structure groupings.

## 裏

RI

ura

### REVERSE SIDE / BACK / REAR

[衣 clothing 265KR]

RIMEN

裏面

the reverse side / behind / in secret

[里 village 56KR]

ura

裏

the reverse side / back / rear //

lining (clothing) // sole (shoe) // tails (coin)

**954** Clothing in the village is worn on **the reverse side**. Note that 里 is inserted between the top and bottom elements of 衣. Recall 褒 791

## 厘

RIN

### 1. A 'RIN'

### 2. TINY AMOUNT

[厂 cliff 100R]

RIN

厘

a 'rin' (old unit of currency worth 1/1000 yen) // unit of length ca 0.3mm

[里 village 56KR]

KUBU KURIN

九分九厘

in 9 cases out of 10 / 10 to 1 / in all probability

**955** Cliff with a village that is **tiny** & not worth a 'rin'.

## 埋

MAI

u.

### BURY

MAISOO suru

埋葬

bury

[土 earth 15KR]

u.maru

埋まる

be buried under / be filled up with

[里 village 56KR]

u.moreru

埋もれる

be buried under // remain in obscurity

u.meru

埋める

bury / fill up

**956** Earth by the village is where we **bury** them.

# 刑 型 形 ~ 研 ~ 開 。 華

## 形

### SHAPE / FORM

KEI	ENKEI	円形	a circle	
	MUKEI no	無形の	formless / intangible	[ 井 well 50KR]
GYOO	NINGYOO	人形	a doll	[ 彡 hair 342CO]
kata	kata / katachi	形	a shape / form / figure	
	katami	形見	a keepsake / memento / souvenir	

**957** *Well with hair in it is in poor **shape**.* Note the variant of 井 .We have repeated 刑 234KR and 型 235 in the top line to emphasize sound-structure groupings.

## 研

### SHARPEN / HONE / REFINE

KEN	KENKYUU	研究	research	
	KENSHUU	研修	training / studies	[ 石 stone 30KR]
to.	to.gu	研ぐ	sharpen / hone (a razor) // wash (rice)	[ 井 well 50KR]

**958** *Stone by the well is used to **sharpen, hone & refine**.*

## 開

### 1. DEVELOPMENT 2. OPEN

KAI	KAIHATSU	開発	development	
	KOOKAI no	公開の	open to the public	[ 門 gate 145KR]
hira.	hira.keru	開ける	become civilized / be modernized	[ 井 well 50KR]
	hira.ku	開く	open (a shop, a meeting)	
a.	a.ku	開く	open / begin / start	
	a.keru	開ける	open (a door, window, package, book)	

**959** *Gate by the well signifies **development-** and it's **open**.* Recall 開 908.

## 華

### 1. FLOWER 2. FLORID / SHOWY 3. CHINA

KA	KADOO	華道	the art of flower arrangement	[ ++ plant 99R]
	KABI na	華美な	gorgeous / gaudy / showy	
	CHUUKA-	中華	Chinese	

**960** *Plant and plant in bud will produce **flowers** that are **florid & showy** in **China**.*  
An orphan with few structural relatives.

# 区 驅 ~ 欧 毆 ~ 枢

几

## WEAPON / TOOL

961 E From a pictograph of an ax which could be used both as a **weapon** & a **tool**.

匚

## BOX

Name: hakogamae

962 R Looks like a **box** (tipped on its side).

区

## WARD / DISTRICT / SECTION

KU

KUBETSU suru 区别 distinguish (between A & B) [匚 box 962R]

KUBUN suru 区分 distribute // classify // partition / section

KITAKU 北区 Kita Ward (in Tokyo)

CHIKU 地区 a district / section / area

963 KR Box with an 'X' in it represents a **ward**. Earlier versions show that 'X' represents 品 which are three smaller enclosures, i.e. partitions, within an area of a city.

驅

## 1. RUN / GALLOP 2. DRIVE 3. SPUR ON

KU

SENKUSHA 先驅者 a forerunner / pioneer

KUCHIKU suru 驅逐 drive away / expel / oust [馬 horse 92KR]

ka.

ka.keru 驅ける run / gallop / canter [区 ward 963KR]

ka.ru 驅る drive (a car) // urge / spur on

964 Horse in the ward **runs & gallops** because it is **driven & spurred on**.

欧

## EUROPE

OO

OOSHUU 欧州 Europe [区 ward 963KR]

OUBEI 欧米 Europe & America / the West [欠 lack 28KR]

965 Ward lacks **Europe**.

毆

## BEAT

[区 ward 963KR]

OO

OODA suru 毆打 beat / hit / strike / assault

[几 weapon 961E]

nagu.

nagu.ru 毆る beat / hit / strike / knock

[又 hand 295R]

966 Ward with weapons in hand is the place to get a **beating**.

枢

## PIVOT

SUU

SUUJIKU 枢軸 a pivot / an axis / the centre

[木 tree 70KR]

CHUUSUU 中枢 the centre / pivot

[区 ward 963KR]

967 Trees in the ward are **pivotal**.

# 涯 街 ~ 佳 ~ 封 ~ 掛

圭

## RAISED EARTH

**968** E A doubling of 土 earth. This element originally referred to the **raised earth** paths that form the edges and boundaries between rice paddies and fields.

涯

## LIMITS / EDGE / SHORE

[ 彡 water 101R]

GAI

KYOOGAI

境涯

one's fate (lot, circumstances)

[ 厂 cliff 100R]

SHOOGAI

生涯

life / lifetime / lifelong / for life

[ 圭 raised earth 968E]

**969** Water at the cliff where the earth is raised marks the **limits & edge** of the **shore**.

街

## STREET

GAI

SHIGAI

市街

a street

[ 行 go 4KR]

KAI

KAIDOO

街道

a highway

[ 圭 raised earth 968E]

machi

machi

街

a street / a town / downtown

**970** Go on a raised earth **street**.

佳

## BEAUTIFUL / FINE

KA

KAJIN

佳人

a beautiful woman

[ 亻 person 154R]

KASAKU

佳作

a fine work

[ 圭 raised earth 968E]

**971** Person on raised earth is **beautiful & fine**.

封

## 1. SEAL 2. FIEF

FUU

FUU o suru

封をする

seal (a letter)

[ 圭 raised earth 968E]

FUU o kiru

封を切る

open (a letter)

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

FUUTOO

封筒

an envelope

HOO

HOOKEEN

封建

feudalism

[ 扌 hand 122R]

**972** Raised earth and a skilful hand **seal** the **fief**.

[ 卜 divine 653NJY]

掛

## 1. HANG / SUSPEND 2. COST 3. TAKE

ka.

ka.karu

掛かる

hang / be suspended // cost (money) // take (time)

ka.keru

掛ける

hang / suspend / spend (money)

**973** Hand and raised earth divine how it will **hang**, how much it will **cost** & and how long it will **take**. There are some 17 separate meanings for 掛かる in the dictionary.

# 凶 胸 ~ 離 ~ 义 刈

凶

## 1. BAD LUCK / DISASTER / EVIL

KYOO

KYOO 凶 bad luck / disaster  
 KYOOSAKU 凶作 a bad harvest  
 KYOOKOO 凶行 violence / crime / murder

[ 凵 container cf. 14KR]

974 KR 'X' indicates the container is empty- what **bad luck!**

胸

## CHEST

KYOO  
 mune  
 muna-

KYOObU 胸部 the chest / thorax  
 mune 胸 the chest / breast // heart / mind  
 munage 胸毛 chest hair

[ 月 body part 144R]  
 [ ㄣ wrap 192R]  
 [ 凶 bad luck 974KR]

975 Body part that wraps up bad luck is the **chest**.

離

## 1. SEPARATE / PART 2. SET FREE / LET GO

RI  
 hana.

RIKON 離婚 a divorce  
 RIRIKU 離陸 takeoff (airplane) / lift-off (rocket)  
 hana.reru 離れる separate from / part / leave  
 hana.su 離す separate something from something  
 else // set free / let go / release

[ 𠂔 pot lid 227R]  
 [ 凶 bad luck 974KR]  
 [ 肉 v 禺 scorpion 850E]  
 [ 隹 bird 267R]

976 Pot lid on bad luck: scorpion and bird have **separated**. Someone **set them free**.

义

## 1. DRAWING / DIAGRAM 2. PLAN

ZU  
 TO  
 haka.

CHIZU 地図 a map  
 TOSHOKAN 図書館 a library  
 haka.ru 図る plan

[ 凵 enclosure 567R]

977 Enclosure with double dots and an 'X' is a **drawing** or **diagram** of the **plan**.

刈

## CUT / CLIP / MOW

ka.

ka.ru 刈る cut / clip / mow / trim / shear

[ 𠂔 knife 163R]

978 Shears and a knife **cut, clip & mow**. Originally 刈 was written as 𠂔 depicting a pair of shears. Knife was added later to emphasize 'cut'.

# 舌 ~ 括 活 ~ 憩 ~ 話

## 舌

### TONGUE

ZETSU

BENZETSU

弁舌

eloquence

[ 千 thousand 54]

shita

DOKUZETSU

毒舌

a venomous (spiteful) tongue

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

shita

舌

a tongue

979 KR A thousand mouths with **tongues**.

## 括

### TIE TOGETHER

KATSU

IKKATSU suru 一括

bundle up / lump together // sum up

[ 手 hand 122R]

KAKKO

括弧

parentheses / brackets

[ 舌 tongue 979KR]

kuku.ru\*

括る

tie up / bind / fasten

980 Hand and tongue are **tied together**.

## 活

### LIFE / ACTIVITY

KATSU

SEIKATSU

生活

life / existence

[ 舌 water 101R]

KATSUDOO

活動

activity / action

[ 舌 tongue 979KR]

981 Water on tongue is a sign of **life & activity**.

## 憩

### REST

KEI

KYUUEI

休憩

a rest / recess / break

[ 舌 tongue 979KR]

SHOOKEI

小憩

a brief rest / a break

[ 自 self 1567KR]

iko.

iko.u

憩う

rest

[ 心 heart 61KR]

982 Tongue, self and heart should **rest**.

## 話

### 1. CONVERSATION

### 2. SPEAK / TALK

### 3. A TALE

WA

KAIWA

会話

a conversation

[ 言 word 35KR]

DENWA

電話

a telephone

[ 舌 tongue 979KR]

hanashi

hanashi

話

a talk / conversation / chat // story / tale

hana.

hana.su

話す

speak / talk

983 Words are on tongue when having a **conversation**, **speaking** or telling a **tale**.



# 元 頑 ~ 完 冠 ~ 院

## 元

### ORIGIN / FOUNDATION

GAN	GANJITSU	元日	New Year's Day	
	GANKIN	元金	principal (vs. interest)	[ 二 two 38KR]
GEN	GENKI	元氣	good health / spirits / energy	[ 厶 legs 302R]
moto	moto	元	the origin / foundation / source / cause / basis // capital / principal	

984 KR Two legs of the same **origin**.

## 頑

### STUBBORN

GAN	GANKO	頑固	stubbornness / obstinacy / bigotry	[ 元 origin 984KR]
	GANbaru	頑張る	stand firm / stick to it / persist	[ 頁 forehead 453R]

985 Origin in the forehead of being **stubborn**.

## 完

### COMPLETE

KAN	KANSEI	完成	completion	[ 宀 house 107R]
	KANZEN na	完全な	complete / perfect / faultless	[ 元 origin 984KR]

986 KR House with an origin (foundation) is **complete**.

## 冠

### CROWN

KAN	OOKAN	王冠	a crown	[ 冫 cover 247R]
kanmuri	kanmuri	冠	a crown // 'kanmuri' (the topmost radical of a kanji eg. kusakanmuri 99R)	[ 元 origin 984KR] [ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

987 Cover the origin with a skilful hand to get the **crown**.

## 院

### INSTITUTION

IN	BYOOIN	病院	a hospital	[ 阝 hill 185R]
	NYUUIIN	入院	admission to a hospital	[ 完 complete 986KR]
	BIYOOIN	美容院	a beauty parlour (salon)	

988 Hill is complete- there is an **institution** on it.

# 直 ~ 植 殖 ~ 値 置

## 直

CHOKU

JIKI

nao.

su.

tada.

1. DIRECT 2. HONEST 3. FIX / CORRECT 4. CURE 5. IMMEDIATELY

CHOKUSETSU 直接の direct

SHOOJIKI na 正直な honest

nao.ru 直る be fixed (corrected) // get well

[ + ten 52KR]

nao.su 直す fix / correct // cure

[ 目 eye 86KR]

su.gu 直ぐ immediately / at once

[ L corner cf 436KR]

tada.chi ni 直ちに immediately / at once

**989 KR** Ten eyes look in a corner- then give a **direct & honest** (opinion) on how to fix and **cure** it **immediately**.

## 植

SHOKU

u.

PLANT

SHOKUBUTSU 植物 a plant

[ 木 tree 70KR]

u.waru 植わる be planted

[ 直 direct 989KR]

u.eru 植える plant / sow / grow

**990 Tree direct(ly) planted.**

## 殖

SHOKU

fu.

INCREASE

ZOOSHOKU 増殖 an increase / proliferation

fu.eru 殖える something increases / grows in number (quantity) / multiplies

[ 歹 bare bones 367E]

[ 直 direct 989KR]

fu.yasu 殖やす increase / add to

**991 Bare bones direct(ly) increase.**

## 値

CHI

ne

atai

1. PRICE 2. VALUE

KACHI 価値 value / worth / merit

ne 値 a price

[ 1 person 154R]

nedan 値段 a price

[ 直 direct 989KR]

atai 値 price / value

**992 Person direct(ly) gives the price and value.**

## 置

CHI

o.

PUT / PLACE / SET / LEAVE AS IS

HOOCHI suru 放置 let alone / leave as is // neglect

[ 目 eye 86KR]

ICHI 位置 a position / situation / location

[ 直 direct 989KR]

o.ku 置く put / place / set / leave as is

okimono 置き物 an ornament

**993 Eye direct(ly) puts, places, sets it down or leaves it as it is.**

# 甘 ~ 紺 ~ 某 謀 ~ 媒

## 甘

KAN  
ama.

### 1. SWEET 2. INDULGENT 3. PRESUME UPON

KANGEN	甘言	honeyed words / flattery
ama.i	甘い	sweet // indulgent / generous // silly / simple minded / sappy
ama.eru	甘える	act spoiled // coax / wheedle // fawn on / presume upon
ama.e	甘え	psychological dependence on another person
ama.yakasu	甘やかす	pamper / spoil (a child)

994 KR Mouth with something **sweet** in it- be **indulgent** as I **presume upon** you (to give me some). From a depiction of a mouth with something in it.

## 紺

KON

### DARK BLUE

KON	紺	dark (navy) blue	[糸 thread 78KR]
KON'IRO	紺色	dark (navy) blue	[甘 sweet 994KR]

995 Threads are a sweet **dark blue**.

## 某

BOO

### A CERTAIN...

BOO	某	a certain... / a certain person	[甘 sweet 994KR]
BOOSHI	某氏	a certain person	[木 tree 70KR]
BOOSHO	某所	a certain place	

996 KR Sweet tree for a **certain person**.

## 謀

BOO

### PLOT / PLAN

INBOO	陰謀	a plot / conspiracy	[言 word 35KR]
KYOOBOO	共謀	a conspiracy / collusion	[某 a certain 996KR]
MU	謀反	rebellion / revolt / conspiracy / treason	
haka.	謀る	plan / plot	

997 Words about a certain **plot** or **plan**. \*HON is a rare reading of 反 1145.

## 媒

BAI

### GO-BETWEEN

BAIKAI	媒介	mediation	[女 woman 96KR]
SHOKUBAI	触媒	a catalyst	[某 a certain 996KR]

998 Woman and a certain **go-between**.

# 根 恨 ~ 眼 ~ 限 ~ 銀 ~ 退

## 根

KON

### 1. ROOT 2. ORIGIN / BASIS 3. PERSEVERANCE

DAIKON	大根	a 'daikon' / a Japanese radish	[木 tree 70KR]
KONPON	根本	the origin / source // foundation / basis	[良 not good 423]
KONKI	根気	perseverance / patience / endurance	
ne	根	a root // the origin / source	

ne

**999** Tree not good at its **roots**, which are the **origin** of its **perseverance**.

## 恨

KON

### 1. BEAR A GRUDGE 2. REGRET

IKON	遺恨	a grudge / enmity / malice	[忪 feelings 133R]
TSUUKON	痛恨	bitter regret / deep sorrow	[v.s. not good 423]
ura.	恨む	bear a grudge / resent // regret	

ura.

**1000** Feelings not good when you **bear a grudge**- you'll **regret** it.

## 眼

GAN

### EYE

manako

GANKAI	眼科医	an eye doctor / an ophthalmologist	[目 eye 86KR]
chimanako	血眼	bloodshot eyes	[v.s. not good 423]

**1001** Eye not good, but it's still an **eye**.

## 限

GEN

### 1. LIMIT 2. BE THE BEST

GENDO	限度	a limit	[限 hill 185R]
MUGEN	無限	infinity	[v.s. not good 423]
kagi.	限る	limit / set limits to // be the best	

kagi.

**1002** Hill not good because it **limits** what can **be the best**.

## 銀

GIN

### SILVER

GIN	銀	silver	[金 metal 10KR]
GINKOO	銀行	a bank	[v.s. not good 423]

**1003** Metal not good- it's only **silver**.

## 退

TAI

### RETREAT / WITHDRAW

TAIKYO	退去	a withdrawal / an evacuation	[退 movement 178R]
TAIKUTSU	退屈	boredom / ennui / tedium / monotony	[v.s. not good 423]
TAISHOKU	退職	retirement / resignation	
shirizo.	shirizo.ku	退く	retreat / withdraw / retire from
	shirizo.keru	退ける	drive away / repel / reject

shirizo.

**1004** Movement not good- it's a **retreat**.

# 倍 培 賠 陪 ~ 部 ~ 剖

音

SPIT  
1005 CO Stand up with an open mouth and **spit**.

[ 立 stand up 25KR]  
[ 口 mouth 85KR]

倍

1. DOUBLE 2. -FOLD

BAI

BAI 倍 double / twice / two-fold  
GOBAI 五倍 five-fold

[ 1 person 154R]  
[v.s. spit 1005CO]

1006 Person spits then **doubles** (his efforts).

培

CULTIVATE / CULTURE

BAI

SAIBAI suru 栽培 cultivate / grow  
BAIYOO suru 培養 culture (bacteria)  
tsuchika. tsuchika.u 培う cultivate / foster

[ 土 earth 15KR]  
[v.s. spit 1005CO]

1007 Earth spits out produce when **cultivated**.

賠

COMPENSATE

BAI

BAISHOO 賠償 compensation / reparation  
BAISHOOKIN 賠償金 damages / reparations

[ 貝 money 91KR]  
[v.s. spit 1005CO]

1008 Money spat on- it's no **compensation**.

陪

ACCOMPANY / ATTEND ON

BAI

BAISHIN 陪審 a jury

[ 𡵓 hill 185R]  
[v.s. spit 1005CO]

1009 Hill of spit **accompanies** (tobacco chewing).

部

1. PART / PORTION 2. A SECTION

BU

BUBUN 部分 a part / portion // a section  
BUCHOO 部長 a department head  
NAIBU 内部 the inside / interior  
heya\* 部屋 a room

[v.s. spit 1005CO]  
[ 𡵓 village 347R]

1010 Spitting in the village occurs in every **part & section**.

剖

CUT UP / DIVIDE

BOO

KAIBOO 解剖 dissection / an autopsy  
KAIBOOGAKU 解剖学 anatomy

[v.s. spit 1005CO]  
[ 𠂔 knife 163R]

1011 Spit on the knife before you **cut up & divide** (the cadaver).

# 正 政 征 整 ~ 証 症

## 正

	1. CORRECT	2. JUST / PROPER	
SEI	SEI	正	correct / right // just / proper // positive (number) // regular / full
	FUSEI na	不正な	unjust / unfair / foul / improper / illegal / illegitimate / wrong
SHOO	SHOOGATSU	正月	the New Year / New Year's Day
	SHOOJIKI na	正直な	honest / upright [一 one 37KR]
masa	masa ni	正に	exactly / precisely / certainly [止 stop 3KR]
tada.	tada.su	正す	correct / amend / revise
	tada.shii	正しい	correct / right // just / proper / upright / truthful / honest // lawful
	1012 KR One stop is <b>correct, just &amp; proper.</b>		

## 政

	GOVERNMENT		
SEI	SEIFU	政府	the government
	SEIJI	政治	politics [正 correct 1012KR]
matsurigoto	matsurigoto	政	politics [欠 strike 200R]

1013 Correct strike by the **government.**

## 征

	CONQUER		
SEI	SEIFUKU	征服	conquest / subjugation / mastery [イ go 482R]
			[正 correct 1012KR]

1014 Go correctly to **conquer.**

## 整

	1. PUT IN ORDER	2. PREPARE / GET READY	
SEI	SEIRI suru	整理	put in order / arrange / adjust [束 bundle 1018KR]
toto.no.	toto.no.u	整う	be in order / be ready (prepared, settled) [欠 strike 200R]
	toto.no.eru	整える	put in order / fix // prepare for / [正 correct 1012KR]
			get ready // arrange / settle

1015 Bundle struck correctly to **put it in order** and to **prepare & get ready.**

## 証

	PROOF		
SHOO	SHOOMEI	証明	proof / evidence / verification [言 word 35KR]
	SHOONIN	証人	a witness [正 correct 1012KR]
	1016 Word is correct- that's <b>proof.</b>		

## 症

	SYMPTOMS		
SHOO	SHOOJOO	症状	symptoms [病 sickness 215R]
	ENSHOO	炎症	inflammation [正 correct 1012KR]
	JUUSHOO	重症	a serious illness

1017 Sickness has the correct **symptoms.**

# 束 速 ~ 勅 疎 ~ 頼 瀬

## 束

SOKU  
taba

### BUNDLE

YAKUSOKU 約束 a promise // an appointment [木 tree 70KR]  
taba 束 a bundle / bunch / batch [口 bundle]  
hanataba 花束 a bouquet

1018 KR Tree with a **bundle**. From a pictograph of a pole with a bundle.

## 速

SOKU  
haya.  
sumiya.

### FAST

SOKUDO 速度 speed / velocity [走 movement 178R]  
haya.i 速い fast / quick / rapid // early / premature [束 bundle 1018KR]  
sumiya.ka na 速かな fast / quick / prompt / immediate

1019 Movement of bundle is **fast**.

## 勅

CHOKU

### IMPERIAL EDICT

CHOKUGO 勅語 an Imperial edict [束 bundle 1018KR]  
1020 Bundle of power in an **Imperial edict**. [力 power 17KR]

## 疎

SO  
uto.

### 1. BE ESTRANGED FROM 2. SHUN / TREAT COLDLY 3. BE IGNORANT OF

SOEN 疎遠 estrangement / alienation / long silence  
uto.njiru 疎んじる shun / treat coldly / neglect / ignore  
uto.i 疎い be ignorant of / be unacquainted with / be out of touch with

1021 Correct bundle is **estranged from** (its owner) who **shuns** it and is **ignorant of** it.  
Note variant of 正 correct 1012KR.

## 頼

RAI  
tano.  
tayo.

### 1. ASK / REQUEST 2. ENTRUST 3. RELY / DEPEND ON

IRAI suru 依頼 ask / request // entrust // rely on [束 bundle 1018KR]  
tano.mu 頼む ask / request // entrust // rely on [頁 forehead 453R]  
tano.moshii 頼もしい reliable / trustworthy / promising  
tayo.ru 頼る rely on / depend on / look to for help

1022 KR Bundle on forehead- I **ask** a favour: can I **entrust** you with it and **rely on** you?

## 瀬

se

### RAPIDS / SHALLOWS / SHOAL

se 瀬 rapids / shallows / shoal [夕 water 101R]  
Setonaikai 瀬戸内海 the Inland Sea (Japan) [頼 rely on 1022KR]

1023 Water you can rely on has no **rapids, shallows & shoals**.

# 煩 頒 ~ 頑 願 顏 ~ 頻

## 煩

HAN  
wazura.

### 1. WORRY ABOUT 2. SUFFER FROM 3. COMPLICATED / TROUBLESOME

HANZATSU na 煩雑な complicated / troublesome  
wazura.u 煩う be worried about // suffer from [火 fire 18KR]  
wazura.washii 煩わしい troublesome / annoying // complicated [頁 forehead 453R]

**1024** Fire in the forehead- I **worry about** things & **suffer from** them because they are **complicated & troublesome**.

## 頒

HAN

### DISTRUBUTION

HANPU 頒布 distribution [分 divide 1104KR]  
[頁 forehead 453R]

**1025** Divided forehead on **distribution**.

## 願

GAN

nega.

### 1. WISH / DESIRE 2. REQUEST

NENGAN 念願 one's heart's desire / one's fondest wish [原 original 104KR]  
SHIGAN suru 志願 desire / aspire to // apply for / volunteer [頁 forehead 453R]  
nega.u 願う wish / desire // request / implore / beg

**1026** Original forehead has a **wish, desire & request**. Note that 頑 985 is included in the top line to indicate structure-sound relations.

## 顏

GAN  
kao

### FACE

GANMEN 顔面 the face [立 stand up 25KR]  
kao 顔 a face // a look / an expression // honour [厂 cliff 100R]  
kaoiro 顔色 complexion // a look / an expression [彡 hair 342CO]  
[頁 forehead 453R]

**1027** Standing on a cliff with hair on one's forehead- what a **face**!

## 頻

HIN

### FREQUENTLY

HINPAN ni 頻繁に frequently [歩 walk 1208KR]  
HINDO 頻度 frequency [頁 forehead 453R]

**1028** Walk with forehead **frequently**.



# 主 ~ 柱 注 駐 ~ 住 ~ 往

## 主

### 1. MASTER / LORD 2. MAIN

SHU	SHUJIN	主人	a master // a landlord // one's husband	[ 丶 emphatically 138E]
	SHUYOO na	主要な	main / principal / leading / chief	[ 王 king 64KR]
nushi	yanushi	家主	a landlord (landlady)	
omo	omo na	主な	main / principal / leading / chief	

**1029** KR *Emphatically, the king is **master** & that's the **main** thing.* Originally a depiction of a long-stemmed oil lamp symbolizing the master of the house who issued the orders for the lamp to be lit.

## 柱

### PILLAR / POST / COLUMN

CHUU	DENCHUU	電柱	a utility pole	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	ENCHUU	円柱	a column / cylinder	[ 主 master 1029KR]
hashira	hashira	柱	a pillar / post / column / pole	

**1030** *Tree and master are both **pillars**.*

## 注

### 1. NOTE 2. POUR

CHUU	CHUUI suru	注意	note / pay attention / be careful	[ 丶 water 101R]
soso.	soso.gu	注ぐ	pour // irrigate // flow into	[ 主 master 1029KR]

**1031** *Water and master- **take note** and **pour** him some.*

## 駐

### 1. STOP 2. RESIDE

CHUU	CHUUSHAJOO	駐車場	a parking lot	[ 馬 horse 92KR]
	CHUUNICHI	駐日	resident (stationed) in Japan	[ 主 master 1000KR]

**1032** *Horse and master **stop** where they **reside**.*

## 住

### LIVE / DWELL / RESIDE

JUU	JUUSHO	住所	one's address	[ 1 person 154R]
su.	su.mu	住む	live / dwell / reside	[ 主 master 1029KR]

**1033** *Person and his master **live** there.*

## 往

### GO

OO	OOFUKU	往復	a round trip	[ へ go 482R]
	OORAI	往来	traffic // a street / road	[ 主 master 1029KR]

**1034** *Go, master, **go**!*

# 良 ~ 浪 朗 郎 廊 ~ 娘

## 良

RYOO

GOOD

RYOO 良 good

SAIRYOO no 最良の best

[良 good 423]

FURYOO no 不良の bad / evil / defective / inferior

yo.

yo.i 良い good

**1035** KR From a pictograph 𠄎 showing a sieve 𠄎 into which material 𠄎 was poured and from which sifted material 𠄎 flowed. What was retained in the sieve 𠄎 was **good**.

## 浪

ROO

1. WAVES 2. WANDER

HAROO 波浪 waves

[ 𠄎 water 101R]

ROONIN 浪人 a 'ronin' / a lordless samurai

[良 good 423]

**1036** Water with good **waves** that **wander**. Modern 'ronin' are students who have failed their university entrance exams and are preparing for another try.

## 朗

ROO

CLEAR / BRIGHT / CHEERFUL

MEIROO na 明朗な bright / cheerful / sunny

[良 good 423]

hoga.

hoga.raka na 朗らか clear / melodious // bright / cheerful

[月 moon 58KR]

**1037** Good moon is **clear, bright & cheerful**. Note variant of 良 .

## 郎

ROO

1. MAN / HUSBAND 2. SUFFIX FOR MALE NAMES

SHINROO 新郎 a bridegroom

[良 good 423]

TAROO 太郎 Taro (given name for a male)

[ 𠄎 village 347R]

**1038** KR Good village has a **man** called **Taro**.

## 廊

ROO

CORRIDOR / HALL

ROOKA 廊下 a corridor / hallway / passage

[ 广 building 186R]

[ 郎 man 1038KR]

**1039** Building with a man in the **corridor**.

## 娘

musume

DAUGHTER / GIRL

musume 娘 a daughter / girl

[ 女 woman 96KR]

musumegokoro 娘心 a girlish mind / innocence

[良 good 423]

**1040** Woman with a good **daughter**.

# 合 ~ 答 塔 搭 ~ 給 ~ 拾

## 合

GOO

GA'

KA'

a.

### 1. FIT / MATCH 2. PUT TOGETHER

GOORI

合理

rationality

[△ lid 227R]

GATTAI

合体

combination / union / merger

[□ container]

KASSEN

合戦

a battle / fight / contest

a.u

合う

fit / match / suit / agree with / be right

a.waseru

合わせる

put together / unite / join

**1041** KR Lid on container *fits* when they are *put together*.

## 答

TOO

kota.

### ANSWER

TOOAN

答案

an answer / an examination paper / a paper (in chemistry)

kota.eru

答える

answer / reply

kotae

答え

an answer / a reply / response

[bamboo 71KR]

**1042** Bamboo fits as the *answer*.

[合 fit 1041KR]

## 塔

TOO

### TOWER

TOO

塔

a tower

[土 earth 15KR]

GOJUU no TOO

五重の塔

a five story pagoda

[++ plant 99R]

[合 fit 1041KR]

**1043** Earth with plants that fit the *tower*.

## 搭

TOO

### 1. LOAD 2. BOARD

TOOSAI suru

搭載

load (goods on a truck)

[手 hand 122R]

TOOJOO suru

搭乗

board / get on (a plane)

[++ plant 99R]

[合 fit 1041KR]

**1044** Hand with plants that fit- *load* them & then *get on board*.

## 給

KYUU

### SUPPLY

KYUUSUI

給水

the water supply (service)

[糸 thread 78KR]

KYUURYOO

給料

a salary / wages / pay

[合 fit 1041KR]

**1045** Threads that fit are *supplied*.

## 拾

SHUU

JUU

hiro.

### 1. PICK UP / FIND 2. TEN (IN DOCUMENTS)

SHUUTOKU suru

拾得

pick up / find

[手 hand 122R]

JUUSAN

拾参

thirteen (in a document) Recall 参 505

[合 fit 1041KR]

hiro.u

拾う

pick up / find

**1046** Hand that fits can *pick up ten* of what it *finds*.

# 望 妄 忙 忘 ~ 盲 網

𦉳

## NET & SIMPLE NET

**1047** E From a pictograph 𦉳 of a fishing **net** with hauling ropes. **Simple net** 𦉳 lacks the hauling ropes.

望

## 1. WISH / DESIRE / HOPE FOR

BOO	SHIBOO	志望	a wish / desire / aspiration	[ 亡 dead 82KR]
	SHITSUBOO	失望	disappointment / despair	[ 月 body 144R]
MOO	TAIMOO	大望	a great desire / ambition	[ 王 king 64KR]
nozo.	nozo.mu	望む	wish / desire / hope for	

**1048** Dead body of the king- I **wish, desire & hope for it!**

妄

## IRRATIONAL / RECKLESS

BOO/	MOOSOO**	妄想	wild fantasies / delusions	[ 亡 dead 82KR]
MOO	MOOGEN**	妄言	a reckless remark / thoughtless words	[ 女 woman 96KR]

\*\*Also read BOOSOO and BOOGEN

**1049** Dead woman was **irrational & reckless.**

忙

## BUSY

BOO	BOOSATSU sareru	忙殺	being worked to death	[ 𠂇 feelings 133R]
isoga.	isoga.shii	忙しい	be busy	[ 亡 dead 82KR]

**1050** Feelings are dead I'm so **busy.**

忘

## FORGET

BOO	BOONENKAI	忘年会	a year-end party	[ 亡 dead 82KR]
wasu.	wasu.reru	忘れる	forget	[ 心 heart 61KR]

**1051** Dead heart **forgets.**

盲

## BLIND

MOO	MOOJIN	盲人	a blind person	[ 目 eye 86KR]
	MOOJUJ	盲従	blind obedience	[ 亡 dead 82KR]
	MOOSHIN	盲信	irrational belief / credulity	

**1052** Dead eye is **blind.**

網

## NET / NETWORK

MOO	GYOMOO	漁網	a fishing net	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
ami	ami	網	a net / a fishing net	[ 𦉳 net 1047E]

[ 亡 dead 82KR]

**1053** Thread net for the dead is a **net** indeed!

# 組 祖 租 粗 阻 助 畳

## 組

SO  
kumi  
ku.

### 1. GROUP 2. PUT TOGETHER

SOSHIKI 組織 an organization / a structure / system [糸 thread 78KR]  
kumi 組 a group / class / party / team / pack [且 piled up 29KR]  
ku.mu 組む unite (pair up) with // put together / assemble

**1054** *Threads piled up in a **group** and then **put together**.*

## 祖

SO

### ANCESTOR

SOSEN 祖先 an ancestor [ネ altar 330R]  
SOKOKU 祖国 one's fatherland (motherland) [且 piled up 29KR]

**1055** *Altar piled up for our **ancestors**.*

## 租

SO

### CROP TAX / LEVY

SOZEI 租税 a tax [禾 rice plant 213R]  
**1056** *Rice plants piled up for the **crop tax & levy**.* [且 piled up 29KR]

## 粗

SO  
ara.

### COARSE / ROUGH

SOMATSU na 粗末な coarse / rough / crude // careless / rude [米 rice 72KR]  
ara.i 粗い coarse / rough / rugged [且 piled up 29KR]

**1057** *Rice piled up is **coarse & rough**.*

## 阻

SO  
haba.

### OBSTRUCT / HINDER

SOSHI 阻止 an obstruction [峠 hill 185R]  
haba.mu 阻む obstruct / hinder / prevent / thwart [且 piled up 29KR]

**1058** *Hills piled up **obstruct & hinder**.*

## 助

JO  
tasu.

### HELP / RESCUE

JOSHU 助手 a helper / an assistant [且 piled up 29KR]  
tasu.karu 助かる be rescued / saved / spared [力 power 17KR]  
tasu.keru 助ける help / aid / assist / rescue / save

**1059** *Piled up power will **help & rescue**.*

## 畳

JOO  
tatami  
tata.

### 1. TATAMI MAT 2. FOLD UP

ROKUJOO 六畳 a six-mat room [田 folded item]  
tatami 畳 a tatami mat (approx. 1x2 m) [冂 cover 247R]  
tata.mu 畳む fold up (clothing, bedding) [且 piled up 29KR]

**1060** *Folded item that covers and can be piled up is a **tatami mat**.*

# 昔 惜 籍

○ ○ ○

## 昔

### ANCIENT TIMES / LONG LONG AGO

SEKI	SEKIJITSU	昔日	ancient times / long long ago	[ 共 together 32KR]
SHAKU	KONJAKU	今昔	past and present	[ 日 sun 57KR]
mukashi	mukashi	昔	ancient times / long long ago	

1061 KR *Together in the sun in **ancient times**. Note variant of 共 .*

## 惜

### 1. REGRET 2. PRECIOUS 3. WASTEFUL 4. BEGRUDGE 5. VALUE

SEKI	SEKIBETSU	惜別	reluctant parting	
	SEKIHAI	惜敗	a narrow defeat	[ 个 feelings 133R]
o.	o.shii	惜しい	regrettable / a pity // precious // wasteful	[ 昔 ancient t 1061KR]
	o.shimu	惜しむ	begrudge // value / hold dear // deplore	

1062 *Feelings about ancient times: I **regret** what was **precious & wasteful** and **begrudge** what was **valued**.*

## 籍

### REGISTER

SEKI	KOSEKI	戸籍	a family register / a census register	[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]
	KOKUSEKI	国籍	one's nationality / citizenship	[ 木 tree 70KR]
				[ 昔 ancient t 1061KR]

1063 *Bamboo and many-branched tree from ancient times are in the **register**.*

Although the etymology of this complex kanji is far from easy, it can be seen to be composed of bamboo, here meaning bamboo writing tablets upon which records, such as a census of families, were kept. Many branched tree (merely a mnemonic aid in this text) in fact may represent a piece of wood in which notches were cut as a tally, and in this sense reinforces the idea of a register. Ancient times 昔 signifies the long-standing nature of such family registers in Japan.

# 。 。 。 錯 ~ 借 ~ 措 。 散

## 錯

SAKU

### MIX UP / BE IN DISORDER

SAKUGO 錯誤 an error / a mistake / falacy [金 metal 10KR]  
SAKURAN 錯乱 distraction / derangement / confusion [昔 ancient t 1061KR]

1064 Metals in ancient times were often **mixed up & in disorder**.

## 借

SHAKU

### 1. BORROW 2. RENT

SHAKUYOO suru 借用 borrow [1 person 154R]  
SHAKUYA 借家 a rented house [昔 ancient t 1061KR]  
SHAKKIN 借金 a debt  
ka. ka.riru 借りる borrow // rent

1065 Person in ancient times **borrowed & rented**.

## 措

SO

### PUT / PLACE / SET / LEAVE AS IS

SOCHI 措置 a measure / step [手 hand 122R]  
o.ku\* 置く put / place / set / leave as is [昔 ancient t 1061KR]

1066 Hand in ancient times **put, placed & set** things down or **left them as is**.

Note oku 置く 993 which is more commonly used.

## 散

SAN

### SCATTER

SANPO 散歩 a walk / stroll  
KAISAN suru 解散 break up / disperse / disband [共 together 32KR]  
chi. chi.ru 散る be scattered / dispersed [月 moon 58KR]  
chi.rakaru 散らかる be in disorder / be scattered about [夕 strike 200R]  
chi.rasu 散らす scatter / disperse / strew / litter  
chi.rakasu 散らかす scatter about / litter / disarrange

1067 Together moon (beams) strike- then **scatter**. Note variant of 共 .

# 東 凍 棟 練 鍊 欄 陳

## 東

TOO  
higashi

### EAST

TOOKYOO 東京 Tokyo [日 sun 57KR]  
higashi 東 the east [木 tree 70KR]  
1068 KR Sun rising behind trees is in the **east**.

## 凍

TOO  
koo.  
kogo.

### FREEZE

TOOSHOO 凍傷 frostbite [ノ ice 214R]  
koo.ru 凍る freeze up [東 east 1068KR]  
kogo.eru 凍える be frozen / become numb with the cold  
1069 Ice in the east **freezes**.

## 棟

TOO  
mune

### 1. RIDGE OF A ROOF 2. A BUILDING

BYOOTOO 病棟 a ward (in a hospital) [木 tree 70KR]  
mune 棟 the ridge of a roof [東 east 1068KR]  
futamune 二棟 two buildings / two houses  
1070 Tree in the east is used for the **ridge of a roof in buildings**.

## 練

REN  
ne.

### 1. KNEAD 2. REFINE / POLISH 3. TEMPER 4. TRAIN / DRILL

RENSHUU 練習 drill / practice / training  
ne.ru 練る knead (dough) // refine // temper // train / drill  
1071 Threads in the east- **knead, refine, polish, temper, train & drill** them.

## 鍊

REN

### 1. FORGE / TEMPER 2. REFINE / POLISH 3. TRAIN / DRILL

TANREN suru 鍛鍊 forge / temper // train / drill  
SEIREN suru 精鍊 refine (metal)  
1072 Metal in the east is **forged, tempered, refined, polished, trained & drilled**.

## 欄

RAN

### 1. NEWSPAPER COLUMN 2. A RAILING

RAN 欄 a column (in a newspaper, form) [糸 thread 78KR]  
TOOSHORAN 投書欄 letters-to-the-editor column [金 metal 10KR]  
RANKAN 欄干 a railing / handrail / banister [門 gate 145KR]  
1073 Tree and gate in the east resemble a **newspaper column** or a **railing**.

## 陳

CHIN

### 1. STATE / EXPLAIN 2. EXHIBIT / SHOW

CHINJUTSU 陳述 a statement / declaration [峠 hill 185R]  
CHINRETSU 陳列 an exhibition / a display / show [東 east 1068KR]  
1074 Hill in the east- **state & explain** why it is being **exhibited**.



# 干 汗 肝 幹 刊 ~ 軒 ~ 岸

## 干

KAN

### 1. DRY 2. INFRINGE 3. FEW

hi.

ho.

KANCHOO 干潮 low tide  
KANSHOO suru 干涉 intervene / interfere (meddle) in  
JAKKAN 若干 few / some / a little  
hi.ru 干る become dry (parched)  
ho.su 干す dry something // drain a glass / drink up

**1075** KR Rack for **drying** (socks) **infringes** on a **few**.

## 汗

KAN

ase

### SWEAT

HAKKAN 発汗 sweat / perspiration [ 汗 water 101R]  
ase 汗 sweat / perspiration [ 干 dry 1075KR]

**1076** Water will dry when you **sweat**.

## 肝

KAN

kimo

### 1. LIVER 2. COURAGE / SPIRIT

KANZOO 肝臓 the liver [ 月 body part 144R]  
kimo 肝 the liver // courage / spirit [ 干 dry 1075KR]

**1077** Body part that dries out is the **liver**, the seat of **courage & spirit**.

## 幹

KAN

miki

### 1. MAIN PART 2. TRUNK

KANBU 幹部 the executive / management [ 日 sun 57KR]  
SHINKANSEN 新幹線 Japanese Bullet Train [ 干 plant 99R]  
miki 幹 a tree trunk [ 人 person 94KR]

**1078** Sun rising between plants as a person dries his **main part** by a **tree trunk**.

## 刊

KAN

### PUBLISH

KANKOO suru 刊行 publish [ 干 dry 1075KR]  
**1079** Dry knife used in **publishing**. [ 刀 knife 163R]

## 軒

KEN

noki

### 1. EAVES 2. COUNTER FOR HOUSES

IKKEN 一軒 one house [ 車 vehicle 40KR]  
noki 軒 eaves [ 干 dry 1075KR]

**1080** Vehicle kept dry by the **eaves** of **1, 2, 3...houses**.

## 岸

GAN

kishi

### SHORE / COAST / BANK

KAIGAN 海岸 the seashore / coast [ 山 mountain 20KR]  
kishi 岸 the shore / coast / bank [ 厂 cliff 100R]  
[ 干 dry 1075KR]

**1081** Mountain and cliff dry out by the **shore**.

# 豆 頭 痘 鬪

。 。 。

## 豆

TOO  
ZU  
mame

### 1. BEAN 2. MINI-

TOOFU	豆腐	tofu / bean curd
DAIZU	大豆	soybean
mame	豆	beans / peas / soybeans
mameNINGYOO	豆人形	a miniature doll

1082 KR One **bean** on a **mini-stand**.

## 頭

TOO  
ZU  
atama  
kashira

### 1. HEAD / TOP 2. BRAINS / INTELLECT 3. LEADER 4. COUNTER FOR CATTLE

SENTOO	先頭	(in the) lead / (at the) head	
NITOO	二頭	two head (of cattle)	
ZUTSUU	頭痛	a headache	[豆 bean 1082KR]
atama	頭	a head / top // brains / intellect	[頁 forehead 453R]
kashira	頭	a head // a chief / leader / boss	

1083 *Bean forehead has a **head** and **brains** and she's our **leader** for **counting cattle**.*

## 痘

TOO

### SMALLPOX

TENNENTOO	天然痘	smallpox	[疔 sickness 215R]
SUITOO	水痘	chickenpox	[豆 bean 1082KR]
SHUTOO	種痘	vaccination	

1084 *Sickness producing bean-like pustules is **smallpox**.*

## 鬪

TOO  
tataka.

### FIGHT

TOOSOO	鬪争	a fight / conflict / struggle // strike	[門 gate 145KR]
tataka.u	鬪う	fight	[豆 bean 1082KR]
			[寸 skilful hand 55KR]

1085 *Gate is where beans and a skilful hand caused a **fight**.*

○ ○ ○ 登 ~ 澄 ~ 短



# HAIRY SPREAD LEGS

[ Name: hatsugashira]

1086 R Looks like *hairy spread legs*.

## 登

### CLIMB

TOO  
TO  
nobo.

TOOJOO  
TOZAN  
nobo.ru

登場 a stage entrance / an appearance  
登山 mountain climbing  
登る climb

[ 𦍋 hairy s. legs 1086R]

[ 豆 bean 1082KR]

1087 KR *Hairy spread legs and beans needed to **climb**.*

## 澄

### BECOME CLEAR

CHOO  
su.

SEICHOO na 清澄な clear / lucid / serene  
su.mu 澄む become clear (lucid, transparent)  
su.masu 澄ます clarify // prick up one's ears / listen  
attentively // put on airs / look prim

[ 𦍋 water 101R]

[ 登 climb 1087KR]

1088 *Water as one climbs **becomes clear**.*

## 短

### SHORT

TAN  
mijika.

TANKI  
mijika.i

短気 a short temper  
短い short

[ 矢 arrow 80KR]

[ 豆 bean 1082KR]

1089 *Arrow and bean: the bean is **short**. Think of it as a side-by-side comparison.*

# 尺 秬 択 沢 訳 駅 尽

## 尺

SHAKU

### 1. MEASURE 2. A 'SHAKU'

SHAKU 尺 a 'shaku' / the Japanese foot (ca.30 cm)  
 SHAKUDO 尺度 linear measure / scale / standard  
 SHAKUHACHI 尺八 a 'shakuhachi' / a bamboo flute  
 1090 KR "R" is a **measure** of one '**shaku**'.

## 秬

SHAKU

### EXPLANATION

SHAKUMEI 秬明 an explanation

1091 *Emphatically rice is measured- that's the **explanation**.*

[ノ emphatically 138E]

[米 rice 72KR]

[尺 measure 1090KR]

## 択

TAKU

### SELECTION / CHOICE

SENTAKU 選択 selection / choice

1092 *Hand measures then makes a **selection**.*

[手 hand 122R]

[尺 measure 1090KR]

## 沢

TAKU

### 1. SWAMP 2. MUCH / MANY

SHOOTAKU 沼沢 swamps / marshes / bogs

TAKUSAN 沢山 much / many / plenty

sawa

sawa 沢 a swamp

1093 *Water measured in the **swamp**.*

[水 water 101R]

[尺 measure 1090KR]

## 訳

YAKU

### 1. TRANSLATION

YAKUUsu 訳す translate

HON'YAKU 翻訳 a translation

wake

wake 訳 reason / grounds / circumstances

1094 *Words measured during **translation**- it stands to **reason**.*

[言 word 35KR]

[尺 measure 1090KR]

## 駅

EKI

### STATION

EKI 駅 a station (train)

1095 *Horses measured at the **station**.*

[馬 horse 92KR]

[尺 measure 1090KR]

## 尽

JIN

tsu.

### 1. EXHAUST / USE UP

JINRYOKU suru 尽力 exert oneself / make efforts / endeavour to

tsu.kiru 尽きる be exhausted (used up) // expire

tsu.kusu 尽くす exert oneself / make efforts // exhaust / use up

1096 *Measuring twice **exhausts** (resources) because one has to **exert oneself**.*

# 勺 酌 約 的 釣 均 匁

## 勺

SHAKU

### A 'SHAKU'

ISSHAKU 一勺 one 'shaku' (a unit of volume, ca.18 ml.)  
**1097** KR From a pictograph of a ladle or scoop 勺 with something in it.

## 酌

SHAKU

### POUR / SERVE

SHAKU o suru 酌をする pour / serve (sake) [酉 wine jar 220R]  
 DOKUSHAKU 独酌 drinking alone [勺 ladle 1097KR]  
**1098** Wine can be ladled- but **pour** it instead.

## 約

YAKU

### 1. PROMISE 2. APPROXIMATELY

YAKUSOKU 約束 a promise [糸 thread 78KR]  
 YAKUHANBUN 約半分 approximately half [勺 ladle 1097KR]  
**1099** Thread tied to a ladle to remember a **promise** made **approximately** (a week ago).

## 的

TEKI

### 1. TARGET 2. SUFFIX MEANING '-LIKE'

TEKICHUU suru 的中 hit the mark / come true / guess right [白 white 179KR]  
 SHITEKI 私的 personal / private [勺 ladle 1097KR]  
 mato 的 a target  
**1100** White ladle is **target-like**.

## 釣

tsuri  
tsu.

### FISHING

tsuri 釣り fishing // change (money) [金 metal 10KR]  
 tsu.ru 釣る fish / angle // decoy / take in / entice [勺 ladle 1097KR]  
**1101** Metal ladle is for **fishing**. The polite form お釣り is used for change.

## 均

KIN

### EQUAL

KINTOO 均等 equality [土 earth 15KR]  
 HEIKIN 平均 an average // balance / equilibrium [勺 ladle 1097KR]  
**1102** Earth in double ladle is **equal**.

## 匁

monme

### 1. A 'MONME'

ICHI monme 一匁 one 'monme' (unit of weight, 3.75g and of money, both obsolete).

**1103** Ladle with an 'X' weighs and costs one **monme**. A 'made in Japan' character, from a stylized fusion of 文 MON 629KR and the katakana me メ.

# 分 粉 紛 雰 ~ 盆 ~ 貧

## 分

	1. MINUTE	2. PORTION	3. RATE	4. DIVIDE / SEPARATE	5. UNDERSTAND
FUN	GOFUN	五分	five minutes		
BUN	BUN	分	a portion / part / share		
BU	BU	分	a rate / a %		[ 八 eight 48KR]
wa.	wa.keru	分ける	divide / separate		[ 刀 sword 7KR]
	wa.kareru	分かれる	part company / bid farewell to		
	wa.karu	分かる	understand		

**1104** KR Eight swords **divide** things into **minutes**, **portions**, and **rates**. **Understand?**

## 粉

	POWDER / FLOUR		
FUN	FUNMATSU	粉末	powder
kona	kona	粉	powder / flour / dust
ko	komugi ko	小麦粉	(wheat) flour

**1105** Rice divided until it is **powder** and **flour**.

## 紛

	1. LOOK ALIKE	2. BE MIXED UP	3. DISTRACT / CONCEAL / EVADE	
FUN	FUNSHITSU	紛失	be missing / be lost	
magi.	magi.reru	紛れる	look alike // be mixed up (in, with)	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
			disappear among // be distracted	[ 分 divide 1104KR]
	magi.rasu	紛らす	distract / divert // conceal // evade	
	magi.rawashii	紛らわしい	confusing / misleading / ambiguous	

**1106** Threads that are divided may **look alike** & **be mixed up** which may **distract** you.

## 雰

	ATMOSPHERE / AMBIENCE		
FUN	FUN' IKI	雰囲気	atmosphere / ambience

**1107** Rain divides to provide **atmosphere** & **ambience**.

## 盆

	1. BON FESTIVAL	2. A TRAY	
BON	BON	盆	the Bon Festival of the Dead / a tray

**1108** Divided plate used as a **tray** at the **Bon Festival**.

## 貧

	POOR		
HIN	HINKON	貧困	poverty
BIN	BINBOO	貧乏	poverty
mazu.	mazu.shii	貧しい	poor / needy / destitute

**1109** Divided my money and now I'm **poor**.

# 非 悲 扉 ~ 俳 排 輩 ~ 罪

## 非

HI

### 1. NOT / NON- / UN- 2. WRONG

HIKOOKAI 非公開 not open to the public / private

HIKOO 非行 wrong doing / a misdeed / misconduct

1110 KR *Wings are **not wrong** (on a bird).* The character depicts the wings of a bird moving in opposite directions, to convey **not, non-, un-** and by extension, **wrong**.

## 悲

HI

### SAD

HIGEKI 悲劇 a tragic drama / a tragedy

[ 非 not 1110KR]

kana.

kana.shimu 悲しむ be sad / sorrow over / grieve

[ 心 heart 61KR]

1111 *Not all hearts are **sad**.*

## 扉

HI

### 1. DOOR 2. TITLE PAGE

MONPI 門扉 the doors of a gate

[ 戸 door 41KR]

tobira

tobira 扉 a door // a title page

[ 非 not 1110KR]

1112 *Door not a **door** when it is a **title page**.*

## 俳

HAI

### ACTOR

HAIYUU 俳優 an actor

[ 1 person 154R]

HAIKU 俳句 a 'haiku' poem

[ 非 not 1110KR]

1113 *Person not an **actor**- he just writes 'haiku'.*

## 排

HAI

### 1. EXCLUDE / REJECT / EXPEL 2. ANTI-

HAITATEKI 排他的 exclusive

[ 手 hand 122R]

HAIKI gasu 排気ガス exhaust fumes / car exhaust

[ 非 not 1110KR]

HAINICHI 排日 anti-Japanese

1114 *Hand not **excluded**- I'm not **anti**- anything.*

## 輩

HAI

### COLLEAGUE / COMPANION / FELLOW

KOOHAI 後輩 one's junior (at school or work)

[ 非 not 1110KR]

SENPai 先輩 one's senior (at school or work)

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

1115 *Not a vehicle for my **colleagues**.*

## 罪

ZAI

### SIN / CRIME / GUILT

ZAIGOO 罪業 a sin

HANZAI 犯罪 a crime

[ 目 eye 86KR]

YUUZAI 有罪 guilt

[ 非 not 1110KR]

tsumi

tsumi 罪 sin / guilt / blame / crime

1116 *Eye not **sin & crime** or you'll have **guilt**.*

# 余 ~ 除 徐 叙 ~ 途 塗 ~ 斜

## 余

### EXCESS / BE LEFT OVER

YO YOKEI na 余計な too much (many) / excessive // needless  
 ama. ama.ru 余る be left over / remain // be too much (many)  
 1117 KR Depiction of a roof 人 with internal cross beams 木 to convey **excess** (space).

## 除

### GET RID OF

JO JOKYO suru 除去 get rid of / remove [ 𠂔 hill 185R]  
 JI SOOJI 掃除 cleaning [ 余 excess 1117KR]  
 nozo. nozo.ku 除く get rid of / remove / exclude / omit  
 1118 Hill is in excess- let's **get rid of** it.

## 徐

### SLOWLY

JO JOKOO suru 徐行 go slowly / drive slowly [ 𠂔 go 482R]  
 JOJO ni 徐々に slowly / gradually / little by little [ 余 excess 1117KR]  
 1119 Go excessively **slowly**.

## 叙

### DESCRIBE / NARRATE

JO JOJUTSU 叙述 a description / narration [ 余 excess 1117KR]  
 JOKEI 叙景 a description of scenery [ 又 hand 295R]  
 1120 Excess hand **describes & narrates**.

## 途

### ON THE WAY

TO TOCHUU 途中 on the way [ 𠂔 movement 178R]  
 1121 Movement in excess **on the way**. [ 余 excess 1117KR]

## 塗

### PAINT

TO TORYOO 塗料 paints / paints & varnish [ 𠂔 water 101R]  
 nu. nu.ru 塗る paint / plaster / coat [ 余 excess 1117KR]  
 1122 Water in excess on the earth while **painting**. [ 土 earth 15KR]

## 斜

### SLANTING / DIAGONAL

SHA SHASEN 斜線 a slanting line / diagonal slash [ 余 excess 1117KR]  
 nana. nana.me no 斜めの slanting / diagonal / oblique [ 斗 dipper 1705KR]  
 1123 Excess in the dipper makes it **slant** on a **diagonal**.



# 谷 ~ 浴 欲 ~ 俗 ~ 容 溶 ~ 裕

## 谷

KOKU  
tani

### VALLEY

KEIKOKU 溪谷 a ravine / valley  
tani 谷 a valley

1124 KR Pictograph of a **valley** 谷 opening onto a flood plane 口 .

## 浴

YOKU  
a.

### BATHE

YOKUSHITSU 浴室 a bath room [ ｼ water 101R]  
a.biru 浴びる take a bath / bathe [ 谷 valley 1124KR]  
a.biseru 浴びせる pour (water) over  
1125 Water in the valley: you can **bathe** in it.

## 欲

YOKU  
ho.

### 1. GREED 2. DESIRE

YOKU 欲 greed / avarice // desire [ 谷 valley 1124KR]  
ho.shii 欲しい desire / want / be in need of [ 欠 lack 28KR]  
1126 Valley lacks everything so there is a lot of **greed & desire**.

## 俗

ZOKU

### 1. WORLDLY / COMMON 2. CUSTOMS / MANNERS

ZOKU na 俗な worldly / common / vulgar [ 1 person 154R]  
ZOKUJI 俗事 commonplace / everyday / mundane [ 谷 valley 1124KR]  
FUUZOKU 風俗 customs / manners / public morals  
1127 Person in the valley is **worldly & common** in his **customs & manners**.

## 容

YOO

### 1. APPEARANCE / LOOKS 2. CONTENTS

BIYOOIN 美容院 a beauty parlour (salon, shop) [ 宀 house 107R]  
NAIYOO 内容 contents [ 谷 valley 1124KR]  
1128 KR House in the valley has a nice **appearance & contents**.

## 溶

YOO  
to.

### MELT / DISSOLVE

YOOEKI 溶液 a solution (of salt in water) [ ｼ water 101R]  
to.keru 溶ける something melts / dissolves in [ 容 appearance 1128K]  
to.kasu 溶かす melt / dissolve / liquefy  
1129 Water(y) appearance because everything has **melted & dissolved**.

## 裕

YUU

### ABUNDANT / RICH

YUUFUKU na 裕福な rich / wealthy / well-off [ 衤 clothing 358R]  
YOYUU 余裕 a surplus / margin / (time, money) to spare [ 谷 valley 1124KR]  
1130 Clothing in the valley is **abundant & rich**.

# 学 覚 営 栄 螢 勞 宮

## 学

GAKU  
mana.

### LEARNING

GAKUSEI 学生 a student  
mana.bu 学ぶ learn / study  
1131 *Light-covered child is **learning**.*

[ 学 light 947E]  
[ 冂 cover 247R]  
[ 子 child 95KR]

## 覚

KAKU  
obo.  
sa.

### 1. REMEMBER / MEMORIZE / LEARN 2. FEEL 3. WAKE UP

KANKAKU 感覚 sense / feeling  
obo.eru 覚える remember / memorize / learn // feel  
sa.meru 覚める wake up  
sa.masu 覚ます wake someone up

[ 学 light 947E]  
[ 冂 cover 247R]  
[ 見 see 1777KR]

1132 *Light-covered I see and **remember** what I **feel** when I **wake up**.*

## 営

EI

### 1. BUSINESS 2. BUILD

EIGYOO 営業 business  
ZOOEI suru 造営 build / construct

[ 学 light 947E]  
[ 冂 cover 247R]  
[ 呂 joined rooms]

1133 *Light-covered joined rooms is where we do **business**.*

## 栄

EI

### 1. GLORY / HONOUR 2. THRIVE / PROSPER

EIKOO 栄光 glory  
EIYOO 栄養 nutrition  
saka.eru 栄える thrive / prosper / flourish

[ 学 light 947E]  
[ 冂 cover 247R]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]

1134 *Light-covered tree is in its **glory** & **thrives**.*

## 螢

KEI  
hotaru

### FIREFLY

KEIKOOTOO 蛍光灯 a fluorescent light  
hotaru 蛍 a firefly

[ 学 light 947E]  
[ 冂 cover 247R]  
[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

1135 *Light-covered insect is a **firefly**.*

## 勞

ROO

### LABOUR / TOIL

ROODOOSHA 労働者 a labourer  
1136 *Light-covered power for **labour**.*

[ 学 light 947E]  
[ 冂 cover 247R]  
[ 力 power 17KR]

## 宮

KYUU  
GUU  
miya

### 1. PALACE 2. SHRINE 3. PRINCE

KYUUDEN 宮殿 a palace / an Imperial palace  
JINGUU 神宮 a Shinto shrine  
miya 宮 a Shinto shrine // an Imperial prince (princess)

[ 宀 house 107R]  
[ 呂 joined rooms]

1137 *House with joined rooms is a **palace** or **shrine** for the **prince**. Note 営 & 宮.*

# 奉 俸 棒 奏 春 泰 実

## 奉

### 1. SERVE 2. OFFER 3. REVERE

HOO	HOOSHI	奉仕	service (to the public) / sacrifice	[ 三 three 39]
	SHINPOO	信奉	faith / belief	[ 人 person 94KR]
tatematsu.	tatematsu.ru	奉る	offer / present // revere	[ 手 hand 122R]
1138 KR Three persons with a hand <b>serve</b> , <b>offer</b> and <b>revere</b> .				

## 俸

### SALARY / PAY

HOO	HOOKYUU	俸給	a salary / pay	[ 人 person 154R]
1139 Person serves for his <b>salary</b> .				[ 奉 serve 1138KR]

## 棒

### STICK / POLE

BOO	BOO	棒	a stick / pole / club / bar // line / dash	[ 木 tree 70KR]
1140 Tree serves as a <b>stick</b> .				[ 奉 serve 1138KR]

## 奏

### PLAY (A MUSICAL INSTRUMENT)

SOO	ENSOO	演奏	a (musical) performance	[ 三 three 39]
kana.	kana.deru	奏でる	play (a musical instrument)	[ 人 person 94KR]
1141 Three persons in heaven <b>play</b> (the harp).				[ 天 heaven 79KR]

## 春

### SPRING

SHUN	SHUNBUN	春分	the vernal equinox	[ 三 three 39]
haru	haru	春	spring	[ 人 person 94KR]
1142 Three persons in the sun in <b>spring</b> .				[ 日 sun 57KR]

## 泰

### CALM / SERENE

TAI	TAIHEI no	泰平の	peaceful / tranquil / quiet	[ 三 three 39]
1143 Three persons in the water are <b>calm</b> & <b>serene</b> .				[ 人 person 94KR]
				[ 水 water 67KR]

## 実

### 1. TRUTH / REALITY 2. BEAR FRUIT

JITSU	JITSU	実	truth / reality / actuality // sincerity	[ 家 house 107R]
	JITSUYOO	実用	practical use / utility	[ 三 three 39]
mi	mi	実	a fruit / nut / berry	[ 人 person 94KR]
mino.	mino.ru	実る	bear fruit // ripen	
1144 House with three persons in <b>truth</b> will <b>bear fruit</b> .				

# 反 板 坂 販

## 反

HAN

### 1. OPPOSE / ANTI- 2. BEND BACKWARDS 3. CLOTH

HANSuru	反する	oppose / go (be, act) against	
HANTAI	反対	the opposite / contrary / reverse	[ 厂 cliff 100R]
HANBEI (NICH)	反米(日)	anti-American (-Japanese)	[ 又 hand 295R]
TANMONO	反物	textiles / dry goods	
so.ru	反る	something bends (curves) // lean backwards	
so.rasu	反らす	bend backwards // straighten oneself	

TAN  
so.

**1145** KR *Cliff with a hand that **opposes** it and tries to **bend it backwards** like **cloth**.*

A TAN is a unit of cloth measurement for a kimono (ca. 34 cm by 10.6 m) and also a unit of land area (300 tsubo or about 992 square m).

## 板

HAN  
BAN

### BOARD

GOOHAN /			
GOOBAN	合板	plywood	[ 木 tree 70KR]
KOKUBAN	黒板	a blackboard	[ 反 oppose 1145KR]
ita	板	a board / plank	
itamae	板前	a cook / chef (of Japanese dishes)	

ita

**1146** *Tree is opposed to becoming a **board**.*

## 坂

HAN  
saka

### SLOPE / HILL

KYUUHAN	急坂	a steep slope	[ 土 earth 15KR]
saka	坂	a slope / hill	[ 反 oppose 1145KR]
kudarizaka	下り坂	downhill	

**1147** *Earth is opposed to becoming a **slope** or **hill**.*

## 販

HAN

### SELL

HANBAI	販売	selling	[ 貝 money 91KR]
			[ 反 oppose 1145KR]

**1148** *Money is opposed to **selling**?! (I think not!).*

# 。 。 。 飯 版 ~ 返 ~ 仮

## 飯

HAN  
meshi

### 1. COOKED RICE 2. A MEAL

GOHAN	御飯	cooked rice / a meal	[食 food 804KR]
meshi	飯	cooked rice / a meal	[反 oppose 1145KR]

1149 Food is opposed unless it's a **meal** of **cooked rice**.

## 版

HAN

### 1. PRINTING BLOCK / PLATE 2. PRINT / PUBLISH 3. EDITION

HANGA	版画	a print / a woodblock print	
SHUPPAN	出版	publication	[片 piece 77KR]
SHOHAN	初版	the first edition	[反 oppose 1145KR]

1150 One piece is opposed to another in a **printing block** used for **printing** an **edition**.

## 返

HEN  
kae.

### RETURN

HENJI	返事	a reply	[返 movement 178R]
kae.ru	返る	return / come back	[反 oppose 1145KR]
kae.su	返す	return / give back / pay back	

1151 Movement is opposed to **return**.

## 仮

KA  
KE  
kari

### TEMPORARY / PROVISIONAL

KASETSU	仮説	a hypothesis	[1 person 154R]
KEBYOO	仮病	feigned illness / malingering	[反 oppose 1145KR]
kari no	仮の	temporary / provisional / transient / supposing	

1152 Person is opposed, but it is only **temporary** & **provisional**.

# 皮 披 彼 被 。 。 。

## 皮

### SKIN / HIDE

HI	HIFU	皮膚	the skin
kawa	kawa	皮	skin / hide / leather / bark / peel / rind

**1153** KR From a pictograph 𐄎 showing a hand 𐄏 pulling the **hide** off a small animal ( the animal's head 𐄐 is still attached).

## 披

### DISCLOSE

HI	HIROO	披露	an announcement	[ 𐄑 hand 122R]
				[ 皮 skin 1153KR]

**1154** Hand and skin **disclose** all.

## 彼

### HE / SHE / THEY

HI	HIGA	彼我	oneself and others (old literary usage)	
kare	kare	彼	he / him // a boyfriend / lover	
	kare ra	彼ら	they / them / their	[ 𐄒 go 482R]
kano-	kanojo	彼女	she // a girlfriend / lover	[ 皮 skin 1153KR]

**1155** Go skin **him**!

## 被

### 1. SUFFER 2. WEAR

HI	HIGAISHA	被害者	a victim	[ 𐄓 clothing 358R]
	HIFUKU	被服	clothing	[ 皮 skin 1153KR]
koomu.	koomu.ru	被る	suffer / incur / receive (injury)	

**1156** Clothing made from skin makes you **suffer** when you **wear** it.

# 疲 ~ 破 波 ~ 婆

## 疲

### GET TIRED

HI  
tsuka.

HIROO 疲労 fatigue / weariness  
tsuka.reru 疲れる be tired / get tired

[ 疔 sickness 215R]  
[ 皮 skin 1153KR]

1157 Sick skin is from **getting tired**.

## 破

### TEAR / BREAK

HA

HAKAI 破壊 destruction / demolition  
HASAN 破産 bankruptcy

[ 石 stone 30KR]

yabu.

HAYAKU 破約 a breach of contract  
yabu.reru 破れる be torn // something rips / tears /  
breaks / bursts / wears out  
yabu.ru 破る tear / break / destroy

[ 皮 skin 1153KR]

1158 Stone against skin causes it to **tear & break**.

## 波

### WAVE

HA

DENPA 電波 an electric wave / a radio wave  
ONPA 音波 a sound wave

[ 汐 water 101R]

nami

HAtoba 波止場 a wharf / pier  
nami 波 a wave

[ 皮 skin 1153KR]

1159 KR Water's skin has **waves**.

## 婆

### OLD WOMAN

BA

ROOBA 老婆 an old woman  
baba\* 婆 an old woman / a granny  
onibaba 鬼婆 a witch / hag

[ 波 wave 1159KR]

[ 女 woman 96KR]

1160 Wave woman is an **old woman**. In 婆, wave 波 lends connotations of white and billowing, a reference to an old woman's hair.

# 至 ~ 致 ~ 室 ~ 窒。。

## 至

SHI  
ita.

### 1. REACH / ARRIVE AT 2. MAXIMUM / UTMOST

SHIKYUU no 至急の urgent / pressing [土 earth 15KR]  
ita.ru 至る reach / arrive at / lead to

**1161** KR *From a depiction of an arrow falling to earth 至 to convey **reaching** a **maximum** or end-point. The arrow appears to have something bound to its shaft, perhaps a message.*

## 致

CHI

### 1. DO / BRING ABOUT / CAUSE

ITCHI 一致 a coincidence // a consensus / [至 reach 1161KR]  
agreement / cooperation [父 strike 200R]

ita.

CHISHI no 致死の fatal  
ita.su 致す do / bring about / cause

**1162** *Reach (your destination) and strike- do it to **bring about** & **cause** (a revolution).*

## 室

SHITSU

### A ROOM

KYOOSHITSU 教室 a class room [宀 house 107R]  
WASHITSU 和室 a Japanese-style room [至 reach 1161KR]

**1163** *House was reached but it had no **rooms**.*

## 窒

CHITSU

### 1. PLUG UP / BLOCK 2. NITROGEN

CHISSOKU 窒息 suffocation [穴 hole 51KR]  
CHISSO 窒素 nitrogen [至 reach 1161KR]

**1164** *Hole was reached but it was **plugged up** with **nitrogen**.*



# 。 。 。 屋 ~ 握 ~ 到 倒

## 屋

OKU  
ya

### 1. ROOF / HOUSE    2. SHOP / SHOPKEEPER

OKUJOO	屋上	roof / rooftop	
koya	小屋	a hut / cabin / shed / booth	[ 尸 buttocks 105R]
heya	部屋	a room	[ 至 reach 1161KR]
panya	パン屋	a bakery	
panya san	パン屋さん	a baker	

**1165** KR *Buttocks reach to the **roof** of the **shop**.*

## 握

AKU  
nigi.

### GRASP / TAKE HOLD OF

AKUSHU	握手	a handshake	[ 手 hand 122R]
nigi.ru	握る	grasp / take hold of / grip / seize	[ 屋 roof 1165KR]
nigiri meshi	握り飯	a rice-ball	

**1166** *Hand on the roof **grasps** and **takes hold** (for dear life).* The artful mnemonicist will make use of the couplets SHI-CHI, SHITSU-CHITSU, and OKU-AKU to remember the ON readings of these three pairs of kanji.

## 到

TOO

### ARRIVAL

TOOCHAKU	到着	arrival	[ 至 reach 1161KR]
			[ 刀 knife 163R]

**1167** KR *Reach for a knife on **arrival**.*

## 倒

TOO  
tao.

### FALL DOWN / COLLAPSE

TOOSAN	倒産	bankruptcy	
tao.reru	倒れる	fall down / collapse // go bankrupt be ruined // break down (health)	[ 一人 154R] [ 到 arrival 1167KR]
tao.su	倒す	knock down / pull down // defeat overthrow (the government) / fail to pay (a debt)	

**1168** *Person on arrival **falls down** & **collapses**.*

# 寺 侍 持 時 。 。 。

## 寺

### TEMPLE

JI	JIIN	寺院	a Buddhist temple	
	RYOONJI	竜安寺	the Ryoan Temple	[ 土 earth 15KR]
tera	tera	寺	a temple	[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]
	yamadera	山寺	a mountain temple	

1169 KR *Earth and a skilful hand built the **temple**.*

## 侍

### 1. SAMURAI 2. ATTEND UPON

JI	JIJO	侍女	a lady-in-waiting / a lady's maid	[ 1 person 154R]
samurai	samurai	侍	a samurai	[ 寺 temple 1169KR]

1170 *Person in the temple is a **samurai**.*

## 持

### HAVE / POSSESS

JI	JIZOKUTEKI	持续的	durable / lasting	[ 手 hand 122R]
mo.	mo.tsu	持つ	have / possess	[ 寺 temple 1169KR]

1171 *Hand in the temple **has** what it **possesses**.*

## 時

### 1. TIME 2. HOUR

JI	JIDAI	時代	an era / period / age / epoch // the times	
	SANJI	三時	three o'clock	
toki	toki	時	time / hour	[ 日 sun 57KR]
	tokidoki	時々	sometimes	[ 寺 temple 1169KR]

1172 *Sun in the temple tells the **time** and the **hour**.*

# 。 。 。 詩 ~ 等 ~ 特 ~ 待

## 詩

SHI

### POETRY

SHI 詩 poetry / verse / a poem  
SHIJIN 詩人 a poet  
SHITEKI 詩的 poetic

[言 word 35KR]

[寺 temple 1169KR]

1173 Words in the temple are **poetry**.

## 等

TOO

### 1. CLASS / GRADE / RANK 2. EQUAL

TOOKYUU 等級 a class / grade / rank  
ITTOO no 一等の first class / first-rate / best  
hito. shii 等しい equal / identical

[竹 bamboo 71KR]

[寺 temple 1169KR]

1174 Bamboo temple where all **classes** are **equal**.

## 特

TOKU

### SPECIAL

TOKUBETSU 特別 special  
TOKUSHOKU 特色 a special feature /  
a distinguishing characteristic

[牛 cow 90KR]

[寺 temple 1169KR]

1175 Cow in the temple is **special**.

## 待

TAI  
ma.

### WAIT

KITAI 期待 expectation / anticipation  
ma.tsu 待つ wait / wait for

[イ go 482R]

[寺 temple 1169KR]

1176 Go to the temple and **wait**.

# 夕 ~ 多 ~ 移 ~ 外 . . .

## 夕

### EVENING

SEKI	ISSEKI	一タ	one evening (used in ITCHOO ISSEKI ni 一朝一タに meaning in a (single) day / in a short time)
yuu	yuube	タベ	an evening
	yuugata	タ方	evening / twilight / dusk
	Tanabata*	七夕	Star Festival in Japan (July 7)

1177 KR Depiction of a crescent moon to convey **evening**.

## 多

### MANY / MUCH

TA	TASUU	多数	a large number of / a majority	[タ evening 1177KR]
	TASHOO	多少	many or few / much or little / some	
oo.	oo.i	多い	many / much	

1178 KR Two evenings may lead to **many & much**.

## 移

### 1. MOVE / CHANGE ADDRESS 2. CATCH A DISEASE 3. SPREAD

I	IDOO suru	移動	move from place to place / travel	[禾 rice plant 213R]
	ITEN suru	移転	move / change one's address	[多 many 1178KR]
	IMIN	移民	an immigrant / immigration // an emigrant / emigration	
utsu.	utsu.ru	移る	move (to, into) / change / turn into // catch (a cold) / be infected with // spread (disease, fire) / catch fire // soak into	
	utsu.su	移す	move (to, into) // transfer // infect // pour into // divert / turn	

1179 Rice plants are many- they can't **move** or **change address**, so if they **catch a disease** it will **spread**.

## 外

### 1. OUTSIDE 2. OTHER 3. COME OFF 4. MISS / FAIL

GAI	GAIJIN	外人	a foreigner	[タ evening 1177KR]
GE	GEKA	外科	surgery	[ト divine 653NJY]
soto	soto	外	out-of-doors // the outside / exterior	
hoka	hoka	外	other / others / another / someone (something) else	
hazu.	hazu.reru	外れる	come off / be disconnected (detached) // miss (the point) / fail	
	hazu.su	外す	take off / undo / unfasten / unbutton // lose (miss) a chance // avoid / evade / slip away	

1180 Evening to divine- do it **outside** or some **other** place or it will **come off & fail**.  
Note variant of ト .

# 。 。 。 名 銘 ~ 夢 ~ 腕

## 名

MEI

### 1. NAME 2. COUNTER FOR PEOPLE 3. FAME / REPUTATION

SHIMEI	氏名	surname & given name / full name	
GOMEI	五名	five people	[ 夕 evening 1177KR]
YUUMEI na	有名な	famous	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
DAIMYOO	大名	a 'daimyo' / a Japanese feudal lord	
na	名前	a name	

1181 KR Evening mouth has a **name** for 1,2,3...people of fame.

## 銘

MEI

### 1. EPITAPH / INSCRIPTION / NAME 2. MOTTO / PRECEPT

MEI	銘	an epitaph / inscription / signature / name // motto / precept / maxim	[ 金 metal 10KR] [ 名 name 1181KR]
MEIgara	銘柄	a brand / a brand name	
HIMEI	碑銘	an epitaph / an inscription (on a monument)	
ZAYUUMEI	座右銘	a motto / precept / maxim	

1182 Metal with a **name** on it may be an **epitaph, inscription, motto or precept**.

## 夢

MU

### DREAM

yume

MUSOO	夢想	a dream / vision / fancy	[ 艹 plant 99R]
AKUMU	悪夢	a bad dream / nightmare	[ 目 eye 86KR]
yume	夢	a dream	[ 冂 cover 247R] [ 夕 evening 1177KR]

1183 Plant and eye are covered in the evening while we **dream**.

## 腕

WAN

### 1. ARM 2. ABILITY / SKILL

ude

WANRYOKU	腕力	physical strength	
SHUWAN	手腕	ability / skill / capability / talent	[ 月 body 144R]
ude	腕	arm	[ 宀 house 107R]
udemae	腕前	ability / skill	[ 夕 evening 1177KR]
udewa	腕輪	a bracelet	[ 匚 slumped per 873E]
udedokei*	腕時計	a wrist watch	

1184 Body in the house in the evening is a slumped person whose **arm** has **ability & skill**.

# 各 格 閣 客 ~ 額 . . .

## 格

KAKU

### 1. STANDING / RANK    2. QUALIFICATION / COMPETENCY

KAKU	格	social standing / rank / class / grade //	
		qualification // case (grammar)	[ 木 tree 70KR]
SHIKAKU	資格	qualification / competency	[ 各 each 31KR]
GOOKAKU	合格	pass an exam / qualify	
KOO	KOOSHI	格子	a lattice / grating

**1185** Trees each have a **standing & rank** according to their **qualifications**. Note that KAKU 各 31 is repeated in the top row to emphasize sound-structure relationships.

## 閣

KAKU

### 1. PALACE / TOWER    2. CABINET

KINKAKUJI	金閣寺	Temple of the Golden Pavillion ( Kyoto)	[ 門 gate 145KR]
NAIKAKU	内閣	Cabinet / Ministry	[ 各 each 31KR]

**1186** Gate of each **palace & tower** is for the **cabinet**.

## 客

KAKU

### 1. GUEST / VISITOR    2. CUSTOMER

KYAKU	RYOKAKU	旅客	a traveler / passenger	[ ㍻ house 107R]
	KYAKU	客	a guest / visitor // customer	[ 各 each 31KR]

**1187** KR A house for each **guest, visitor & customer**. The honorific phrase お客さん (o-KYAKU san) is used in shops and stores in Japan by clerks and sales persons to address their customers.

## 額

GAKU

### 1. FRAME    2. AMOUNT    3. FOREHEAD

	GAKU	額	a frame / a framed picture // an amount	
	HANGAKU	半額	half the amount / half price / half fare	[ 客 guest 1197KR]
hitai	hitai	額	the forehead / brow	[ 頁 forehead 453R]

**1188** Guest's forehead- what **amount** should be **framed**? Just the **forehead**.

# 絡 酪 落 ~ 略

## 絡

### 1. CONNECT / CONTACT 2. GET ENTANGLED

RAKU	RENRAKU	連絡	connect / contact / get in touch with / communicate with / notify	[ 糸 thread 78KR] [ 各 each 31KR]
kara.	kara.mu	絡む	get entangled // pick a quarrel with	
	kara.maru	絡まる	get entangled	
	kara.meru	絡める	twist (coil) around	

**1189** Threads each must **connect & contact** or they will get **entangled**.

## 酪

### DAIRY PRODUCTS

RAKU	RAKUNOO	酪農	dairy farming	[ 酉 wine jar 220R] [ 各 each 31KR]
------	---------	----	---------------	--------------------------------------

**1190** Wine jars each have **dairy products** in them?! The wine jar element in 酪 indicates fermentation. Originally 酪 referred to curds or whey but now has the broader meaning of **dairy products** in general.

## 落

### 1. FALL / DROP 2. LOSE

RAKU	TENRAKU	転落	a fall	[ ++ plant 99R]
	RAKUDAI	落第	failure in an examination	[ 彡 water 101R]
o.	o.chiru	落ちる	something falls (drops, comes) down	[ 各 each 31KR]
	o.tosu	落とす	drop / let fall // lose (an item)	
	otoshimono	落とし物	an item that has been dropped or lost	

**1191** Plants in water: each has **fallen** and will be **lost**. In 落, the element ++ indicates leaves and the original meaning was leaves falling like water.

## 略

### 1. ABBREVIATION / OMISSION 2. OUTLINE

RYAKU	RYAKU	略	an abbreviation / omission	
	RYAKUUsu(ru)	略す(る)	abbreviate / shorten / abridge / omit	[ 田 field 16KR]
	RYAKUGO	略語	an abbreviation	[ 各 each 31KR]
	RYAKUZU	略図	an outline map / rough sketch	

**1192** Fields each **abbreviated** according to the **outline**.

# 羊 洋 樣 養 窯 . . .

## 羊

### SHEEP

YOO	YOOMOO	羊毛	wool
	YOONIKU	羊肉	mutton
hitsuji	hitsuji	羊	a sheep / sheep
<b>1193</b> KR <i>Horned animal with three stripes is a <b>sheep</b>.</i>			

## 洋

### 1. OCEAN 2. WESTERN / FOREIGN

YOO	TAISEIYOO	大西洋	the Atlantic Ocean	[ ｼ water 101R]
	TAIHEIYOO	太平洋	the Pacific Ocean	[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]
	SEIYOO	西洋	the West / the Occident	
	TOOYOO	東洋	the East / the Orient	
	YOOSHOKU	洋食	Western food / foreign cooking	

**1194** *Water with sheep on it is the **ocean**. The sheep element in 洋 is suggestive of whitecaps on an **ocean**. **Western** and **foreign** are extended meanings.*

## 樣

### 1. CONDITION / APPEARANCE 2. WAY / MEANS 3. MR. / MRS. / MS. / MISS

YOO	YOOSU*	様子	a condition / circumstance / state of affairs //	
			one's look / appearance / manner	
	SHIYOO	仕様	a way / means / method	[ 木 tree 70KR]
sama	sama	様	=> 様子	[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]
-sama	Tanaka sama	田中様	Mr. (Mrs., Ms., Miss) Tanaka	[ 水 water 67KR]
	kamisama	神様	God	

**1195** *Tree with a sheep in the water. What **condition** is it in? Is there a **way** or **means** to get it out, **Mr. Tanaka**?*

## 養

### 1. REAR / BRING UP 2. SUPPORT / MAINTAIN 3. TRAIN / CULTIVATE

YOO	YOOIKU suru	養育	rear / bring up / foster / educate	[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]
	YOOROOIN	養老院	an old-folks home	[ 食 food 804KR]
	KYOOYOO	教養	culture / education / refinement	
yashina.	yashina.u	養う	rear / bring up // support / maintain // train / cultivate / develop	
<b>1196</b> <i>Sheep need food to <b>rear</b>, <b>support</b> &amp; <b>train</b> them.</i>				

## 窯

### KILN / OVEN

YOO	YOOGYOO	窯業	ceramics / the ceramics industry	[ 穴 hole 51KR]
kama	kama	窯	a kiln / an oven	[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]
				[ 火 fire 402R]

**1197** *Hole where sheep (was roasted) in the fire is now a **kiln**.*



# 。 。 。 詳 祥 ~ 鮮 ~ 美 ~ 業

## 詳

SHOO

kuwa.

### 1. DETAILED

SHOOSAI

FUSHOO no

kuwa.shii

### 2. KNOW WELL

詳細 details / particulars

不詳の unknown / unidentified

詳しい detailed // know well / be well informed

[言 word 35KR]

[羊 sheep 1193KR]

1198 Words about sheep are **detailed** by those who **know them well**.

## 祥

SHOO

### GOOD FORTUNE / GOOD OMEN

KISSHOOTEN /

KICHIJOOTEN 吉祥天 Buddhist goddess of fortune

FUSHOOJI 不祥事 a scandal / a disgraceful affair

[ネ altar 330R]

[羊 sheep 1193KR]

1199 Altar with sheep brings **good fortune**.

## 鮮

SEN

azaya.

### 1. FRESH

SENGYO

SENMEI na

azaya.ka na

### 2. CLEAR / BRILLIANT / VIVID

鮮魚 fresh fish

鮮明な clear / clean-cut / vivid / distinct

鮮かな clear / brilliant / vivid

[魚 fish 1845KR]

[羊 sheep 1193KR]

1200 Fish and sheep are **fresh** when they are **clear, brilliant & vivid**.

## 美

BI

utsuku.

### BEAUTIFUL

BIJIN

BIJUTSU

utsuku.shii

美人 a beautiful woman

美術 fine arts / art

美しい beautiful

[羊 sheep 1193KR]

[大 big 1KR]

1201 Sheep that is big is **beautiful**.

## 業

GYOO

waza

### 1. BUSINESS / UNDERTAKING

GYOOMU

KIGYOO

NOOGYOO

SANGYOO

waza

### 2. FEAT / TRICK

業務 business

企業 an enterprise / an undertaking

農業 farming / agriculture

産業 industry

業 a work / act / deed // feat / trick

[业 hollow 484E]

[羊 sheep 1193KR]

[木 tree 70KR]

1202 Hollow contains a sheep up a tree. What a **business!** What a **feat!** What a **trick!**

# 少 抄 省 涉 。 称 。 。 。

## 少

SHOO

### FEW

SHOONEN 少年 a boy  
SHOOJO 少女 a girl  
suko.shi 少し a few / a little  
suku.nai 少ない few / little / scanty / rare

[小 small 2KR]

1203 KR *Small slashes are **few**.*

## 抄

SHOO

### ABSTRACT / EXCERPT

SHOOROKU 抄録 an abstract / excerpt  
SHOOHON 抄本 an extract / abstract

[𠄎 hand 122R]

[少 few 1203KR]

1204 *Hand with a few **abstracts** & **excerpts**.*

## 省

SHOO

SEI

kaeri.

habu.

### 1. GOVERNMENT MINISTRY 2. REFLECT UPON 3. CUT DOWN ON

MONBUSHOO 文部省 Ministry of Education  
JISEI 自省 reflection / introspection  
kaeri.miru 省みる reflect upon / look back // give heed to  
habu.ku 省く cut down on / reduce / save //  
exclude / omit

[少 few 1203KR]

[目 eye 86KR]

1205 *Few eyes in the **government ministry** reflect upon the need to **cut down**.*

## 涉

SHOO

### CROSS OVER / LIAISE

SHOOGAI 涉外 public relations / liaison  
KOOSHOO 交渉 negotiations

[𠄎 water 101R]

[歩 walk 1208KR]

1206 *Walk on water to **cross over** & **liaise**.*

## 称

SHOO

### NAME / TITLE

MEISHOO 名称 a name / title / designation  
AISHOO 愛称 a nick name / a term of endearment

[禾 rice plant 213R]

[𠄎 horiz person 805]

[小 small 2KR]

1207 *Rice plant and horizontal person are small and have no **name** or **title**.*

# 。 。 。 歩 ~ 秒 ~ 妙 ~ 砂 ~ 劣

## 歩

### WALK

HO	HODOO	歩道	a sidewalk	[ 止 stop 3KR]
BU	BUai	歩合	a rate / ratio / percentage	[ 少 few 1203KR]
FU	FU	歩	a pawn (in chess)	
aru.	aru.ku	歩く	walk	
ayu.	ayu.mu	歩む	walk	

**1208** KR Stop a few (times) during a **walk**.

## 秒

### A SECOND

BYOO	BYOO	秒	a second	[ 禾 rice plant 213R]
	SANBYOO	三秒	three seconds	[ 少 few 1203KR]

**1209** Rice plants are as few as **seconds**.

## 妙

### 1. SKILLED / ADROIT 2. STRANGE / ODD 3. EXQUISITE / SUPERB

MYOO	MYOO	妙	skill // mystery	
	MYOO na	妙な	strange / odd / queer / mysterious	[ 女 woman 96KR]
	MYOOSHU	妙手	an expert / a master / virtuoso	[ 少 few 1203KR]
	MYOOMI	妙味	subtle charm / exquisite beauty	

**1210** Women are few who are **skilled, strange & exquisite**.

## 砂

### SAND

SA	SATOO	砂糖	sugar	
SHA	DOSHAburi	土砂降り	a downpour / pouring rain	[ 石 stone 30KR]
	JARI*	砂利	gravel	[ 少 few 1203KR]
suna	suna	砂	sand	

**1211** Stones are few in **sand**.

## 劣

### BE INFERIOR

RETSU	RETTOO	劣等	inferiority	[ 少 few 1203KR]
oto.	oto.ru	劣る	be inferior / be worse than	[ 力 power 17KR]

**1212** Few powers- you are **inferior**.

# 者 煮 ~ 暑 署 諸 。 。 。

𠂔

## OLD MAN

**1213** E *Earth slashed by **old man**. Originally written showing a bent figure with long hair, both symbolic of an **old man**. The modern version lacks such pictorial quality.*

者

SHA

mono

## PERSON

GAKUSHA

SAKUSHA

mono

学者

作者

者

a scholar

an author

a person

[ 土 old man 1213E]

[ 日 sun 57KR]

**1214** KR *Old man in the sun- he's the **person**!*

煮

SHA

ni.

## BOIL / COOK

SHAFUTSU

ni.eru

ni.ru

煮沸

煮える

煮る

boiling

be boiled / cooked

boil / cook

[ 者 person 1214KR]

[ 火 fire 402R]

**1215** *Person with fire **boils & cooks**.*

暑

SHO

atsu.

## HOT WEATHER

HISHO suru

atsu.i

避暑

暑い

go to a summer resort / summer at

hot weather

[ 日 sun 57KR]

[ 者 person 1214KR]

**1216** *Sun over person in **hot weather**.*

署

SHO

## 1. GOVERNMENT OFFICE 2. STATION 3. SIGN

ZEIMUSHO

KEISATSUSHO

SHOMEI

税務署

警察署

署名

tax office

police station

a signature

[ 目 eye 86KR]

[ 者 person 1214KR]

**1217** *Eye person at the **government office** or **station** when you **sign**.*

諸

SHO

## VARIOUS / ALL

SHOKOKU

SHOSETSU

諸国

諸説

various countries

various views (opinions, theories)

[ 言 word 35KR]

[ 者 person 1214KR]

**1218** *Words of person are **various**.*

# 緒 著 ~ 都 。 老

## 緒

SHO  
CHO

### 1. BEGINNING 2. CORD

SHOSEN /

CHOSEN

緒戦

the beginning (of a war, tournament)

ISSHO ni

一緒に

together / at the same time

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

o

o

緒

a cord / string / thong

[ 者 person 1214KR]

hanao

鼻緒

a 'geta' strap (cord, thong)

1219 Thread person from the **beginning** lives attached to a **cord**.

## 著

CHO

ara.

ichijiru.

### 1. WRITE / PUBLISH 2. REMARKABLE / CONSPICUOUS

CHOSHA

著者

a writer / an author

ara.wasu

著わす

write / publish (a book)

[ 𦰩 plant 99R]

ichijiru.shii

著しい

remarkable / conspicuous / striking

[ 者 person 1214KR]

1220 Plant person **writes remarkable** (books).

## 都

TO

TSU

miyako

### CAPITAL / METROPOLIS

TONAI

都内

in Tokyo / in the metropolitan area

TOSHI

都市

a city

[ 者 person 1214KR]

TSUGOO

都合

circumstances // convenience

[ 𡩺 village 347R]

miyako

都

a capital / metropolis

1221 Person in the village wants to go to the **capital**.

## 老

ROO

o.

fu.

### GROW OLD

ROOJIN

老人

an old person

o.iru

老いる

grow old / age

[ 𡩺 old man 1213E]

fu.keru

老ける

grow old / age

[ 𡩺 seated pers 121R]

1222 Old man and seated person have **grown old**.

## IV. Mixed Sound and Structure Groups- Level 3

# 癖 壁 ~ 避

辟	<b>SODOMY</b> 1223 NJY <i>Buttocks opening is painful after <b>sodomy</b>.</i>		[尸 buttocks 105R] [口 opening] [辛 painful 1748KR]
癖	<b>PERSONAL HABIT / QUIRK</b>		
HEKI	AKUHEKI	悪癖 a bad habit / vice	[疔 sickness 215R]
	TOOHEKI	盗癖 kleptomania	[ v.s.sodomy 1223NJY]
kuse	kuse	癖 a habit // a characteristic / quirk	
1224 <i>Sickness is sodomy- a <b>personal habit</b> that is <b>quirky</b>. An 'indelicate character' in the words of Henshall (Appendix 1).</i>			
壁	<b>WALL</b>		
HEKI	HEKIGA	壁画 a wall painting / mural / fresco	
kabe	kabe	壁 a wall	[ v.s.sodomy 1223NJY]
	kabegami	壁紙 wall paper	[土 earth 15KR]
1225 <i>Sodomy on the earth by the <b>wall</b>.</i>			
避	<b>AVOID</b>		
HI	HININ	避妊 contraception	[走 movement 178R]
	FUKAHI	不可避 unavoidable	[ v.s.sodomy 1223NJY]
sa.	sa.keru	避ける avoid / shun / dodge / shirk	
1226 <i>Movement to sodomy- <b>avoid</b> it.</i>			

# 般 搬 ~ 盤 。 松 訟 ~ 翁

## 般

HAN

### GENERAL / ALL

IPPAN 一般 general / universal / common  
ZENPAN 全般 the whole

[舟 boat 12KR]

[凡 weapon 961E]

[又 hand 295R]

1227 KR *Boat and weapon in hand- **general** quarters! **All** hands on deck!*

## 搬

HAN

### TRANSPORT / CARRY

UNPAN 運搬 transport / conveyance

[手 hand 122R]

[般 general 1227KR]

1228 *Hand generally **transports** & **carries**.*

## 盤

BAN

### 1. TRAY / PLATTER / BASIN 2. BOARD FOR GAMES

SUIBAN 水盤 a basin  
GOBAN 碁盤 a 'go' board

[般 general 1227KR]

[皿 plate 23KR]

1229 *Generally plates are on **trays** or **boards**.*

## 松

SHOO

### PINE

SHOO-CHIKU-BAI

松竹梅 pine-bamboo-plum / three things of equal rank

matsu

matsu 松 a pine tree

[木 tree 70KR]

[公 public 83KR]

1230 *Tree that is public is a **pine**.*

## 訟

SHOO

### ACCUSE / SUE

SOSHOO 訴訟 a lawsuit / litigation

[言 word 35KR]

[公 public 83KR]

1231 *Words in public- I **accuse** and I'm **suing**.*

## 翁

OO

### OLD MAN

ROOOO 老翁 an old man

[公 public 83KR]

okina\* 翁 an old man

[羽 wings 1801KR]

1232 *Public wings on an **old man**. The 'wings' element in 翁 refers to long side-burns.*

# 倫 輪 ~ 論 。 職 織 ~ 識

倫

## ALIGN NEATLY

1233 CO Depiction of a lid on a bundle of bamboo writing tablets bound together 冊 to convey **align neatly**.

[ 厶 lid 227R]

[ 冊 volume 24KR]

倫

RIN

## PRINCIPLES / ETHICS / MORALS

[ 1 person 154R]

RINRI 倫理 ethics / morals

[ v.s.align neat 1233CO]

FURIN 不倫 immorality / illicit love

1234 Person aligned neatly with his **principles, ethics & morals**.

輪

RIN

## 1. WHEEL 2. RING 3. COUNTER FOR FLOWERS

SHARIN 車輪 a wheel

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

ICHIRIN 一輪 a flower // a wheel

[ v.s align neat 1233CO]

wa

wa 輪 a ring / hoop / loop / circle / wheel

yubiwa 指輪 a finger ring

1235 Vehicle is aligned neatly on its **wheels** which look like **rings of 1,2,3...flowers**.

論

RON

## 1. ARGUMENT / DISCUSSION 2. ESSAY / THESIS 3. THEORY

RONjiru 論じる argue / discuss

RONBUN 論文 an essay / thesis

[ 言 word 35KR]

RIRON 理論 a theory

[ v.s align neat 1233CO]

1236 Words must be neatly aligned in an **argument, essay or theory**.

職

SHOKU

## EMPLOYMENT / A JOB

SHOKU 職 employment / a job / work / a position

[ 耳 ear 87KR]

MUSHOKU 無職 unemployed

1237 Ear hears the sound of lances- there will be **employment** (in the army).

織

SHOKU

## WEAVE

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

SHIKI

SHOKKI 織機 a loom

SOSHIKI 組織 an organization / structure / system // a tissue

o.

o.ru 織る weave

1238 Thread and the sound of lances **weave** in and out.

識

SHIKI

## KNOWLEDGE

[ 言 word 35KR]

CHISHIKI 知識 knowledge

[ 音 sound 1488KR]

CHISHIKIJIN 知識人 an intellectual

[ 戈 lance 419R]

1239 Words about the sound of lances is **knowledge**.



# 獲 穫 ~ 護 。 堅 賢 ~ 緊

獲

## SEIZE / SNARE

**1240** E From a depiction of a crested bird in the hand to convey **seize / snare**. The modern version uses 'plant' in place of the bird's crest, rendering the element less intelligible.

[ 艹 plant 99R]  
[ 隹 bird 267R]  
[ 又 hand 295R]

獲

KAKU  
e.

## 1. OBTAIN / ACQUIRE 2. SEIZE / CAPTURE

GYOKAKU 漁獲 a catch (haul) of fish  
e.ru 獲る obtain / acquire // seize / capture

[ 犴 animal 150R]  
[ v.s. seize 1240E]

**1241** Animal **seized** and snared- that's how to **obtain & capture** them.

穫

KAKU

## HARVEST

SHUUKAKU 收穫 a harvest / crop  
**1242** Rice plants seized at **harvest**.

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]  
[ v.s. seize 1240E]

護

GO

## DEFEND / PROTECT

HOGO 保護 protection / safeguard  
BENGOSHI 弁護士 a lawyer

[ 言 word 35KR]  
[ v.s. seize 1240E]

**1243** Words that seize and snare are used to **defend & protect** (a lawyer's client).

堅

KEN

## 1. HARD / SOLID 2. STRONG / FIRM 3. SOUND / RELIABLE

KENJITSU na 堅実な steady / sound / reliable  
KENGU na 堅固な strong / stout / solid // steady / stable  
kata.i 堅い hard / solid // strong / firm // sound

[ 臣 retainer 65KR]  
[ 又 hand 295R]

kata.

**1244** Retainer with hand on the earth is **hard, strong & sound**. [ 土 earth 15KR]

賢

KEN

## WISE

KENMEI 賢明 wisdom  
kashiko.i 賢い wise / sagacious / intelligent / clever

[ 臣 retainer 65KR]  
[ 又 hand 295R]  
[ 貝 money 91KR]

kashiko.

**1245** Retainer with hand on the money is **wise**.

緊

KIN

## TIGHT

KINCHOU 緊張 tension / strain  
KINKYUU 緊急 crisis / emergency

[ 臣 retainer 65KR]  
[ 又 hand 295R]  
[ 糸 thread 78KR]

**1246** Retainer with hand on thread draws it **tight**.

# 敬 警 ~ 驚 。 疑 擬 ~ 凝

## 敬

### RESPECT

KEI	KEII	敬意	respect / reverence / regard	[ 卅 plant 99R]
uyama.	uyama.u	敬う	respect / pay respect to / honour	[ 句 phrase 1648KR]
	1247 KR	Plant phrase strikes	<b>respect</b> .	[ 又 strike 200R]

## 警

### WARN / ADMONISH

KEI	KEIKOKU	警告	a warning	[ 敬 respect 1247KR]
	KEISATSU	警察	the police	[ 言 word 35KR]
	1248	Respectful words	<b>warn &amp; admonish</b> .	

## 驚

### 1. BE SURPRIZED 2. BE ALARMED / STARTLED

KYOO	KYOOI	驚異	a wonder / miracle	[ 敬 respect 1247KR]
odoro.	odoro.ku	驚く	be surprized / astonished // be alarmed	[ 馬 horse 92KR]
	odoro.kasu	驚かす	surprize / astonish / startle / shock	
	1249	Respectful horse-	<b>I'm surprized &amp; alarmed!</b>	

## 疑

### DOUBT / SUSPICION

GI	GIWAKU	疑惑	doubt / suspicion / misgivings	[ ヒ seated pers 121R]
utaga.	utaga.u	疑う	doubt / distrust	[ 矢 arrow 80KR]
	1250 KR	Seated person with an arrow and doubled over person	[ 正 correct1012KR]	
		are correct in their	<b>doubt &amp; suspicion</b> . Note variant of 正 .	

## 擬

### IMITATE

GI	GION	擬音	a sound effect / an imitated sound	[ 手 hand 122R]
	1251	Hand is doubtful-	<b>is it an imitation?</b>	[ 疑 doubt 1250KR]

## 凝

### 1. GROW STIFF 2. BE ENGROSSED IN 3. BE FASTIDIOUS

GYOO	GYOOKO suru	凝固	solidify / coagulate / congeal / freeze	[ ン ice 214R]
	GYOOSHI suru	凝視	stare at / watch intently	[ 疑 doubt 1250KR]
ko.	ko.ru	凝る	grow stiff // be engrossed in // be fastidious	
	ko.rasu	凝らす	concentrate on / strain	

1252 Ice is doubtful- it **grows stiff** but if you are **engrossed in** (safety) be **fastidious**.

# 役 疫 ~ 撃 。 孝 酵 ~ 教

## 役

### 1. BATTLE / CAMPAIGN 2. SERVICE 3. OFFICE

EKI	EKI	役	a battle / campaign / war	[ 𠂔 go 482R]
YAKU	YAKUNIN	役人	a government official / civil servant	[ 凡 weapon 961E]
	YAKUSHA	役者	an actor / actress	[ 又 hand 295R]
	YAKUSHO	役所	an office / a government office	

**1253** Go with weapon in hand to **battle** for **service** to the **office**.

## 疫

### EPIDEMIC

[ 疒 sickness 215R]

EKI	EKIBYOO	疫病	an epidemic	[ 凡 weapon 961E]
YAKU	YAKUBYOOgami	疫病神	an epidemic	[ 又 hand 295R]

**1254** Sickness (that kills) like a weapon in hand is an **epidemic**.

## 撃

### 1. ATTACK 2. FIRE / SHOOT

GEKI	KOOGEDI	攻撃	an attack	[ 車 vehicle 40KR]
u.	u.tsu	撃つ	fire / shoot (a gun)	[ 凡 weapon 961E]
				[ 又 hand 295R]

**1255** Vehicle & weapon in hand & hand **attack** & **fire**.

[ 手 hand 33KR]

## 孝

### FILIAL PIETY

KOO	KOOKOO	孝行	filial piety	[ 𠂔 old man 1213E]
				[ 子 child 95KR]

**1256** KR Old man with a child who shows **filial piety**.

## 酵

### 1. FERMENTATION 2. YEAST

KOO	HAKKOO	発酵	fermentation	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
	KOORO	酵母	yeast	[ 孝 filial piety 1256KR]

**1257** Wine jar filled with filial piety after **fermentation** by **yeast**.

## 教

### 1. TEACH 2. PREACH

KYOO	KYOOSHITSU	教室	a classroom	[ 孝 filial piety 1256KR]
	KYOOKAI	教会	a church	[ 又 strike 200R]
oshi.	oshi.eru	教える	teach	
oso.	oso.waru	教わる	be taught / learn	

**1258** Filial piety- strike to **teach** it.

# 射 謝 ~ 窮 。 徵 懲 ~ 微

## 射

SHA  
i.

### SHOOT

SHAGEKI 射撃 shooting / firing  
i.ru 射る shoot

[身 body 62KR]

[寸 skilful hand 55KR]

**1259** KR *Body and skilful hand shoot.* Once an unmistakable ideograph showing a bow & arrow 𠂔 to convey shoot. It evolved in several steps to the modern form, first by adding a hand 扌 which was subsequently replaced by skilful hand 寸. The bow and arrow were then replaced with body 身, likely the result of a copying error.

## 謝

SHA

ayama.

### 1. APOLOGY 2. GRATITUDE

SHAZAI 謝罪 an apology  
KANSHA 感謝 gratitude / thanks  
ayama.ru 謝る apologize

[言 word 35KR]

[射 shoot 1259KR]

**1260** Words shoot forth in **apology** & **gratitude**.

## 窮

KYUU

kiwa.

### 1. DISTRESS 2. REACH AN EXTREME

KYUUJOO 窮状 distressing circumstances / dire straits [穴 hole 51KR]  
KYUUKYOKU 窮極の ultimate / final / last [身 body 62KR]  
kiwa.maru 窮まる reach an extreme [弓 bow 81KR]  
kiwa.meru 窮める carry to extremes // bring to an end

**1261** Hole with a body in a bow is in **distress** and has **reached an extreme**.

## 徵

CHOO

### 1. SIGN / SYMPTOM 2. COLLECT / DEMAND

CHOOKOO 徵候 sign / symptom / indication [彳 go 482R]  
CHOOZEI 徵税 tax collection [山 mountain 20KR]  
CHOOHEI 徵兵 conscription / military draft [王 king 64KR]  
[女 strike 200R]

**1262** KR *Go to the mountain king and strike him as a sign that you will collect.*

## 懲

CHOO

ko.

### 1. PUNISH / DISCIPLINE 2. LEARN FROM EXPERIENCE [徵 sign 1262KR]

CHOOBATSU 懲罰 punishment / discipline [心 heart 61KR]  
ko.rasu 懲らす punish  
ko.riru 懲りる learn from experience / be taught a (bitter, good) lesson

**1263** Sign that heart has been **punished** & has **learned from experience**.

## 微

BI

### TINY / MINUTE

BISEIBUTSU 微生物 a microorganism / a microbe [彳 go 482R]  
BISAI na 微細な tiny / minute // detailed [山 mountain 20KR]  
[几 table 119NJY]  
**1264** Go to the mountain table and strike **tiny** & **minute** things. [女 strike 200R]

# 育 ~ 徹 撤 。 君 ~ 群 郡

## 育

IKU  
soda.

### 1. GROW UP 2. BRING UP / RAISE

KYOOIKU 教育 education  
soda.tsu 育つ grow up  
soda.teru 育てる bring up / raise / rear  
1265 KR Newborn child's body will **grow up**.

[ 𠂔 newborn child 272E]  
[ 月 body 144R]

## 徹

TETSU

### GO THROUGH

TETSUYA suru 徹夜 stay up all night  
TETTEI TEKI 徹底的 thorough / exhaustive  
1266 Go, grow up and strike as you **go through** (life).

[ 𠂔 go 482R]  
[ 育 grow up 1265KR]  
[ 𠂔 strike 200R]

## 撤

TETSU

### WITHDRAW

TEKKA! suru 撤回 withdraw / retract / repeal / revoke  
1267 Hand grows up, strikes and **withdraws**.

[ 𠂔 hand 122R]  
[ 育 grow up 1265KR]  
[ 𠂔 strike 200R]

## 君

KUN

### 1. YOU 2. SUFFIX FOR GIVEN NAMES OF MALES 3. RULER

kimi

TAROO-KUN 太郎君 Taro (in familiar speech)  
KUNSHU 君主 monarch / sovereign  
kimi 君 you (in familiar masculine speech)

[ 𠂔 hand]  
[ 𠂔 mouth 85KR]

1268 KR Hand with stick and mouth means **you are ruler**.

## 群

GUN  
mu.  
mura.

### GROUP

GUNSHUU 群集 a crowd / multitude / throng  
mu.re 群れ a group / crowd / multitude / herd  
mura.garu 群がる crowd (flock, herd) together  
1269 You sheep are in a **group**.

[ 君 you 1268KR]  
[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]

## 郡

GUN

### DISTRICT / COUNTY

GUNBU 郡部 a rural district  
WAKEGUN 和気郡 Wake District

[ 君 you 1268KR]  
[ 𠂔 village 347R]

1270 You are in a village in Wake **District**.

# 意 ~ 憶 億 。 減 ~ 感 憾

## 意

I

### 1. THOUGHT 2. WILL 3. MIND

IKEN 意見 an opinion [音 sound 1488KR]  
 ISHI 意志 will / volition [心 heart 61KR]  
 ISHIKI 意識 consciousness

1271 KR Sounds of the heart are one's **thoughts, will & mind**.

## 憶

OKU

### REMEMBER

KIOKU 記憶 memory [小 feelings 133R]  
 1272 Feelings and thoughts to **remember**. [意 thought 1271KR]

## 億

OKU

### 100 MILLION

OKU 億 100 million [1 person 154R]  
 NIOKU 二億 200 million [意 thought 1271KR]  
 1273 Person with thoughts- **100 million** of them.

## 減

GEN  
he.

### DECREASE

GENSHOO 減少 a decrease / reduction / decline [シ water 101R]  
 he.ru 減る it decreases / diminishes / lessens [戊 halberd 420R]  
 he.rasu 減らす decrease / diminish / lessen / [口 mouth 85KR]  
 shorten / curtail

1274 Water, halberd and mouth **decrease**. Note variant of 戊. Halberds were also used as cutting tools for trimming i.e. decreasing the size or shape of something.

## 感

KAN

### FEELING(S) / SENSATION

KANJOO 感情 feeling(s) / an emotion [減 decrease 1274]  
 GOKAN 五感 the five senses [心 heart 61KR]

1275 KR Decreased heart has no **feelings** or **sensation**. Note waterless 減.

## 憾

KAN

### REGRET

IKAN na 遺憾な regrettable [1 feelings 133R]  
 1276 Feelings and more feelings of **regret**. [感 feelings 1275KR]

# 既 ~ 概 慨 。 黒 ~ 墨 ~ 黙

## 既

KI  
sude

### ALREADY

KISEIFUKU 既製服 a ready-made suit  
sude ni 既に already

[ 良 not good 423]

[ 牙 fang 834NJY]

**1277** KR *Not good that fang is bent **already**.* Remember the element 𠂔 as a 'bent' variant of 牙, even though the two are of different origins. Note variant of 'not good'.

## 概

GAI

### 1. GENERAL 2. APPROXIMATE

GAINEN 概念 a general idea / concept  
GAISAN 概算 a rough estimate

[ 木 tree 70KR]

[ 既 already 1277KR]

**1278** Tree already is **general & approximate**.

## 慨

GAI

### REGRET / LAMENT / DEPLORE

GAITAN suru 慨嘆 regret / lament / deplore

[ 𠂔 feelings 133R]

**1279** Feelings already **regreted, lamented & deplored**.

[ 既 already 1277KR]

## 黒

KOKU  
kuro  
kuro.

### BLACK

KOKUJIN 黒人 a negro  
kuro 黒 black  
kuro.i 黒い black / dark / dusky / tanned

[ 里 village 56KR]

[ 𠂔 fire 402R]

**1280** KR Village fire leaves everything **black**.

## 墨

BOKU  
sumi

### INK

HAKUBOKU 白墨 chalk  
sumi 墨 India ink / an India ink stick  
sumie 墨絵 an India ink drawing

[ 黒 black 1280KR]

[ 土 earth 15KR]

**1281** Black earth makes good **ink**.

## 黙

MOKU  
dama.

### BE SILENT / SAY NOTHING

MOKUNIN suru 黙認 give tacit approval / connive (wink) at  
dama.ru 黙る be silent / say nothing

[ 黒 black 1280KR]

[ 犬 dog 89KR]

**1282** Black dog is **silent**.

# 害 ~ 轄 割 。 憲

## 害

### DAMAGE / INJURY / HARM

GAI

GAIsuru 害する damage / injure / harm / hurt [ 厶 house 107R]  
 HIGAI 被害 damage / injury / harm / casualties [ 主 growing plant 389E]  
 SATSUGAI 殺害 murder [ 口 pot ]

**1283** KR House with a growing plant in a pot was **damaged** and its occupants were **injured & harmed**.

## 轄

### JURISDICTION / CONTROL

KATSU

KANKATSU 管轄 jurisdiction [ 車 vehicle 40KR]  
 SHOKATSU 所轄 jurisdiction [ 害 damage 1283KR]

**1284** Vehicle damage is under the **jurisdiction** and **control** (of the police).

## 割

### 1. DIVIDE 2. RATE / PROPORTION

KATSU

BUNKATSU suru 分割 divide / split / partition [ 害 damage 1283KR]  
 wari 割 a rate / proportion / ratio // % // profit [ 刀 knife 163R]  
 wa. 割れる be split (cracked, broken)  
 wa.ru 割る divide // split apart // dilute / mix (whiskey with water)

**1285** Damaged knife **divides** but at a lower **rate**.

## 憲

### CONSTITUTION / LAW

KEN

KENPOO 憲法 a constitution [ 厶 house 107R]  
 KENSEI 憲政 constitutional government [ 主 growing plant 389E]  
 [ 目 eye 86KR]  
 [ 心 heart 61KR]

**1286** House with a growing plant has an eye and a heart for the **constitution** & the **law**.



# 兼 謙 嫌 ~ 廉

## 兼

KEN

ka.

### 1. COMBINE 2. DOUBLE AS 3. BE UNABLE

KENGYOO 兼業 a side line (business) [禾 rice plant 213R]  
 KENNIN 兼任 hold two posts simultaneously [手 hand]  
 ka.neru 兼ねる combine // double as // be unable to

1287 KR Two rice plants held in the hand are **combined** and **double as** one, something / **am unable** to do. The element 兼 is a doubling of rice plant 禾.

## 謙

KEN

### MODEST / HUMBLE

KENJOO 謙讓 modesty [言 word 35KR]  
 KENKYO na 謙虚な modest / humble [兼 combine 1287KR]

1288 Words when combined are **modest & humble**.

## 嫌

KEN

GEN

kira.

iya

### DISLIKE / HATE

KEN'O 嫌悪 dislike / hatred / disgust / aversion [女 woman 96KR]  
 KIGEN 機嫌 one's state of health (mood, humour) [兼 combine 1287KR]  
 kira.u 嫌う dislike / hate  
 iyaMI 嫌味 sarcasm / irony // nastiness  
 iya na 嫌な disagreeable / hateful // unwilling

1289 Women when combined **dislike & hate** one another.

## 廉

REN

### 1. LOW PRICE 2. HONEST / PURE

RENKA na 廉価な low-priced / cheap [广 building 186R]  
 RENCHOKU na 廉直な honest / upright / just [兼 combine 1287KR]

1290 Buildings that are combined are **low-priced** for the **honest & pure**.

# 裁 載 栽 ~ 織

## 裁

SAI

### 1. JUDGE 2. CUT (CLOTH, LEATHER)

SAIBAN	裁判	a trial	
SAIKETSU	裁決	a judgement / decision	[ 戈 lance 419R]
YOOSAI	洋裁	dress making (Western style)	[ 衣 clothing 265KR]
saba.ku	裁く	judge / try (a criminal case)	
ta.tsu	裁つ	cut (cloth, leather)	

saba.  
ta.

**1291** *Fancy lance cuts clothing after judging it.* In 裁, the 'fancy' variant of lance signifies 'cut'. The character originally meant to **cut cloth** into clothing. Cutting cloth represents decisive action- hence the associative meaning 'judge'.

## 載

SAI

### 1. LOAD / CARRY 2. PLACE ON TOP OF 3. PUBLISH

MANSAI	満載	fully loaded	[ 戈 lance 419R]
KEISAI suru	掲載	publish // insert (an ad in a newspaper)	[ 車 vehicle 40KR]
no.ru	載る	appear in print / be mentioned	
no.seru	載せる	place on top of // carry (passengers, freight) // publish / mention // insert (an ad in a newspaper)	

no.

**1292** *Fancy lance and vehicle carry a load which is placed on top and published.* In 載, the 'fancy' variant of lance signifies 'trim' and 'adjust something'. A vehicle such as a cart or wagon is trimmed and adjusted after it is **loaded**.

## 栽

SAI

### PLANTING

SAIBAI suru	栽培	cultivate / grow	[ 戈 lance 419R]
BONSAI	盆栽	a bonsai	[ 木 tree 70KR]

**1293** *Fancy lance and tree are planted.* Lances (& halberds) were used occasionally as temporary markers by thrusting them into the ground i.e. figuratively planting them. Originally 栽 meant to plant trees and came to mean 'planting' in a broader sense.

## 織

SEN

### FINE / SLENDER

SENSAI na	繊細な	fine / delicate // subtle	[ 戈 lance 419R]
SEN'I	繊維	a fibre / textiles	[ 糸 thread 78KR]

**1294** *Thread on fancy hollow lance is fine & slender.*

# 岡 綱 鋼 ~ 剛

## 岡

oka

HILL (IN THE NAMES OF PLACES AND PERSONS)

[岡 net 1047E]

Okayama-ken 岡山県 Okayama Prefecture

[山 mountain 20KR]

**1295** NJY *Net draws up a mountain until it is a (towering) hill.* Although not a general use kanji, 岡 is found in the names of three prefectures (Okayama-ken, Fukuoka-ken and Shizuoka-ken) and in the names of at least eight large cities in Japan. The net element in 岡 conveys the idea of drawing something up to make it seem towering. In some compounds 岡 conveys the idea of strong or formidable.

## 綱

KOO

tsuna

1. ROPE 2. PRINCIPLES

KOORYOO 綱領 main points / plan / platform [糸 thread 78KR]

SEIKOO 政綱 political principles / a party platform [岡 hill 1295NJY]

tsuna 綱 a rope / line / cord

tsunabiki 綱引き a tug-of-war

yokozuna 横綱 a sumo grand champion

**1296** *Thread by hill is a rope, in principle.* Here, 岡 conveys the idea of strong and formidable i.e. thread (cordage) that is formidably strong is **rope**.

## 鋼

KOO

hagane

STEEL

KOOTETSU 鋼鉄 steel

[金 metal 10KR]

hagane 鋼 steel

[岡 hill 1295NJY]

**1297** *Metal hill is made of steel.* Formidably strong metal of course is **steel**.

## 剛

GOO

STRENGTH / HARDNESS

GOOKEN na 剛健な strong & sturdy // manly / virile

[岡 hill 1295NJY]

KONGOOSEKI 金剛石 diamond

[刂 knife 163R]

**1298** *Hill with a knife that has strength & hardness.* A formidable knife is one that is both strong and hard.

# 福 幅 副 ~ 富

富

## FULL WINE JAR

**1299** CO From a pictograph 𠔁 of a **full wine jar** blessed by the gods and used in religious ceremonies. As a CO character it simply means full.

福

FUKU

### 1. GOOD FORTUNE 2. WELFARE 3. HAPPINESS 4. WEALTH

FUKU	福	good fortune / good luck / wealth	
FUKUSHI	福祉	welfare / well-being	[ 禾 altar 330R]
KOOFUKU	幸福	happiness	[v.s. full wine ja 1299CO]
YUUFUKU	裕福	wealth / affluence	

**1300** Altar and full wine jar bring **good fortune, welfare, happiness & wealth**.

幅

FUKU  
haba

### 1. WIDTH / BREADTH 2. INFLUENCE

SHINPUKU	振幅	amplitude	[ 巾 cloth 120NJY]
haba	幅	width / breadth	[v.s. full wine j 1299CO]
haba ga kiku	幅が利く	be influential	

**1301** Cloth and a full wine jar have **width, breadth & influence**. The elements in 幅 combine to convey the idea of the full **width** of a roll of cloth.

副

FUKU

### 1. VICE- / ASSISTANT 2. ACCOMPANY

FUKUSHACHOO	副社長	the vice-president of a company	[v.s. full wine ja 1299CO]
FUKUSAYOO	副作用	side effects	[ 刀 knife 163R]

**1302** Full wine jar with a knife- the **vice-president** will **accompany** them.

富

FU

### WEALTH / RICHES

tomi  
to.

FUJISAN	富士山	Mount Fuji	
FUYUU	富裕	wealth	[ 宀 house 107R]
tomi	富	wealth / riches	[v.s. full wine ja 1299CO]
to.mu	富む	be wealthy (rich)	

**1303** House with a full wine jar has **wealth & riches**.

# 矛 務 霧 ~ 柔

## 矛

MU  
hoko

### SPEAR / HALBERD

MUJUN 矛盾 an inconsistency / a self-contradiction  
hoko 矛 a spear / halberd

**1304** KR From a pictograph evolving from a simple **spear** 𠂔 to a barbed lance 𠂔 to the modern form 矛 of **spear**.

## 務

MU  
tsuto.

### 1. WORK / BE EMPLOYED 2. SERVE

JIMUSHO 事務所 an office [矛 spear 1304KR]  
GAIMUSHOO 外務省 the Ministry of Foreign Affairs [夕 strike 200R]  
tsuto.meru 務める work / serve [力 power 17KR]

**1305** KR *Spear strikes with power- so **work** & **serve**!* Originally 務 meant to force someone to do something at spear-point, but it now means to **work**, **serve** or perform one's duties.

## 霧

MU  
kiri

### FOG

MUTEKI 霧笛 a fog horn [雨 rain 69KR]  
kiri 霧 fog / mist [務 work 1305KR]  
asagiri 朝霧 morning fog / mist

**1306** Rain falls on those who work in the **fog**.

## 柔

JUU  
NYUU  
yawa.

### SOFT

JUUDOO 柔道 judo (lit. the soft way) [矛 spear 1304KR]  
NYUUWA na 柔和な gentle / tender / meek / mild [木 tree 70KR]  
yawa.raka na 柔らかな  
soft / gentle / mild / tender

**1307** *Spear on tree is **soft**.* Here 矛 is used in the botanical sense to express a spear of new growth which is **soft**.

# 成 盛 誠 ~ 城

## 成

### BECOME

SEI	SEICHOO	成長	growth	[成 v 戊 halberd 420R]
	SEIJIN	成人	an adult / a grown-up	
	SEIKOO	成功	success	
na.	na.ru	成る	become	

**1308** KR *Halberd becomes.* The blade of a halberd was used for shaving and trimming wooden objects which would **become** just right.

## 盛

### 1. PROSPEROUS / THRIVING 2. SERVE FOOD 3. HEAP UP

SEI	SEIDAI na	盛大な	prosperous / thriving / grand / splendid	
JOO	HANJOO suru	繁盛	prosper / thrive / flourish	[成 become 1308KR]
saka.	saka.n na	盛んな	prosperous / thriving // magnificent / grand // energetic // popular	[皿 plate 23KR]
mo.	mo.ru	盛る	serve food // heap up	

**1309** *Become a plate for the prosperous who serve food heaped up.*

## 誠

### 1. SINCERITY 2. TRUTH / REALITY

SEI	SEIJITSU	誠実	sincerity / faithfulness / honesty	[言 word 35KR]
	SEI	誠意	sincerity	[成 become 1308KR]
makoto	makoto	誠	sincerity / faithfulness / fidelity / the truth / the reality	

**1310** *Words become sincere & true.*

## 城

### CASTLE

JOO	JOOMON	城門	castle gate	[土 earth 15KR]
shiro	shiro	城	a castle	[成 become 1308KR]

**1311** *Earth becomes a castle.*

# 偉 緯 違 ~ 衛

韋

## AGAINST THE NORM

**1312 E** From a depiction of opposed feet around a central point. In compounds this element lends connotations of differ, opposed to or going **against the norm**.

[ 止 stop (foot) 3KR]  
[ 止 stop (foot) 3KR]  
[ 口 a central point]

偉

## 1. GREAT / EXTRAORDINARY 2. EXCELLENT

I	IDAI na	偉大な	great / grand / mighty	
	ISAI	偉才	a great man / a man of extraordinary talent	[ 人 person 154R] [v.s. ag the norm 1312E]
era.	era.i	偉い	great / extraordinary // serious // awful / violent // excellent	

**1313** Person who goes against the norm is **great, extraordinary & excellent**.

緯

## HORIZONTAL

I	IDO	緯度	latitude	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
	HOKUI	北緯	north latitude	[v.s. ag the norm 1312E]
	NAN' I	南緯	south latitude	

**1314** Thread that goes against the norm is **horizontal**. This character refers to the weft in weaving i.e. the **horizontal** direction, as opposed to the warp. Note 1334E and 1335.

違

## 1. BE DIFFERENT 2. BE MISTAKEN

I	IHAN	違反	a violation / a breach (of the law)	[ 違 movement 178R]
chiga.	chiga.u	違う	be different / differ / be mistaken / be wrong / not be	[v.s. ag the norm 1312E]
	chiga.eru	違える	change / alter // make a mistake // sprain / dislocate / break	
	machiga.i	間違い	a mistake / an error	

**1315** Movement against the norm is **different and mistaken**.

衛

## DEFEND / PROTECT

EI	EISEI	衛生	hygiene / sanitation / health	[ 行 go 4KR]
	JIEITAI	自衛隊	(Japan's) Self-Defense Forces	[v.s. ag the norm 1312E]

**1316** Go against the norm to **defend & protect**.

# 周 週 ~ 調 彫

冂

## PARTIAL ENCLOSURE

1317 R Looks like a *partial enclosure*.

Name: doogamae

周

SHUU

mawa.

## 1. GO AROUND 2. CIRCUMFERENCE 3. SURROUNDINGS

ISSHUU

一周

one circuit (lap, round, revolution)

ENSHUU

円周

the circumference of a circle

[冂 partial encl 1317R]

mawa.ri

周り

lap // circumference // surroundings

[吉 good luck 795KR]

1318 KR Partial enclosure of good luck *goes around the circumference* of your *surroundings*.

週

SHUU

## WEEK

KONSHUU

今週

this week

[辵 movement 178R]

SENSHUU

先週

last week

[周 go around 1318KR]

RAISHUU

来週

next week

1319 Movement that goes around is a *week*.

調

CHOO

shira.

## 1. TUNE 2. INVESTIGATE

CHOOSHI

調子

a tune / note / tone / key //  
condition // mood

[言 word 35KR]

[周 go around 1318KR]

CHOOSA

調査

an investigation / inquiry

shira.beru

調べる

investigate / look into / check up on

1320 Word that goes around is a *tune*, so *investigate*.

彫

CHOO

ho.

## CARVE / SCULPT

CHOOZOO

彫像

a carved statue / sculpture

[周 go around 1318KR]

ho.ru

彫る

carve

[彡 hair 342CO]

kibori

木彫

a wood carving

1321 Go around hair as you *carve & sculpt*.



# 並 ~ 霊 ~ 普 譜

## 並

HEI  
nara.

### 1. LINE UP 2. ARRANGE 3. ORDINARY / AVERAGE

HEIKOO	並行	parallel	
nara.bu	並ぶ	be lined up // rank with	
nara.beru	並べる	arrange / put in order / line up / put side by side	[立 stand up 25KR]
nami	並	ordinary / average	

**1322** KR From a depiction of two standing persons 立立 (now fused into a single structure) to convey a **line up** of people. **Arrange & ordinary** are associated meanings.

## 霊

REI

### SOUL / SPIRIT

REI	霊	soul / spirit	
YUUREI	幽霊	a ghost	[雨 rain 69KR]
RYOO	悪霊	an evil spirit	[並 line up 1322KR]
tama	霊	soul / spirit	

**1323** Rain falls on a line up of **souls & spirits**.

## 普

FU

### WIDESPREAD / GENERAL

FUKYUU suru	普及	diffuse / spread / pervade / become widely used (owned)	[並 line up 1322KR] [日 sun 57KR]
FUTSUU no	普通の	usual / ordinary / common / average	

**1324** KR Line up in the sun is **widespread & general**.

## 譜

FU

### 1. MUSICAL NOTATION 2. GENEALOGY 3. RECORD

GAKUFU	楽譜	a musical score / sheet music	[言 word 35KR]
KEIFU	系譜	genealogy / pedigree	[普 widesp 1324KR]
NENPU	年譜	a chronological record	

**1325** Words widespread as **musical notes** in **genealogies** and **records**.

# 匹 ~ 甚 ~ 勘 堪

## 匹

HITSU  
hiki

### 1. MATCH 2. COUNTER FOR ANIMALS

HITTEKI suru 匹敵 be a match for / be equal to / rival  
inu ippiki 犬一匹 one dog  
neko nihiki 猫二匹 two cats

[ 匚 box 962R]

1326 KR Box contains **matched** animals. **Count** them!

## 甚

JIN  
hanaha.

### GREAT / IMMENSE / EXTREME

JINDAI na 甚大な very great / immense [ 甘 sweet 994KR]  
hanaha.da 甚だ very much / extremely [ 匹 match 1326KR]  
hanaha.dashii 甚だしい excessive / great / serious [ 匚 box 962R]

1327 KR Sweet match is **great**. This character originally referred to a sweet matched pair of lovers and symbolized great happiness. The meaning '**great**' prevails today.

## 勘

KAN

### PERCEPTION / INTUITION / 6th SENSE

KAN 勘 perception / intuition / 6th sense [ 甚 great 1327KR]  
KANCHIGAI 勘違い a misunderstanding / mistaken idea [ 力 power 17KR]  
KANJOO 勘定 bill / account / reckoning

1328 Great power is needed for **perception, intuition & a 6th sense**.

## 堪

KAN  
ta.

### ENDURE

KANNIN 堪忍 patience / perseverance / endurance [ 土 earth 15KR]  
ta.eru 堪える endure / withstand / bear [ 甚 great 1327KR]

1329 Earth is great and will **endure**.

# 去 ~ 法 ~ 却 脚

## 去

### 1. LEAVE / GO AWAY 2. PAST

KYO	KYONEN	去年	last year	[ 土 earth 15KR]
KO	KAKO	過去	the past	[ 厶 nose 502E]
sa	sa.ru	去る	leave / go away	

1330 KR *Earth on nose will leave & go away and be in the past.*

## 法

### 1.LAW 2. METHOD 3. RELIGION

HOO	HOORITSU	法律	law	[ 彡 water 101R]
	HOOHOO	方法	a method / way / means	[ 去 leave 1330KR]
	HOOOO	法皇	the Pope	

1331 *Water leaves by the law (of gravity)- that's its method & religion.*

## 却

### WITHDRAW / PULL BACK

KYAKU	KYAKKA suru	却下	reject / dismiss / turn down	[ 去 leave 1330KR]
	TAIKYAKU	退却	a withdrawal / retreat	[ 冂 bowing pers 706E]

1332 KR *Leave, bowing person! You must withdraw.* The character originally meant to withdraw from the presence of a superior, but now means '**withdraw**' in general.

## 脚

### LEG

KYAKU	KYAKUBU	脚部	the leg	
	KYAKUCHUU	脚注	a footnote	[ 月 body 144R]
	SHIKKYAKU suru	失脚	lose one's footing / fall	[ 却 withdraw 1332KR]
KYA	KYA tatsu	脚立	a stepladder	
ashi	ashi	脚	a leg / foot	

1333 *Body part that withdraws is the leg.*

# 経 軽 径 茎 ~ 怪

𠂔

## VERTICAL

[又 hand 295R]

**1334** E *Hand on the earth is **vertical**.* From a depiction of the

[土 earth 15KR]

**vertical** threads (warp) of a loom. In compounds, this element lends meanings such as **vertical**, passage, direct, path, insubstantial and, since the warp threads act as guides for the weft, guiding principle.

経

## 1. LONGITUDE 2. PASSAGE 3. SUTRA

KEI

KEII

経緯

longitude & latitude // circumstances

[糸 thread 78KR]

KEIKA

経過

passage of time // progress

[v.s. vertical 1334E]

KYOO

KYOO

経

the sutras (Buddhist scriptures)

he.

he.ru

経る

pass / elapse / go by // pass through

ta.

ta.tsu

経つ

pass / elapse / go by

**1335** *Thread that is vertical is like **longitude** or a **passage** through the **sutras**.*

軽

## 1. LIGHT 2. SLIGHT 3. FRIVOLOUS

KEI

KEISHOKU

軽食

a light meal / a snack

KEIKOOGYOO

軽工業

light industry

[車 vehicle 40KR]

karu.

karu.i

軽い

light // slight // frivolous / flippant

[v.s. vertical 1334E]

karo.

karo.yaka na

軽やかな

light / airy

**1336** *Vehicle that is vertical is **light**, **slight** & **frivolous**.*

径

## 1. PATH 2. DIAMETER

KEI

KEIRO

経路

a route / course

[彳 go 482R]

CHOKKEI

直径

diameter

[v.s. vertical 1334E]

HANKEI

半径

radius

**1337** *Go on the vertical **path** because it's the **diameter**.*

茎

## STALK / STEM

KEI

CHIKAKEI

地下茎

a rhizome / an underground stem

[艹 plant 99R]

kuki

kuki

茎

a stalk / stem

[v.s. vertical 1334E]

**1338** *Plant that is vertical has a **stalk** or **stem**.*

怪

## WEIRD / SUSPICIOUS

KAI

KAIBUTSU

怪物

a monster / spook / apparition

[𠂔 feelings 133R]

KAIDAN

怪談

a ghost story

[v.s. vertical 1334E]

aya.

aya.shii

怪しい

doubtful / dubious / suspicious / strange

aya.shimu

怪しむ

doubt / suspect / wonder (at, if, whether)

**1339** *Feelings that are vertical are **weird** & **suspicious**.*

# 振 娠 震 唇 ~ 辱

## 振

SHIN  
fu.

### 1. WAVE / SHAKE / SWING 2. AIR / APPEARANCE

[ 扌 hand 122R]

SHINDOO suru 振動 oscillate / vibrate [ 辰 clam shell 501E]

fu.ru 振る something waves (shakes, swings) //

reject / cast off // allot // attach 'kana' to Chinese characters

fu.ri 振り air / appearance / dress / manner // show / pretense

fu.ruu 振るう shake / brandish (a sword) / exercise authority over / be spirited

**1340** Hand holding a clam shell **waves & shakes**- that's the **air & appearance** of it.

The 'clam shell' element in 振 is used in its sense of a cutting tool, likely a scythe. The ideograph depicts a hand **swinging** a scythe. **Air & appearance** are figurative meanings.

## 娠

SHIN

### PREGNANCY

NINSHIN 妊娠 pregnancy

[ 女 woman 96KR]

[v.s. clam shell 501E]

**1341** Woman resembles a clam shell during **pregnancy**.

## 震

SHIN

### SHAKE / TREMBLE

SHINDOO suru 震動 shake / tremble / vibrate / swing

[ 雨 rain 69KR]

JISHIN 地震 an earthquake

[v.s. clam shell 501E]

furu.

furu.eru 震える shake / tremble / vibrate / shiver / quiver

**1342** Rain makes clam shells **shake & tremble**.

## 唇

SHIN

### LIP(S)

SHIN'ON 唇音 a labial sound

[v.s. clam shell 501E]

kuchibiru

kuchibiru 唇 a lip / lips

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

**1343** Clam shell mouth- and what **lips**!

## 辱

JOKU

### INSULT / HUMILIATE

BUJOKU 侮辱 an insult

[v.s. clam shell 501E]

KUTSUJOKU 屈辱 humiliation / disgrace

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

hazuka.

hazuka.shimeru 辱しめる shame / disgrace / humiliate

**1344** Clam shell in skilful hand can be used to **insult & humiliate**.

# 腹 複 復 覆 ~ 履

復

## REVERSIBLE

**1345** E Horizontal person in the sun with an upturned foot is **reversible**. The element is in fact derived from a reversible food container 𠄎 (represented by 𠄎 in the modern version) combined with upturned foot which reinforces **reversible**. [ 𠄎 horiz person 805] [ 日 sun 57KR] [ 𠄎 upturned foot 459R]

腹

## BELLY / GUTS

**FUKU** KUUFUKU 空腹 an empty belly / hunger [ 月 body part 144R]  
SEPPUKU 切腹 'harakiri' / suicide by cutting one's belly [ v.s. reversible 1345E]  
**hara** hara 腹 the belly / guts / stomach // courage  
**1346** Body part that is reversible is the **belly**.

複

## DOUBLE / MULTIPLE

**FUKU** FUKUGOO no 複合の compound / complex [ 𠄎 clothing 358R]  
FUKUZATSU na 複雑な complicated [ v.s. reversible 1345E]  
**1347** Clothing that is reversible is **double**.

復

## 1. REPEAT 2. BE RESTORED

**FUKU** FUKUSHUU suru 復習 review (one's lessons) [ 𠄎 go 482R]  
KAIFUKU 回復 recovery (from an illness) [ v.s. reversible 1345E]  
**1348** KR Go in reverse, then **repeat** it so you can **be restored**.

覆

## 1. COVER / CONCEAL 2. OVERTURN

**FUKU** FUKUMEN 覆面 a mask  
**kutsuga.** kutsuga.eru 覆える be overturned (capsized, overthrown) [ 西 west 84KR]  
kutsuga.esu 覆えず overturn / capsize / overthrow [ 復 repeat 1348KR]  
**oo.** oo.u 覆う cover / veil / hang over // conceal / hide  
**1349** West repeats that it **covers & conceals** what it **overturns**.

履

## 1. PUT ON / WEAR (SHOES, PANTS) 2. ACT / DO

**RI** ZOORI 草履 Japanese toe-strap sandals [ 尸 buttocks 105R]  
RIKOO suru 履行 carry out / perform / fulfill [ 復 repeat 1348KR]  
RIREKISHO 履歴書 a curriculum vitae  
**ha.** ha.ku 履く put on / wear (shoes, pants)  
**1350** Buttocks repeat when one **puts on** shoes or pants- that's how they **act**!

# 浅 銭 践 ~ 棧 ~ 残

## 浅

SEN

asa.

### 1. SHALLOW 2. LIGHT / SLIGHT / PALE

SENPAKU na	浅薄な	shallow // superficial / frivolous	[ 彡 water 101R]
SENKEN	浅見	a shallow view / superficial knowledge	[ 二 two 38KR]
asa.i	浅い	shallow // light / slight / pale	[ 戈 lance 419R]

1351 Water with two lances is **shallow** and **light, slight & pale**.

## 銭

SEN

zeni

### MONEY / COIN / CASH

KINSEN	金銭	money / cash	[ 金 metal 10KR]
zeni	銭	money / coin / cash	[ 二 two 38KR]
kozeni	小銭	small change	[ 戈 lance 419R]

1352 Metal for two lances is **money, coin** or **cash**.

## 践

SEN

### PUT INTO PRACTICE

JISSEN	実践	practice	[ 足 foot 34KR]
JISSEN suru	実践	put into practice	[ 二 two 38KR]
JISSEN TEKI	実践的	practical	[ 戈 lance 419R]

1353 Foot and two lances are **put into practice** (in wartime).

## 棧

SAN

### 1. CROSSPIECE 2. FRAME 3. BOLT (OF A DOOR)

SAN	棧	a crosspiece // frame // bolt (of a door)	[ 木 tree 70KR]
SANBASHI	棧橋	a pier / jetty / quay / dock	[ 二 two 38KR]
			[ 戈 lance 419R]

1354 Tree with two lances form a **crosspiece, frame** or **bolt**.

## 残

ZAN

noko.

### 1. LEAVE BEHIND / REMAIN BEHIND 2. CRUEL

ZANDaka	残高	the balance / remainder	
ZANGYOO	残業	overtime (work)	[ 歹 bare bones 367E]
ZANKOKU na	残酷な	cruel / brutal / merciless	[ 二 two 38KR]
ZANNEN	残念	regrettable / too bad	[ 戈 lance 419R]
noko.ru	残る	be left over / remain	
noko.su	残す	leave behind	
nokorimono	残り物	leftovers	

1355 Bare bones and two lances were **left behind**.

# 監 艦 鑑 ~ 濫 覽

## 監

KAN

### WATCH CLOSELY

KANSHI 監視 surveillance / supervision  
KANSA 監査 an inspection / an audit

[臣 retainer 65KR]

[一 horiz person 805]

[皿 plate 23KR]

**1356** KR *Retainer and horizontal person **watch** one plate **closely**.* Early versions show a person bending over to stare at his reflection in a plate of water. Here, 臣 functions in the sense of 'watchful eye'.

## 艦

KAN

### WARSHIP

GUNKAN 軍艦 a warship  
SENKAN 戦艦 a battleship  
SENSUIKAN 潜水艦 a submarine

[舟 boat 12KR]

[監 watch clos 1356KR]

**1357** *Boat that watches closely is a **warship**.*

## 鑑

KAN

### TAKE NOTE OF / HEED

KANSHOO 鑑賞 appreciation (of art, music, beauty)  
KANTEI 鑑定 judgment / expert advice (opinion)  
NENKAN 年鑑 a yearbook / an annual

[金 metal 10KR]

[監 watch clos 1356KR]

**1358** *Metal is watched closely- **take note of** it.*

## 濫

RAN

### 1. OVERFLOW 2. DO TO EXCESS

HANRAN 氾濫 flooding  
RANKAKU 濫獲 overfishing / overhunting  
RANYOO 濫用 abuse / misuse / misappropriation

[シ water 101R]

[監 watch clos 1356KR]

**1359** *Water watched closely in case it **overflows to excess**.*

## 覽

RAN

### SEE / LOOK AT

GORAN ご覧 look at / try  
KANRAN 観覧 an inspection / viewing  
KANRANSHA 観覧車 a Ferris wheel

[臣 retainer 65KR]

[一 horiz person 805]

[見 see 1777KR]

**1360** *Retainer and horizontal person are one in what they **see** and **look at**.*



# 喝 渴 褐 ~ 謁 ~ 掲

易

## INTERROGATION

**1361** E *Sun on wrapped up seated person as he undergoes **interrogation**.* From a CO character showing a person in a corner surrounded by his interrogators. The element 日 is not 'sun' but 'say' 日 (a pictograph of a mouth with a tongue) and gives the meaning 'interrogation'.

[ 日 sun 57KR]

[ ㇿ wrap 192R]

[ 𠂔 seated pers 121R]

喝

## SCOLD / SHOUT

KATSU

IKKATSU suru 一喝 yell / roar

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

KYOOKATSU 恐喝 a threat / intimidation / black mail

[v.s. interrogation 1361E]

**1362** *Mouth during interrogation **shouts & scolds**.*

渴

## THIRST

[ 𠂔 water 101R]

KATSU

KASSUI 渴水 a shortage of water

[v.s. interrogation 1361E]

KIKATSU 飢渴 hunger & thirst

KOKATSU suru 枯渴 run dry / be dried up (drained, exhausted)

kawa.

kawa.ku 渴く be thirsty

**1363** *Water given during interrogation because of **thirst**.*

褐

## 1. BROWN 2. COARSE CLOTH

[ 衤 clothing 358R]

KATSU

KASSHOKU 褐色 brown

[v.s. interrogation 1361E]

**1364** *Clothing during interrogation is **brown** & made from **coarse cloth**.*

謁

## AUDIENCE WITH A RULER

[ 言 word 35KR]

ETSU

HAIETSU 拝謁 an audience (with the Emperor)

[v.s. interrogation 1361E]

**1365** *Words of interrogation while having an **audience** (with the Emperor).*

掲

## 1. PUT UP (A SIGN) 2. HOIST (A FLAG) 3. PUBLISH

KEI

KEIJIBAN 掲示板 a notice board / a bulletin board

[ 扌 hand 122R]

KEIYOO suru 掲揚 hoist / fly / raise (a flag)

[v.s. interrogation 1361E]

KEISAI suru 掲載 publish / insert (an ad in a newspaper)

kaka.

kaka.geru 掲げる put up / hoist / publish

**1366** *Hand during interrogation **puts up** a sign, **hoists** a flag and **publishes** an ad.*

# 僧 層 贈 ~ 増 憎

𪛗

## BUILD UP

**1367** E *Steam out of a field in the sun **builds up**.* From an ideograph showing steam issuing out of a rice cooker to convey a **build up** of pressure.

[ 𪛗 out of 278E]

[ 田 field 16KR]

[ 日 sun 57KR]

僧

SOO

## PRIEST

SOO 僧 a Buddhist priest

[ 1 person 154R]

SOOIN 僧院 a monastery / temple

[v.s. build up 1367E]

**1368** *Person who builds up (character) is a **priest**.*

層

SOO

## LAYER / STRATUM

SOOUN 層雲 a stratus cloud

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

JOOSOO 上層 the upper classes (layers, floors)

[v.s. build up 1367E]

KASOO 下層 a lower layer / a substratum

**1369** *Buttocks build up in **layers** & **strata**.*

贈

SOO

## GIVE / PRESENT / BESTOW

KISOO /

ZOO

KIZOO 寄贈 a donation / contribution

[ 貝 money 91KR]

ZOOYO 贈与 a gift / present / donation

[v.s. build up 1367E]

oku.

oku.ru 贈る give / present / bestow

okurimono 贈り物 a gift / present

**1370** *Money builds up- so **give**, **present** or **bestow** some.*

増

ZOO

## INCREASE

ZOOKA 増加 an increase / rise / growth

[ 土 earth 15KR]

ZOOSAN 増産 an increase in production

[v.s. build up 1367E]

ma.

ma.su 増す increase / build up / rise

fu.

fu.eru 増える something increases (in number, quantity)

fu.yasu 増やす increase / add to / raise / multiply

**1371** *Earth builds up and **increases**.*

憎

ZOO

## HATE

ZOOO 憎惡 hatred / malice

[ 𪛗 feelings 133R]

niku.

niku.mu 憎む hate / detest / abominate

[v.s. build up 1367E]

niku.i 憎い hateful / detestable / abominable

niku.shimi 憎しみ hatred / spite

**1372** *Feelings that build up are **hate**.*

# 観 勸 歓 ~ 権 ~ 確

<div> <div>𪗇</div> <div>CRESTED BIRD</div> <div>1373 E From a pictograph of a bird with a crest, likely the heron.</div> <div>[ 隹 bird 267R]</div> </div>	
<div> <div>観</div> <div>WATCH / VIEW / OBSERVE</div> <div> <div>KAN</div> <div>KANKOO</div> <div>観光</div> <div>sight-seeing</div> <div>[v.s. crested bird 1373E]</div> </div> <div> <div>KANKYAKU</div> <div>観客</div> <div>a spectator / the audience</div> <div>[ 見 see 1777KR]</div> </div> <div>1374 Crested bird sees as it <b>watches, views &amp; observes.</b></div> </div>	
<div> <div>勸</div> <div>1. ADVISE 2. RECOMMEND 3. ENCOURAGE</div> <div> <div>KAN</div> <div>KANKOKU</div> <div>勧告</div> <div>advice / counsel / recommendation</div> <div>[v.s. crested bird 1373E]</div> </div> <div> <div>SUSU.</div> <div>susu.meru</div> <div>勧める</div> <div>advise / counsel / persuade / recommend // encourage</div> <div>[ 力 power 17KR]</div> </div> <div>1375 Crested bird has power- I <b>advise, recommend &amp; encourage</b> you to have it too.</div> </div>	
<div> <div>歓</div> <div>JOY / PLEASURE</div> <div> <div>KAN</div> <div>KANGEI</div> <div>歓迎</div> <div>a welcome / reception</div> <div>[v.s. crested bird 1373E]</div> </div> <div> <div>KANTAI</div> <div>歓待</div> <div>a warm reception / hospitality</div> <div>[ 欠 lack 28KR]</div> </div> <div>1376 Crested bird lacks <b>joy &amp; pleasure.</b> In fact, the crested bird referred to in 歓 is the heron, which was a delicacy at Chinese banquets. The element 欠 is used for its pictographic meaning of a gaping mouth. The character 歓 depicts a person gorging himself at a banquet and conveys <b>joy &amp; pleasure.</b></div> </div>	
<div> <div>権</div> <div>RIGHT / AUTHORITY</div> <div> <div>KEN</div> <div>KENRI</div> <div>権利</div> <div>a right / privilege / claim</div> <div>[ 木 tree 70KR]</div> </div> <div> <div>JINKEN</div> <div>人権</div> <div>human rights</div> <div>[v.s. crested bird 1373E]</div> </div> <div> <div>SHUKEN</div> <div>主権</div> <div>sovereign power / sovereignty</div> </div> <div>1377 Tree with crested bird who has the <b>right &amp; authority</b> to be there.</div> </div>	
<div> <div>確</div> <div>1. CERTAIN 2. MAKE SURE OF</div> <div> <div>KAKU</div> <div>KAKUJITSU</div> <div>確実</div> <div>certain / sure / reliable / sound</div> <div>[v.s. crested bird 1373E]</div> </div> <div> <div>KAKUNIN</div> <div>確認</div> <div>confirmation</div> </div> <div> <div>tashi.</div> <div>tashi.ka na</div> <div>確かな</div> <div>certain / sure / positive / definite // reliable // secure // sound // correct // genuine // competent</div> </div> <div> <div>tashi.kameru</div> <div>確かめる</div> <div>make sure of / confirm / verify</div> </div> <div>1378 Stone is by unusual crested bird- I'm <b>certain</b>, but please <b>make sure of it.</b> Remember the bird element as an unusual variant of crested bird. The bird is likely a crane, and lends the meaning of 'white' to stone, a reference to granite. The various meanings of the character are by association with the qualities of granite.</div> </div>	

# 博 薄 ~ 縛 ~ 簿 。 専

専

**SPREAD OUT**

**1379** E *Begin with a skilful hand and **spread it out**.*

[ 曲 v 甫 begin 357NJY]

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

博

**EXTENSIVE / BROAD**

[ + ten 52KR]

HAKU

HAKUBUTSUKAN 博物館

a museum

[v.s. spread out 1379E]

HAKUSHI

博士

a Ph.D. / doctor of philosophy

HAKASE\*

博士

a Ph.D. / doctor of philosophy (informal usage)

**1380** *Ten (fingers) when spread out are **extensive & broad**.*

薄

**THIN / WEAK / LIGHT**

HAKU

HAKUJAKU na 薄弱な weak / feeble / flimsy

HAKKYUU

薄給

a meagre salary / low pay

usu.

usu.i

薄い

thin (paper) / weak (tea) / light (colour)

[ ++ plant 99R]

usu.maru /

薄まる

[ 彡 water 101R]

usu.ragu /

薄らぐ

[v.s. spread out 1379E]

usu.reru

薄れる

something thins / weakens / fades

usu.meru

薄める

thin / weaken / lighten / dilute

**1381** *Plant and water when spread out are **thin, weak & light**.*

縛

**1. BIND / TIE UP 2. ARREST**

BAKU

SOKUBAKU

束縛

restraint / restriction / fetters

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

HOBAKU

捕縛

an arrest

[v.s. spread out 1379E]

shiba.

shiba.ru

縛る

bind / tie up // arrest / restrict

**1382** *Thread when spread out can **bind & tie up** someone for an **arrest**.*

簿

**LEDGER / RECORD BOOK**

[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]

BO

BOKI

簿記

bookkeeping

[ 彡 water 101R]

CHOOBO

帳簿

a ledger / an account book / a register

[v.s. spread out 1379E]

**1383** *Bamboo and water when spread out will ruin **ledgers & record books**.*

専

**EXCLUSIVE / SOLE**

SEN

SENMON

専門

a speciality / one's major (in university)

SEN'YOO

専用

exclusive (sole, private) use

[v.s. spread out 1379E]

moppa.

moppa.ra

専ら

chiefly / principally / wholly / exclusively

**1384** *Spread out but dot-less: that's the **exclusive** and **sole** mnemonic for this kanji.*

# 建 健 ~ 筆 ~ 律 ~ 津

聿

WRITE

1385 E Depiction of a three-fingered hand holding a writing brush to convey **write**.

建

BUILD

KEN  
KON  
ta.

KENSETSU

建設

construction

[ ㇿ simple move 178R]

KONRYUU

建立

construction / erection (of a building)

[ 聿 write 1385E]

ta.tsu

建つ

be built

ta.teru

建てる

build / construct / erect

tatemono

建物

a building

1386 KR Simple movement of writing is like **building**. An ideograph in which picking up and using a writing brush *i.e.* raising it from horizontal to vertical, conveys the idea of erecting a building. The element 'simple movement' further emphasizes **building**.

健

HEALTHY

KEN  
suko.

KENKOO

健康

health

[ 亻 person 154R]

suko.yaka na

健やかな

healthy / robust

[ 建 build 1386 KR]

1387 Person who builds is **healthy**.

筆

WRITING BRUSH

HITSU  
fude

ENPITSU

鉛筆

a pencil

[ ㇿ bamboo 71KR]

fude

筆

a writing brush

[ 聿 write 1385E]

1388 Bamboo **writing brush**.

律

1. LAW 2. REGULATIONS

RITSU

HOORITSU

法律

law / a law / the law

[ ㇿ go 482R]

KIRITSU

規律

order // discipline // regulations / law

[ 聿 write 1385E]

1389 Go write the **law & regulations**

津

1. HARBOUR 2. OVERFLOWING

SHIN  
tsu-

KYOOMISHINSHIN

興味津々

very interesting

[ ㇿ water 101R]

tsunami

津波

a tsunami / a tidal wave

[ 聿 write 1385E]

1390 Water is something to write about- the **harbour** is **overflowing** from the tsunami.

# 軍 ~ 運 ~ 揮 輝 。 光

## 軍

GUN

### ARMY / MILITARY

RIKUGUN 陸軍 army  
KAIGUN 海軍 navy  
KUUGUN 空軍 airforce

[ 冴 cover 247R]

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

**1391** KR Covered vehicle is in the **army**.

## 運

UN

### 1. LUCK / FORTUNE / FATE 2. TRANSPORT 3. MOTION

UN 運 luck / fortune / fate [ 運 movement 178R]  
UNTENSHU 運転手 a driver (taxi, bus) [ 軍 army 1391KR]  
UNDOO 運動 movement / motion // physical exercise / sports  
hako. 運ぶ transport / carry / convey

**1392** Movement of an army depends on **luck, transport & motion**.

## 揮

KI

### 1. COMMAND 2. WIELD / SHAKE 3. SCATTER

SHIKI 指揮 command / orders / direction [ 手 hand 122R]  
SHIKISHA 指揮者 an orchestra conductor [ 軍 army 1391KR]  
KIHATSU 揮発 volatilization

**1393** Hand in the army **commands & wields** (a sword) to **scatter** (the enemy).

## 輝

KI

kagaya.

### SHINE / GLITTER / BE GLORIOUS

KOOKI aru 光輝ある brilliant / glorious [ 光 light 1395KR]  
kagaya.kashii 輝かしい shining / bright / glorious [ 軍 army 1391KR]  
kagaya.ku 輝く something shines / glitters / gleams  
kagaya.kasu 輝かす light up / brighten

**1394** Light from the army **shines, glitters** and is **glorious**.

## 光

KOO

hikari

hika.

### 1. LIGHT 2. SHINE

NIKKOO 日光 sunlight / sunshine [ 小 small 2KR]  
GEKKOO 月光 moonlight [ 一 one 37KR]  
hikari 光 light / a ray / beam [ 光 legs 302R]  
hika.ru 光る shine

**1395** KR Small one with legs has a **light** that **shines**. From a depiction of a person carrying a torch. Note variant of small.

# 摘 滴 適 敵 ~ 嫡 。 商

商	OLD EMPEROR 1396 E A fusion of a variant of <b>emperor</b> with <b>old</b> .	[帝 emperor 248KR] [古 old 763KR]
摘	1. PICK / PLUCK 2. EXTRACT TEKI TEKISHUTSU suru 摘出 pick out / extract / remove tsu. tsu.mu 摘む pick / pluck / gather 1397 Hand of old emperor <b>picks, plucks &amp; extracts</b> .	[手 hand 122R] [v.s. old emperor 1396E]
滴	DRIP / DROP TEKI UTEKI 雨滴 a raindrop shizuku shizuku 滴 a drop shitata. shitata.ru 滴る drip / drop / trickle 1398 Water of old emperor <b>drips &amp; drops</b> .	[灋 water 101R] [v.s. old emperor 1396E]
適	SUITABLE / APPROPRIATE TEKI TEKITOO na 適当な suitable / appropriate kana. kana.u 適う suit / fit / agree with / conform to 1399 Movement of old emperor is <b>suitable &amp; appropriate</b> .	[止 movement 178R] [v.s. old emperor 1396E]
敵	ENEMY / OPPONENT / RIVAL TEKI TEKIHEI 敵兵 an enemy soldier / the enemy kataki kataki 敵 an enemy / opponent / rival 1400 Old emperor strikes his <b>enemies, opponents &amp; rivals</b> .	[v.s. old emperor 1396E] [父 strike 200R]
嫡	LEGITIMATE HEIR CHAKU CHAKUSHI 嫡子 a legal heir / a legitimate child 1401 Woman with old emperor has a <b>legitimate heir</b> .	[女 woman 96KR] [v.s. old emperor 1396E]
商	DEAL IN / TRADE SHOO SHOOBAI 商売 trade / business / commerce akina. SHOONIN 商人 a merchant / dealer akina.u 商う deal in / trade / sell / handle 1402 Emperor with legs and a mouth <b>deals in</b> (tea).	[帝 emperor 248KR] [几 legs 302R] [口 mouth 85KR]

# 旗 棋 基 期 ~ 欺 ~ 碁

其

## WINNOWING DEVICE

**1403** E From a pictograph of a **winnowing device**. The element can convey the idea of cycles of time and the harvest, or the selection of small discrete items.

旗

## FLAG

[方 side 726KR]

KI  
hata

KOKKI 国旗 the national flag  
hata 旗 a flag / banner

[亻 horiz person 805]  
[v.s. winnow dev 1403E]

**1404** At the side of the horizontal person and the winnowing device there is a **flag**.

棋

## CHESS

KI

SHOOGI 将棋 'shogi' / Japanese chess

[木 tree 70KR]

**1405** Tree by winnowing device is a good spot for **chess**.

[v.s. winnow dev 1403E]

基

## BASIS / FOUNDATION / ORIGIN

KI  
motoi

KIHON 基本 the basics / fundamentals // a standard  
motoi 基 the basis / foundation / origin

[v.s. winnow dev 1403E]  
[土 earth 15KR]

**1406** Winnowing device on earth has a sound **basis**.

期

## 1. PERIOD OF TIME / TERM 2. EXPECT

[v.s. winnow dev 1403E]

KI

KIGEN 期限 a period of time / term / deadline  
GAKKI 学期 a school term / semester  
KITAI suru 期待 expect / anticipate / place one's hopes on

[月 moon 58KR]

**1407** Winnowing device and moon appear at the harvest **period of time**. **Expect** them.

欺

## DECEIVE / DUPE

[v.s. winnow dev 1403E]

GI  
azamu.

SAGI 詐欺 fraud / swindling  
azamu.ku 欺く deceive / dupe

[欠 lack 28KR]

**1408** Winnowing device is lacking- I've been **deceived & duped**. Students trying to derive the meaning of this kanji from its elements will also be **deceived & duped**: the meaning is entirely borrowed.

碁

## THE GAME OF 'GO'

[v.s. winnow dev 1403E]

GO

GO 碁 the game of 'go'  
GOBAN 碁盤 a 'go' board

[石 stone 30KR]

**1409** Winnowing device with stones resembles **the game of 'go'**.



# 酒 ~ 醜 醜 ~ 猶 ~ 尊 ~ 遵

## 酒

### SAKE / LIQUOR / ALCOHOL

SHU	KINSHU	禁酒	abstinence from alcohol / temperance	[ 𠂔 water 101R]
sake	sake	酒	'sake' / rice wine	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
saka-	sakaba	酒場	a bar / tavern / saloon	

**1410** *Water in wine jar is really **sake, liquor** or **alcohol**.*

## 醜

### UGLY

SHUU	SHUUAKU na	醜惡な	ugly / foul / offensive	[v.s. wine jar 220R]
	SHUUBUN	醜聞	a scandal	[ 鬼 demon 1736KR]
miniku.	miniku.i	醜い	ugly	

**1411** *Wine jar with a demon who is **ugly**. Note that 醜 224 is included in the top line to emphasize sound-structure relationships.*

## 猶

### DELAY

YUU	YUUYO suru	猶予	postpone / defer / extend (a deadline)	[ 𠂔 animal 150R]
				[ 𠂔 out of 278E]
				[v.s. wine jar 220R]

**1412** *Animal out of wine jar causes a **delay**.*

## 尊

### 1. RESPECT / ESTEEM 2. VALUABLE 3. HONOUR

SON	SONKEI	尊敬	respect / esteem	
tooto.	tooto.i /	尊い		
tatto.	tatto.i	尊い	noble / high / exalted // valuable / precious // honourable	[ 𠂔 out of 278E]
	tooto.bu /	尊ぶ		[v.s. wine jar 220R]
	tatto.bu	尊ぶ	respect / honour / revere // esteem / prize / set a high value on	[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

**1413** *KR Out of wine jar a skilful hand (pours) with **respect & esteem** for a **valuable & honoured** (superior).*

## 遵

### OBEY / FOLLOW

JUN	JUNSHU suru	遵守	follow / abide by (the rules)	[ 𠂔 movement 178R]
				[ 尊 respect 1413KR]

**1414** *Movement with respect **obeys & follows**.*

# 悦 関 ~ 説 ~ 脱 ~ 鋭 ~ 税

## 悦

ETSU

JOY

ETSURAKU 悦楽 joy / pleasure / enjoyment

[ ↑ feelings 133R]

[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

1415 Feelings of excited elder brother are **joy**. Remember 兄 as the excited variant of 兄.

## 関

ETSU

INSPECTION / REVIEW

[ 門 gate 145KR]

ETSURAN 関覧 inspection / perusal / reading

[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

EPPEI 関兵 a troop inspection / review

1416 Gate is where excited elder brother enters to do his **inspection**.

## 説

SETSU

1. EXPLAIN 2. PERSUADE 3. OPINION / THEORY

SETSUMEI 説明 an explanation

[ 言 word 35KR]

SHASETSU 社説 an editorial

[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

GAKUSETSU 学説 a theory / doctrine

ZEI

YUUZEI 遊説 political campaigning

to.

to.ku 説く explain // advise // persuade // preach / expound // advocate

1417 Words of excited elder brother **explain** & **persuade** others of his **opinion** & **theory**.

## 脱

DATSU

1. ESCAPE 2. TAKE OFF / REMOVE (CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR)

DASSOO suru 脱走 escape / run away / flee / desert

DASSuru 脱する escape / get out of danger // withdraw [ 月 body 144R]

nu.

nu.geru 脱げる come off / slip off (clothing, footwear) [ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

nu.gu 脱ぐ take off / remove (clothing, footwear)

1418 Body of excited elder brother who **escapes** after he **takes off** his clothes.

## 鋭

EI

SHARP

EIRI na 鋭利な sharp / sharp-edged

[ 金 metal 10KR]

surudo.

surudo.i 鋭い sharp / sharp-edged

[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

1419 Metal of excited elder brother is **sharp**.

## 税

ZEI

TAX

ZEI 税 a tax / duty

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

ZEIKAN 税関 customs

[ 兄 elder bro 673KR]

1420 Rice plant of excited elder brother is for **taxes**.

# 陽 揚 ~ 場 ~ 腸 ~ 傷 ~ 湯

易

## SUNRISE

**1421** E Depiction of the sun above the horizon with streaming rays to convey **sunrise**.  
Distinguish between the elements 日 (simple) sunrise 548E and **sunrise**.

陽

## 1. SUN 2. POSITIVE

YOO

YOOKOO 陽光 sunshine / sunlight [ 日 hill 185R]  
TAIYOO 太陽 the sun [v.s. sunrise 1421E]  
YOOSEI 陽性 positive / lively / active  
**1422** Hill at sunrise is in the **sun** and that's **positive**.

揚

## 1. RAISE 2. FRY

YOO  
a.

KEIYOO suru 掲揚 raise / hoist / fly (a flag) [ 手 hand 122R]  
a.garu 揚がる something rises (goes up) [v.s. sunrise 1421E]  
a.geru 揚げる raise / lift up // fry  
**1423** Hand at sunrise **raises** something to **fry** it.

場

## PLACE

JOO  
ba

KAIJOO 会場 a meeting place [ 土 earth 15KR]  
baSHO 場所 a place / spot / location / space / seat [v.s. sunrise 1421E]  
**1424** Earth at sunrise is the **place** to be.

腸

## INTESTINES

CHOO

CHOO 腸 the intestines / bowels / guts [ 月 body part 144R]  
**1425** Body part that has no sunrise are the **intestines**. [v.s. sunrise 1421E]

傷

## 1. WOUND / INJURY 2. FEEL PAIN

SHOO  
kizu  
ita.

SHOOGAI 傷害 an injury / harm [ 1 person 154R]  
kizu 傷 a wound / injury / cut / bruise / blemish [ 人 horiz person 805]  
ita.mu 傷む feel pain / ache // be injured [v.s. sunrise 1421E]  
ita.meru 傷める hurt / injure / damage / worry  
**1426** Person and horizontal person at sunrise are **wounded** and **feel pain**.

湯

## HOT WATER

TOO  
yu

TOOJI 湯治 a hot-spring cure [ 水 water 101R]  
yu 湯 hot water // a hot bath [v.s. sunrise 1421E]  
**1427** Water at sunrise soon becomes **hot water**.

# 尚 賞 償 掌 常 堂 党

## 尚

SHOO

1. ESTEEM / RESPECT 2. FURTHER

[小 small 2KR]

KOOSHOO na 高尚な noble / lofty / elegant / refined

[向 house with a win 74]

SHOOSOO 尚早 premature / too early

1428 KR Small house with a window deserves **esteem & respect**, even **further...**

## 賞

SHOO

1. PRIZE 2. PRAISE

SHOOHIN 賞品 a prize

[尚 esteem 1428KR]

SHOOSAN 賞賛 praise / admiration

[貝 money 91KR]

1429 KR Esteem and money for a **prize & praise**.

## 償

SHOO

tsuguna.

1. COMPENSATE / MAKE UP FOR 2. ATONE FOR

BENSHOO 弁償 compensation / reimbursement

[一人 person 154R]

tsuguna.u 償う compensate / repay // atone for

[賞 prize 1429KR]

1430 Person gives a prize to **compensate & atone for**.

## 掌

SHOO

1. PALM OF THE HAND 2. ADMINISTER

SHOOCHUU 掌中 in one's hand

[尚 esteem 1428KR]

SHASHOO 車掌 a conductor (of a train)

[手 hand 33KR]

1431 Esteemed hand uses its **palm** to **administer**.

## 常

JOO

NORMAL / USUAL

[尚 esteem 1428KR]

SEIJOO na 正常な normal

[巾 cloth 120NJY]

HIJOO ni 非常に exceedingly / greatly / extremely

tsune

tsune 常 the ordinary course of things / the usual state

1432 Esteemed cloth is **normal & usual**.

## 堂

DOO

1. HALL 2. TEMPLE

SHOKUDOO 食堂 a dining hall

[尚 esteem 1428KR]

HONDOO 本堂 the main temple

[土 earth 15KR]

1433 Esteemed earth has a **hall & a temple**.

## 党

TOO

POLITICAL PARTY / FACTION

TOOHA 党派 a party / faction

[尚 esteem 1428KR]

1434 Esteemed legs of our **political party**.

[几 legs 302R]

# 重 ~ 種 。 挿 。 。 。

## 重

1. HEAVY    2. SERIOUS / IMPORTANT    3. PILE UP    4. -FOLD / -PLY

JUU	JUURYOKU	重力	gravity / gravitation	
	JUUDAI na	重大な	weighty / serious / grave / important	
CHOO	HENCHOO	偏重	overemphasis / overestimation	[ 車 vehicle 40KR]
	SHINCHOO	慎重	care / caution / prudence	
omo.	omo.i	重い	heavy // serious / important / grave	
kasa.	kasa.naru	重なる	be piled up // be repeated // fall on (a holiday, festival)	
	kasa.neru	重ねる	pile up / heap up // repeat	
-e	mie	三重	three-fold / three-ply (a tissue)	

**1435** KR *Double-wheeled vehicle is **heavy** and looks **serious & important** because it is **piled up X-fold**. Although of different origins than 車, remember 重 as a double-wheeled vehicle, i.e. the sort that carries **heavy** loads.*

## 種

1. SEED    2. KIND / TYPE / SPECIES    [ 禾 rice plant 213R]

SHU	SHURUI	種類	a kind / type / species / sort / variety	[ 重 heavy 1435KR]
	JINSHU	人種	the human race / mankind	
tane	tane	種	a seed // a breed / stock // the source / cause	

**1436** *Rice plant heavy with **seed-** that's the **kind**!*

## 挿

INSERT

SOO	SOONYUU	挿入	insertion	[ 手 hand 122R]
sa.	sa.su	挿す	insert / put into	[ 車 vehicle 40KR]
	sashie	挿し絵	an illustration	

**1437** *Hand on vehicle missing two wheels is trying to **insert** them (back onto the axle). Again, we ignore the origins of 挿 in favour of a good mnemonic.*

# 。 。 。 動 働 ~ 勲 薫

## 動

### MOVE

DOO	DOOBUTSU	動物	an animal	[ 重 heavy 1435KR]
	JIDOOSHA	自動車	an automobile / a car	[ 力 power 17KR]
ugo.	ugo.ku	動く	something moves // it runs (a machine)	
	ugo.kasu	動かす	move // operate (a machine)	

1438 KR Heavy power will **move** it.

## 働

### WORK

DOO	ROODOO	労働	labour	[ 1 person 154R]
hatara.	hatara.ku	働く	work / labour / toil	[ 動 move 1438KR]
	hatarakite	働き手	a worker	

1439 Person moves when he **works**.

## 勲

### MERIT

KUN	KUNSHOO	勲章	a medal / decoration / an order	[ 動 move 1438KR] [ 火 fire 402R]
-----	---------	----	---------------------------------	------------------------------------

1440 Move fire to win **merit**.

## 薫

### AROMA / FRAGRANCE

KUN	KUNKOO	薫香	incense / fragrance	[ ++ plant 99R]
kao.	kao.ri	薫り	an aroma / fragrance / perfume	[ 重 heavy 1435KR]
	kao.ru	薫る	be fragrant / smell good	[ 火 fire 402R]

1441 Plants heavy (i.e. piled up) on the fire give off **a fragrant aroma**. Originally 薫 referred to the aroma of burning plants, and later to **aroma & fragrance** in general.

# 暮 墓 募 慕

○ ○ ○

## 暮

### SINKING

**1442** E *Sun between two plants is **sinking**.* A depiction of the setting sun seen through vegetation. The bottom element is a variant of plant, even though it may look like 大 in some kanji. [ 日 sun 57KR] [ ++ plant 99R]

## 暮

### 1. GROW DARK 2. COME TO AN END 3. LIVE

BO	YABO na	野暮な	rustic / unrefined / boorish	[v.s. sinking 1442E]
	SEIBO	歳暮	the end of the year / a year-end gift	[ 日 sun 57KR]
ku.	ku.reru	暮れる	grow dark // come to an end	
	ku.rasu	暮らす	live	

**1443** *Sinking sun **grows dark** as another day of **living comes to an end**.*

## 墓

### GRAVE

BO	BOCHI	墓地	a graveyard / cemetery	[v.s. sinking 1442E]
	BOSEKI	墓石	a gravestone / tombstone	[ 土 earth 15KR]
haka	haka	墓	a grave / tomb	

**1444** *Sinking earth marks the **grave**.*

## 募

### 1. RAISE MONEY 2. RECRUIT 3. GROW MORE INTENSE

BO	BOKIN	募金	fund raising	[v.s. sinking 1442E]
	BOSHUU suru	募集	recruit // invite // collect / raise	[ 力 power 17KR]
tsuno.	tsuno.ru	募る	raise (money) // recruit (soldiers, new members) // grow more intense	

**1445** *Sinking power- we must **raise money, recruit & grow more intense**.*

## 慕

### 1. LOVE DEARLY 2. LONG FOR 3. IDOLIZE

[v.s. sinking 1442E]

BO	KEIBO suru	敬慕	love & respect / admire // idolize	[ 心 heart 61KR]
	SHIBO suru	思慕	love dearly // long for / yearn for	
shita.	shita.u	慕う	love dearly // long for / adore / admire // idolize	

**1446** *Sinking heart **loves dearly, longs for & idolizes** (one's beloved). Note variant of 心*

# 模 ~ 膜 幕 漠

## 模

	1. MODEL	2. COPY	3. IMITATION	
MO	MOKEI	模型	a model / pattern / mold	[木 tree 70KR]
	MOSHA	摸写	a copy / reproduction / facsimile	[v.s. sinking 1442E]
	MOGI no	模擬の	imitation / sham / mock / mimic	
BO	KIBO	規模	the scale (scope) of	

**1447** Tree that is sinking is not a good **model** to **copy** or **imitate**. This is the kanji to use when building a MOKEI HIKOOKI 模型飛行機.

## 膜

	MEMBRANE			
MAKU	KOMAKU	鼓膜	the eardrum	[月 body part 144R]
	KAKUMAKU	角膜	the cornea	[v.s. sinking 1442E]

**1448** Body part that is sinking is a **membrane**.

## 幕

	1. CURTAIN	2. ACT	3. SHOGUNATE	
MAKU	MAKU	幕	a curtain // an act (of a play) // the end	
	KAIMAKU	開幕	the rising of the curtain	[v.s. sinking 1442E]
	uchiMAKU	内幕	behind-the-scenes story / the inside story	[巾 cloth 120NJY]
BAKU	BAKUFU	幕府	Shogunate / Japan's feudal government	

**1449** Sinking cloth is the **curtain** for **Act 1** of the **Shogunate**.

## 漠

	1. VAGUE	2. VAST	3. DESERT	
BAKU	BAKUZEN	漠然	vague	[彡 water 101R]
	KOOBAKU	広漠	vast / boundless / extensive	[v.s. sinking 1442E]
	SABAKU	砂漠	a desert	

**1450** Water sinks in that **vague, vast desert**.



# 毎 ~ 梅 ~ 海 悔 . . .

## 毎

MAI

### EVERY

MAINICHI	毎日	every day / daily	[ 一 horiz person 805]
MAISHUU	毎週	every week / weekly	[ 母 mother 97]
MAIDO	毎度	every time / often / frequently	

**1451** KR *Every person has a mother.* This seems to be the universal mnemonic for 毎. Note the variant of 母, seen also in 貰 245KR and 慣 246.

## 梅

BAI

### PLUM / APRICOT

BAIRIN	梅林	a plum grove	
BAIU	梅雨	the rainy season	[ 木 tree 70KR]
TSUYU*	梅雨	the rainy season	[ 毎 every 1451KR]
ume	梅	Japanese plum / apricot	

**1452** *Tree that is every(where) is a plum.*

## 海

KAI

### SEA / OCEAN

KAIJOO	海上	marine / maritime	[ ｼ water 101R]
KAIGUN	海軍	the navy	[ 毎 every 1451KR]
umi	海	the sea / ocean	

**1453** *Water every(where)- it's the sea.*

## 悔

KAI

### 1. REGRET 2. REPENT 3. MOURN / OFFER CONDOLENCES

ku.	KOOKAI	後悔	regret / repentance / remorse	
	ku.iru	悔いる	regret having done / repent	[ 悔 feelings 133R]
	ku.yamu	悔やむ	mourn / offer condolences //	[ 毎 every 1451KR]
			regret // repent	
kuya.	kuya.shii	悔しい	vexing / vexatious	

**1454** *Feelings every(one) has: regret, then repent, mourn & offer condolences.*

# 。 。 。 侮 ~ 敏 ~ 繁 。 毒

## 侮

BU

anado.

### DESPISE

BUJOKU

anado.ru

侮辱

侮る

an insult / affront / contempt

despise / look down on

[ 1 person 154R]

[ 侮 every 1451KR]

1455 Person every(one) **despises**.

## 敏

BIN

### AGILE / ALERT / QUICK

BINSOKU na

敏速な

quick / nimble / prompt

[ 侮 every 1451KR]

BINKAN na

敏感な

sensitive / susceptible

[ 父 strike 200R]

BINWAN na

敏腕な

able / capable / competent

1456 KR Every strike makes you **agile, alert & quick**.

## 繁

HAN

### PROSPERITY / FULLNESS

HAN'EI

繁荣

prosperity

[ 敏 agile 1456KR]

HANJOO suru

繁盛

prosper / thrive / flourish

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

1457 Agile threads for **prosperity & fullness**.

## 毒

DOKU

### 1. POISON 2. HARM / BAD EFFECTS

DOKUYAKU

毒薬

poison

[ 主 growing plant 389E]

CHUUDOKU

中毒

poisoning

[ 母 mother 97KR]

YUUDOKU na

有毒な

poisonous

1458 Growing plant is the mother of all **poisons & harm**. The compound 中毒 is used both literally, as in 食中毒 (food poisoning) and figuratively as in 汉字中毒 which might be translated by long-suffering students as kanji toxicosis or kanji-itis.

# 慮 虜 ~ 虚 ~ 戯 。 。 。

𧇖

## TIGER

**1459 E** From a pictograph of a **tiger** with conspicuous fangs. The modern version bears little resemblance to the graphic original.

慮

## CONSIDERATION

[v.s. tiger 1459E]

RYO

ENRYO

遠慮

reserve / modesty / restraint /  
hesitation

[思 think 1595KR]

KOORYO

考慮

consideration / careful thought / reflection

**1460** Tigers think but not with a lot of **consideration**.

虜

## CAPTIVE

RYO

HORYO

捕虜

a prisoner of war / POW / a captive

[v.s. tiger 1459E]

[男 man 1596KR]

**1461** Tigers and men can be **captives**.

虚

## EMPTY

KYO

KYOMU

虚無

nothingness

[v.s. tiger 1459E]

KO

KOKUU

虚空

empty space / the air / sky

[𠂇 hollow 484E]

**1462** KR Tiger in the hollow is **empty**.

戯

## 1. PLAY / FROLIC 2. JOKE 3. FLIRT

GI

GIGA

戯画

a caricature

YUUGI

遊戯

a game / amusement / play

[虚 empty 1462KR]

tawamu.

tawamu.reru

戯れる

play / frolic // joke / jest // flirt

[戈 lance 419R]

**1463** Empty lance is for **play, frolic, jokes & flirting**.

# 。 。 。 膚 ~ 劇 ~ 虐

## 膚

FU

### SKIN

HIFU	皮膚	the skin (Recall 857)	[v.s. tiger 1459E]
HIFUBYOO	皮膚病	a skin disease	[胃 stomach 1598KR]
HIFUKA	皮膚科	dermatology	

**1464** *Tiger's stomach is covered with **skin**.*

**1465** Kanji deleted ( 膚 is no longer a 常用漢字, its usage having been taken over by 恐 1871).

## 劇

GEKI

### 1. DRAMA / PLAY 2. INTENSE

GEKI	劇	a drama / play	[v.s. tiger 1459E]
GEKIJOO	劇場	theatre / playhouse	[豕 pig 867NJY]
GEKIYAKU	劇薬	a powerful drug	[刀 knife 163R]

**1466** *Tiger, pig and knife in a **drama** that is **intense**.*

## 虐

GYAKU

### OPPRESS / TYRANNIZE / TREAT CRUELLY

GYAKUTAI suru	虐待	treat cruelly / maltreat	[v.s. tiger 1459E]
GYAKUSATSU	虐殺	a massacre / slaughter / genocide	[爪 claws]
shiita.	shiita.geru	虐げる	oppress / tyrannize / treat cruelly

**1467** *Tiger with claws **oppresses, tyrannizes & treats his victims cruelly**.*

## V. Structure Groups- Level 1

Kanji in Group V have common structural elements but no common ON reading. It is a matter of opinion whether Group V kanji are more (or less) difficult to learn than those in preceeding groups. *Kanji Mnemonics* provides systematic organization and efficient mnemotechniques for these kanji, but in the end you just have to learn them.

林 森 迷 来

林

WOODS / FOREST

RIN	RINGAKU	林学	forestry	[木 tree 70KR]
	MITSURIN	密林	a jungle	
	SANRIN	山林	a forest / a mountain forest	
hayashi	hayashi	林	a wood / forest / grove	
	Kobayashi	小林	Kobayashi (common Japanese surname)	
1468 KR Two trees make a <b>woods</b> .				

森

FOREST / WOODS

SHIN	SHINRIN	森林	a forest / woods	[木 tree 70KR]
mori	mori	森	a forest / woods // common Japanese surname	
1469 Three trees make a <b>forest</b> .				

迷

1. GET LOST 2. BE PERPLEXED

MEI	MEIRO	迷路	a maze / labyrinth	[ミovement 178R]
	MEISHIN	迷信	superstition	[米 rice 72KR]
mayo.	mayo.u	迷う	get lost // be perplexed (puzzled)	
	maigo*	迷子	a lost child	
1470 Movement of rice is like <b>getting lost</b> - it's <b>perplexing</b> .				

来

1. COME 2. NEXT 3. BRING ABOUT

RAI	RAIGETSU	来月	next month	
	RAINEN	来年	next year	[米 rice 72KR]
ku.	ku.ru	来る	come	[未 not yet 842KR]
ki.	ki.taru	来たる	next	
	ki.tasu	来たす	bring about / cause	
	deki.ru*	出来る	can / be able / be possible // be done (finished, ready, complete)	

1471 Rice has not yet **come** but it will be **next** & **bring about** (the harvest). Nowadays 出来る is usually written できる.

# 入 込 。 和 如 。 囚 困

## 入

NYUU  
hai.  
i.

### 1. ENTER 2. PUT IN

NYUUIIN suru 入院 enter a hospital / be hospitalized [人 person 94KR]  
hai.ru 入る enter / go in  
i.reru 入れる put in / let in  
**1472** KR *Stooping person enters after putting in (the door key). Note variant of 人.*

## 込

ko.

### 1. BE CROWDED 2. VERB SUFFIX MEANING IN / INTO

ko.mu 込む be crowded / packed full [彡 movement 178R]  
uchikomu 打ち込む drive (pound) in // fire (shoot) into  
**1473** *Movement to enter a crowded (bus). A 'made in Japan' kanji. There are many dozens of verbs with 込む as suffix.*

## 和

WA  
nago.  
yawa.

### 1. PEACE 2. HARMONY 3. JAPAN 4. SOFTEN / CALM DOWN

WA 和 peace // harmony [禾 rice plant 213R]  
WASHOKU 和食 Japanese food [口 mouth 85KR]  
nago.mu 和む be softened // become lukewarm  
nago.yaka na 和やかな mild / gentle / congenial  
yawa.ragu 和らぐ something softens / calms down / abates / lessens  
yawa.rageru 和らげる soften / tone down / lessen / lighten / soothe / pacify / calm  
Yamato\* 大和 old Japan  
**1474** *Rice (plant) in mouth brings peace & harmony in Japan & calms things down.*

## 如

JO  
NYO

### SIMILAR / EQUAL / AS IF

YAKUJO 躍如 vivid / lifelike / graphic [女 woman 96KR]  
TOTSUJO 突如 suddenly / unexpectedly [口 mouth 85KR]  
NYOJITSU 如実 true to life / realistic  
**1475** *Woman's mouths are similar. Recall the ON readings of 女.*

## 囚

SHUU

### PRISONER

SHUUJIN 囚人 a prisoner [口 enclosure 567R]  
**1476** *Enclosed person is a prisoner.* [人 person 94KR]

## 困

KON  
koma.

### BE IN DIFFICULTY / BE DISTRESSED

KONNAN 困難 difficulty / hardship / distress / trouble [木 tree 70KR]  
koma.ru 困る be puzzled (troubled, distressed, in a fix, at a loss)  
**1477** *Enclosed tree is in difficulty & is distressed.*

# 太 駄 。 冬 終 。 乙 乾

## 太

### 1. FAT 2. BIG 3. THICK

TAI	TAIHEIYOO	太平洋	the Pacific Ocean (recall 1194)	[ 大 big 1KR]
	TAIYOO	太陽	the sun	[ 丶 emphatically 138E]
futo.	futo.i	太い	big // thick // deep / sonorous (voice)	
	futo.ru	太る	grow fat / put on weight	
1478 KR Big and emphatically <b>fat</b> , <b>big</b> & <b>thick</b> .				

## 駄

### 1. PACK HORSE 2. OF POOR QUALITY 3. FOOT WEAR

DA	DABA	駄馬	a pack horse / hack	[ 馬 horse 92KR]
	DASAKU	駄作	a poor piece of writing / trash / rubbish	[ 太 fat 1478KR]
	GETA*	下駄	'geta' / Japanese wooden clogs	
1479 Horse is fat- it's a <b>pack horse</b> of <b>poor quality</b> suitable only for <b>footwear</b> .				

## 冬

### WINTER

TOO	TOOKI	冬期	the winter season	[ 又 upturned foot 459R]
fuyu	fuyu	冬	winter	[ 丷 ice 214R]
1480 KR Upturned foot on ice- it's <b>winter</b> .				

## 終

### COME TO AN END

SHUU	SHUUTEN	終点	end of the line / last stop / the terminal	
o.	o.waru	終わる	come to an end / end / be over	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
	o.eru	終える	bring to an end / finish / complete	[ 冬 winter 1480KR]
1481 Thread in winter <b>comes to an end</b> .				

## 乙

### 1. NO. 2 IN A SERIES / B 2. STYLISH

OTSU	OTSU	乙	2nd / B // the latter	
	OTSU na	乙な	stylish / chic / fine // odd	
1482 Hook is <b>No.2</b> and gets a <b>B</b> for being <b>stylish</b> .				

## 乾

### DRY

KAN	KANSOOKI	乾燥機	a clothes drier	[ + plant 99R]
	KANPAI	乾杯	Bottoms Up! Cheers!	[ 一 horiz person 805]
kawa.	kawa.ku	乾く	something dries up // feel thirsty	[ 乙 No.2 1482 ]
	kawa.kasu	乾かす	dry / air (clothes)	
1483 Sun is between plants as horizontal person No.2 gets <b>dry</b> .				

# 北 背 。 式 試

## 北

HOKU

NORTH

HOKUBEI 北米 North America

[ 匕 seated pers 121R]

HOKKAIDOO 北海道 Hokkaido

kita

kita 北 north

**1484** KR *Two seated persons back-to-back in the **north**.*

## 背

HAI

HAIKEI 背景 a background / setting / scenery // backing / support

se

HAISHIN 背信 breach of faith / betrayal / infidelity [ 北 north 1484KR]  
se 背 the back // height [ 月 body part 144R]

senaka 背中 the back

sebiro 背広 a business suit

sei

sei 背 height / stature

somu.

somu.ku 背く defy / disobey // rebel / revolt

somu.keru 背ける turn away from / avert (one's face, eyes)

**1485** North body part is the **back**. It's **height** defies you to **turn away**.

## 式

SHIKI

1. CEREMONY 2. METHOD 3. STYLE 4. FORM 5. FORMULA

SHIKI 式 a ceremony // a method / system // style / pattern / type // a formula / expression (in math)

KEKKONSHIKI 結婚式 a marriage ceremony

Tanaka SHIKI 田中式 Tanaka's method (system, way) of doing things

NIHONSHIKI 日本式 Japanese style

SEISHIKI no 正式の formal / regular / proper [ 工 artisan 201KR]

KOOSHIKI 公式 a formula (math) // formal / official [ 弋 dot curv sword]

**1486** KR *Artisan makes a dotted curved sword for the **ceremony**- his **method** has **style**, **form** and is done to a **formula**.*

## 試

SHI

GIVE IT A TRY

kokoro.

SHISHOKU suru 試食 try (sample, taste) (food) [ 言 word 35KR]

tame.

kokoro.miru 試みる give it a try / try out / attempt to [ 式 ceremony 1486KR]

tame.su 試す give it a try / test / experiment with

**1487** Words at ceremony: **give it a try**.



# 音 暗 。 与 写 。 斥 訴

## 音

### SOUND

ON	ONGAKU	音楽	music	
IN	BOIN	母音	a vowel	[ 立 stand up 25KR]
	SHIIN	子音	a consonant	[ 日 sun 57KR]
oto	oto	音	a sound // note / tone	
ne	ne	音	a sound // note / tone	
1488 KR Stand up in the sun and make a <b>sound</b> .				

## 暗

### DARK

AN	ANKOKU	暗黒	darkness / gloom	[ 日 sun 57KR]
	ANKI suru	暗記	learn by heart / memorize	[ 音 sound 1488KR]
kura.	kura.i	暗い	dark / dim / gloomy // be ignorant of	
1489 Sun's sound dispels the <b>dark</b> .				

## 与

### GIVE / GRANT

YO	KYUUYO	給与	salary / wages	[ 5 five]
ata.	ata.eru	与える	give / grant / award / supply	[ 一 one 37KR]

1490 KR Five ones to **give**. The artful mnemonicist will see a 5 in this structure.

## 写

### 1. COPY / DUPLICATE 2. PROJECT 3. PHOTOGRAPH

SHA	FUKUSHAKI	複写機	a copier	
	EISHAKI	映写機	a projector	[ 冂 cover 247R]
	SHASHIN	写真	a photograph	[ 与 give 1490KR]
utsu.	utsu.ru	写る	be projected / be photographed	
	utsu.su	写す	copy / duplicate // depict // photograph	

1491 Cover: give it to me to **copy**, **project** & **photograph**. Recall 793.

## 斥

### REJECT / REPEL

SEKI	HAISEKI suru	排斥	reject / exclude / boycott	[ 斥 ax 76KR]
1492 KR Ax emphatically <b>rejects</b> & <b>repels</b> .				[ 丿 emphatically 138E]

## 訴

### 1.SUE 2. COMPLAIN 3. APPEAL TO

SO	KISO	起訴	prosecution / indictment	[ 言 word 35KR]
utta.	utta.eru	訴える	sue / accuse // complain // appeal to	[ 斥 reject 1492KR]

1493 Words rejected when you **sue**, **complain** or **appeal to**.

# 存 在 。 以 似 。 卓 悼

## 存

SON  
ZON

1. EXIST 2. THINK 3. KNOW

SONZAI 存在 existence  
ZONjiru 存じる think // know

[才 talent 905KR]

[子 child 95KR]

1494 Talented child **exists** but **thinks** he **knows** it all. Note variant of 才 .

## 在

ZAI

a.

1. BE LOCATED / RESIDE IN 2. COUNTRYSIDE 3. BE / EXIST

ZAINICHI 在日 (stationed) in Japan [才 talent 905KR]  
KINZAI 近在 neighbouring villages / suburbs [土 earth 15KR]  
a.ru 在る be / exist / be located in

1495 Talented earth **is located in** the **countryside** where I am.

## 以

I

STARTING POINT / REFERENCE POINT (PREFIX)

IJOO 以上 or more / more than // above-mentioned [丩 plough]  
IKA 以下 or less / less than // as follows [人 person 94KR]

1496 KR Plough with a person who is at the **starting point**.

## 似

JI  
ni.

RESEMBLE

RUIJI 類似 resemblance / similarity / likeness  
ni.ru 似る resemble / look like / be similar to [1 person 154R]  
ni.au 似合う go well with / suit / fit / match [以 start point 1496KR]

1497 Person at the starting point **resembles** (all the others).

## 卓

TAKU

1. TABLE / DESK 2. HIGH

TAKUJOO 卓上 table-top / desk-top (calculator) [ト divine 653NJY]  
TAKKYUU 卓球 table tennis [早 early 102KR]  
TAKUETSU suru 卓越 excel / surpass / be superior

1498 KR Divine early on a **table** that is **high**.

## 悼

TOO  
ita.

GRIEVE / MOURN

TSUITOO suru 追悼 grieve / mourn (for the dead) [忄 feelings 133R]  
ita.mu 悼む mourn over a person's death [卓 table 1498KR]

1499 Feelings are on the table as one **grieves & mourns**.

# 初 辺 。 芋 宇 。 即 節

## 初

### BEGINNING / FOR THE FIRST TIME

SHO	SAISHO	最初	the beginning	
haji.	haji.me	初め	the beginning	[ 袂 clothing 358R]
	haji.mete	初めて	for the first time	[ 刀 sword 7KR]
hatsu-	hatsukoi	初恋	one's first love	
ui-	uizan	初産	one's first childbirth	
-so.	miso.meru	見初める	fall in love at first sight	
1500 Clothing and a sword in the <b>beginning</b> & for the first time.				

## 辺

### NEIGHBOURHOOD / VICINITY

HEN	HEN	辺	neighbourhood / vicinity	[ 𠂔 movement 178R]
ata.	ata.ri	辺り	the neighbourhood	[ 刀 sword 7KR]
-be	umibe	海辺	the beach / seashore	
1501 Movement of swords in the <b>neighbourhood</b> & vicinity.				

## 芋

### POTATO / YAM / TARO

imo	imo	芋	a potato	[ ++ plant 99R]
	yaki imo	焼き芋	a baked sweet potato	[ 干 dry 1075KR]
1502 Plant that is dry is a <b>potato</b> , <b>yam</b> (長芋) or <b>taro</b> (里芋).				

## 宇

### HEAVEN

U	UCHUU	宇宙	outer space / the cosmos / universe	[ 宀 house 107R]
1503 House is dry- thank <b>heaven</b> !				[ 干 dry 1075KR]

## 即

### IMMEDIATELY

SOKU	SOKUJI	即時	immediately / at once / instantly	[ 良 not good 423]
	SOKKIN	即金	cash	[ 叩 bowing pers 706E]
1504 KR Not good that bowing person is <b>immediately</b> (beheaded).				

## 節

### 1. SECTION / PARAGRAPH / VERSE 2. JOINT 3. SEASON

SETSU	SETSU	節	section / paragraph / verse / stanza / clause // on that occasion	[ 𦵏 bamboo 71KR]
	JISETSU	時節	season // the times // occasion	[ 即 immed 1504KR]
fushi	fushi	節	a joint / knuckle // knot / knob // a tune / melody	
1505 Bamboo immediately in <b>sections</b> with <b>joints</b> just like the <b>seasons</b> or a <b>melody</b> .				

# 信 罰。拓 岩。伏 状

## 信

SHIN

### 1. TRUST 2. BELIEF

SHIN'YOO 信用 trust  
SHINjiru 信じる believe // believe in  
MEISHIN 迷信 superstition

[ 人 person 154R]

[ 言 word 35KR]

1506 KR Person's word can be **trusted**- that's my **belief**.

## 罰

BATSU

### PUNISHMENT

BATSU 罰 punishment / a penalty

[ 罟 simple net 1047E]

BAKKIN 罰金 a fine

[ 言 word 35KR]

BACHI

BACHI 罰 divine punishment // a curse / retribution [ 刀 knife 163R]

1507 Net with words then knife for **punishment**.

## 拓

TAKU

### OPEN UP / CLEAR (LAND)

KAITAKU suru 開拓 open up / clear land / develop / colonize [ 手 hand 122R]

KAITAKUSHA 開拓者 a pioneer / settler [ 石 stone 30KR]

1508 Hand picks up stones to **open up** and **clear land**.

## 岩

GAN

### ROCK

GANSEKI 岩石 a rock

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

iwa

iwa 岩 a rock

[ 石 stone 30KR]

1509 Mountain stones are **rocks**.

## 伏

FUKU

### 1. LIE DOWN / CROUCH 2. TURN OVER 3. LOWER 4. COVER / CONCEAL

FUKUHEI 伏兵 an ambush

[ 人 person 154R]

fu.

fu.su 伏す lie down / lie prostrate

[ 犬 dog 89KR]

fu.seru 伏せる turn something over // lower (one's eyes)

put one thing over another / cover / conceal / keep secret

1510 Person and dog **lie down**, **turn something over**, **lower** & **conceal** themselves.

## 状

JOO

### 1. CONDITION / CIRCUMSTANCES 2. FORM / APPEARANCE 3. LETTER

JOOTAI 状態 condition / circumstances / situation

[ 床 bed 329E]

KYUUJOO no 弓状の bow-shaped / arched

[ 犬 dog 89KR]

REIJOO 礼状 a letter of thanks

1511 Bed of dog is in good **condition** & **form** according to the **letter**.

# 查 宜 。 串 患 。 許 陶

## 查

### INVESTIGATE

SA	CHOOSA	調査	an investigation / inquiry / examination	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	KENSA	検査	an inspection / examination / audit	[ 且 piled up 29]

**1512** Tree piled up- let's **investigate**.

## 宜

### GOOD / ALL RIGHT

GI	BENGI	便宜	convenience // facilities	[ 宀 house 107R]
	TEKIGI no	適宜の	suitable / fit / proper	[ 且 piled up 29]

**1513** House piled up- that's **good!**

## 串

### SKEWER / SPIT

kushi	kushi	串	skewer / spit	
	kushiyaki	串焼き	broiled food on a skewer	

**1514** NJY Pictograph of two items of food on a **skewer** or **spit**.

## 患

### BE ILL / SUFFER FROM

KAN	KANJA	患者	a patient	[ 串 skewer 1514NJY]
wazura.	wazura.u	患う	be ill / suffer from	[ 心 heart 61KR]

**1515** Skewered heart is **ill**.

## 許

### PERMIT / ALLOW

KYO	KYOKA	許可	permission / approval / authorization	[ 言 word 35KR]
yuru.	yuru.su	許す	allow / permit // pardon / forgive / exempt // set free // trust / confide in	[ 午 noon 13KR]

**1516** Words at noon are **permitted**.

## 陶

### CERAMICS / POTTERY

TOO	TOOGEI	陶芸	ceramic art	[ 𠂔 hill 185R]
	TOOKI	陶器	ceramics / pottery / china	[ 𠂔 wrap 192R]
				[ 缶 can 14KR]

**1517** Hill and wrapped up can is where they do **ceramics & pottery**. The element 缶 here is a kiln.

# 本 体 鉢 。 朴 枚 杉

## 本

HON

1. ORIGIN 2. BOOK 3. MAIN 4. THIS / OUR 5. COUNTER FOR LONG OBJECTS

NIHON\*\* 日本 Japan (lit., sun's origin) \*\*also can be read as NIPPON  
 HON 本 a book  
 HONBU 本部 the main office / headquarters [木 tree 70KR]  
 HONKOO 本校 this school / our school  
 HONTOO 本当 true / real  
 SANBON 三本 three (pencils, bottles, cylinders)  
 moto 本 the origin

moto

1518 KR Tree with roots is **our main origin** for **books**. **Count** (the logs).

## 体

TAI

1. BODY / OBJECT / THING 2. FORM / STYLE 3. APPEARANCE

SHINTAI 身体 the body  
 TAIKEN 体験 (personal) experience [1 person 154R]  
 TAISEI 体制 an organization / a system [本 origin 1518KR]  
 TEI FUUTEI 風体 appearance / look / dress  
 karada karada 体 the body / physique / constitution

TEI

karada

1519 Person's origin is his **body**.

## 鉢

HACHI

1. BOWL / POT 2. CROWN OF THE HEAD

HIBACHI 火鉢 a hibachi / charcoal brazier [金 metal 10KR]  
 HACHIMAKI 鉢巻き a headband [本 origin 1518KR]

1520 Metal's origin is a **bowl** or **pot** that resembles the **crown of the head**.

## 朴

BOKU

SIMPLE

SOBOKU na 素朴な simple / artless / naive [木 tree 70KR]  
 1521 Tree can divine the **simple**. [ト divine 653NJY]

## 枚

MAI

COUNTER FOR THIN FLAT OBJECTS

GOMAI 五枚 five (sheets of paper, tickets) [木 tree 70KR]  
 1522 Tree struck to **count thin flat objects**. [又 strike 200R]

## 杉

sugi

(JAPANESE) CEDAR

sugi 杉 a Japanese cedar / cryptomeria [木 tree 70KR]  
 [髪 hair 342CO]

1523 Tree with hair is a **Japanese cedar**. The Cryptomeria have hair-like leaves.

# 位 泣 粒 。 平 評 坪

## 位

### POSITION / RANK

I	ICHI	位置	a position / situation / location / site	[ 1 person 154R]
	CHII	地位	position / rank / status	[ 立 stand up 25KR]
kurai	kurai	位	rank	

**1524** Person stands up according to his **position & rank**.

## 泣

### CRY / WEEP

KYUU	KANKYUU	suru 感泣	be moved to tears	[ 泣 water 101R]
na.	na.ku	泣く	cry / weep	[ 立 stand up 25KR]
	nakimushi	泣き虫	a crybaby	

**1525** Water stands up when you **cry & weep**.

## 粒

### GRAIN / PARTICLE

RYUU	RYUUJOO	no 粒状の	granular (sugar)	[ 米 rice 72KR]
	RYUUSHI	粒子	a particle (atomic) / grain (in film)	[ 立 stand up 25KR]
tsubu	tsubu	粒	a grain (of rice) / particle	

**1526** Rice stands up as a **grain** or **particle**.

## 平

### 1. FLAT / LEVEL 2. CALM 3. COMMON

HEI	HEIWA	平和	peace	
	HEIBON	na 平凡な	common / ordinary / mediocre	
hira	hira	no 平の	common / ordinary	
tai.	tai.ra	平ら	flat / level / even // simple / plain	

**1527** KR Scales must be used where it is **flat, level & calm**- that's **common**.

## 評

### 1. CRITICISM / COMMENT 2. RUMOUR

HYOO	HYOORON	評論	criticism / comment	[ 言 word 35KR]
	HYOOBAN	評判	fame / notoriety // a rumour / gossip	[ 平 flat 1527KR]

**1528** Words should be flat when offering **criticism & comment** or spreading a **rumour**.

## 坪

### A 'TSUBO'

tsubo	tsubo	坪	a 'tsubo' (a unit of area, approx. 3.3 sq. metres)	
	tsuboSUU	坪数	the area (of a lot) / acreage (of a field) / floor space (of an apartment)	[ 土 earth 15KR]

**1529** Earth is flat and measures one **tsubo**.

[ 平 flat 1527KR]

# 仏 払 私 。 甲 押 岬

## 仏

BUTSU

### 1. BUDDHA 2. ABBREVIATION FOR FRANCE

BUTSUDAN 仏壇 a household Buddhist altar

BUKKYOO 仏教 Buddhism

[ 人 person 154R]

FUTSU

Nichi-Futsu 日仏 Japanese-French

[ 鼻 nose 502E]

hotoke

hotoke 仏 Buddha

**1530** Person with a nose is a **Buddha** from **France**.

## 払

FUTSU

### 1. PAY 2. SWEEP AWAY

FUTTEI 払底 scarcity / shortage / dearth

[ 手 hand 122R]

hara.

hara.u 払う pay // sweep away / brush off / dust

[ 鼻 nose 502E]

**1531** Hand to nose- **pay** to **sweep it away**.

## 私

SHI

### 1. PRIVATE / PERSONAL 2. I / MYSELF

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

wata(ku)shi

SHIJI 私事 private (personal) affairs / a private matter

wata(ku)shi 私 I / myself

**1532** Rice plant is by my nose- it's **private**, **personal** and **I myself** (put it there).

## 甲

KOO

### 1. SHELL / CARAPACE 2. ARMOUR 3. No. 1 / A 4. HIGH-PITCHED

KOO 甲 shell (turtle) // the instep // the back of the hand // No. 1 / A

KOOTETSU 甲鉄 armour / armour plating

KAN

KANDAKAI 甲高い high-pitched / shrill (voice)

**1533** KR From a pictograph of a seedling splitting its shell and now meaning **shell** or **carapace**. **Armour** is an associated meaning while **No.1 / A** & **high-pitched** are both borrowed.

## 押

OO

### PUSH

OOSHUU 押収 confiscation / seizure

[ 手 hand 122R]

o.

o.su 押す push / press (a button)

[ 甲 shell 1533KR]

o.saeru 押さえる hold down / suppress / restrain

**1534** Hand like a seedling splitting its shell **pushes**.

## 岬

misaki

### PROMONTORY / CAPE

misaki 岬 a promontory / cape

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

SOOYA misaki 宗谷岬 Cape Soya (northern tip of Hokkaido)

[ 甲 shell 1533KR]

**1535** Mountain like a shell is a **promontory** or **cape**.



# 炎 談 淡 。 伝 転 芸

## 炎

EN

### 1. FLAME 2. INFLAMMATION 3. SUFFIX MEANING "-ITIS"

ENJOO suru 炎上 go up in flames

ENSHOO 炎症 inflammation

[ 火 fire 18KR]

KAN' EN 肝炎 hepatitis

honoo

honoo 炎 a flame

**1536** KR *Two fires in flames.*

## 談

DAN

### CONVERSATION

[ 言 word 35KR]

K AidAN 会談 a conversation // an interview

[ 炎 flame 1536KR]

**1537** Words like flames in that *conversation*.

## 淡

TAN

### LIGHT / PALE / FAINT

TANPAKU na 淡白な light / plain / simple // frank / candid

[ ｼ water 101R]

awa.

awa.i 淡い light / pale / faint

[ 炎 flame 1536KR]

**1538** Water on flames makes them *light, pale & faint*.

## 伝

DEN

### 1. CONVEY / TRANSMIT 2. HAND DOWN / BEQUEATH

DENSETSU 伝説 legend / folklore

DENSENBYOO 伝染病 a contagious disease / epidemic

tsuta.

tsuta.waru 伝わる be handed down (transmitted, imparted) [ 人 person 154R]

tsuta.eru 伝える convey / transmit (a message) / report / [ 云 mist 114E]

tell // hand down / bequeath / transmit

tsuta.u 伝う go along / walk along (a river)

**1539** Person in the mist *conveys, transmits & hands down*.

## 転

TEN

### 1. ROLL 2. FALL DOWN / TUMBLE

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

koro.

JITENSHA 自転車 a bicycle

[ 云 mist 114E]

koro.bu 転ぶ fall down / tumble

koro.garu(.geru) 転がる(げる) roll / roll over // fall down / tumble

koro.gasu 転がす knock someone down // trip

**1540** Vehicle in the mist *rolls over & falls down* (the mountain side).

## 芸

GEI

### ART

GEIJUTSU 芸術 art / fine arts

[ ++ plant 99R]

GEISHA 芸者 a geisha (lit. art person)

[ 云 mist 114E]

**1541** Plant in the mist is *art*.

# 所 炉 声 。 不 否 杯

## 所

SHO  
tokoro

### PLACE

baSHO 場所 a place / spot / location  
tokoro 所 a place // feature // thing // moment\*

[戸 door 41KR]

[斤 ax 76KR]

**1542** Door axed- what a **place**! \* 所 is a versatile word with many usages.

## 炉

RO

### FURNACE

RO 炉 a furnace / fireplace / hearth  
DANRO 暖炉 a fireplace / hearth / stove  
GENSHIRO 原子炉 a nuclear reactor

[火 fire 18KR]

[戸 door 41KR]

**1543** Fire door on the **furnace**.

## 声

SEI  
koe  
kowa-

### VOICE

SEIMEI 声明 a declaration / announcement  
koe 声 a voice  
kowairo 声色 a feigned (assumed, imitated) voice

[士 samurai 159KR]

[戸 v 戸 door 41KR]

**1544** Samurai at the door- it's his **voice**.

## 不

FU

### NOT / UN- / IN- / DIS-

FUKA 不可 wrong / bad / improper // F (grade)  
FUMEI na 不明な unclear // unknown // dubious / doubtful  
FUSOKU 不足 insufficiency / shortage  
BU BUSHOO na 不精な lazy / idle / indolent / untidy

**1545** KR Four strokes for **not**. University students in Japan receive grades of 優, 良, 可 or 不可 equivalent to A, B, C or Failure.

## 否

HI  
ina

### NO / NAY

HIKETSU suru 否決 reject / decide against / vote down  
ina 否 no / nay

[不 not 1545KR]

[口 mouth 85KR]

**1546** Not mouth says **no** & **nay**.

## 杯

HAI

### 1. CUP 2. COUNTER FOR CUPFULS

IPPAI 一杯 a cup (glass, drink) of // full / all  
KANPAI 乾杯 Bottoms up! / Cheers! / a toast  
sakazuki sakazuki 杯 a small cup for sake

[木 tree 70KR]

[不 not 1545KR]

sakazuki

**1547** Tree not a **cup** or even **one cupful**.

# 陣 連 庫 。 玉 宝 国

## 陣

JIN

### 1. BATTLE FORMATION / CAMP 2. SUDDEN

[ 𠂔 hill 185R]

JIN'YOO 陣容 a battle formation

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

JINTSUU 陣痛 labour (pains)

**1548** Hill with vehicles in **battle formation**- their **camp** was **sudden**.

## 連

REN

### 1. GROUP 2. TAKE SOMEONE ALONG 3. STAND IN A ROW

tsu.

KOKUREN 国連 the United Nations (short for 国際連合)

tsura.

tsu.reru 連れる take someone along

[ 𠂔 movement 178R]

tsura.naru 連なる stand in a row / be linked / connected

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

tsura.neru 連ねる put things in a row / link

**1549** Movement of vehicles- they're in a **group** and **stand in a row** to **take me along**.

## 庫

KO

### STOREHOUSE

[ 广 building 186R]

SHAKO 車庫 a garage

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

**1550** Building with a vehicle inside is a **storehouse**.

## 玉

GYOKU

### 1. GEM / JEWEL / JADE 2. A SPHERE / BALL

[ 王 king 64KR]

tama

GYOKUZA 玉座 the Imperial throne

[ 丶 dot]

tama 玉 a sphere / ball / globe // gem / jewel

medama 目玉 an eyeball

**1551** KR King is dotty about his **gems & spheres**. From a pictograph of a string of beads, likely jade disks, and distinguished from 王 by a dot.

## 宝

HOO

### TREASURE

takara

HOOSEKI 宝石 a precious stone / gem / jewel

[ 宀 house 107R]

takara 宝 a treasure / precious article

[ 玉 gem 1551KR]

**1552** House with gems has a **treasure**.

## 国

KOKU

### 1. COUNTRY / NATION 2. ONE'S NATIVE COUNTRY / JAPAN

CHUUGOKU 中国 China

KOKUMIN 国民 a nation

[ 口 enclosure 567R]

KOKUGO 国語 the national language / Japanese

[ 玉 gem 1551KR]

kuni

kuni 国 a country / nation / land

**1553** Enclosed gem of a **country**.

# 幼 幻 幽 。 村 討 団

幼

INFANCY

[ 幺 v 系 thread 78KR]

YOO  
osana.

YOOJI 幼児 a baby / infant / child  
osana.i 幼い young / juvenile // childish / infantile

[ 力 power 17KR]

**1554** Short thread and (tiny) power of **infancy**. The 'short thread' element here conveys tiny or limited and refers to the tiny power of **infancy**.

幻

1. ILLUSION / PHANTOM

GEN

GENKAKU 幻覚 a hallucination  
GENSOO 幻想 an illusion / fantasy / vision  
maboroshi maboroshi 幻 an illusion / phantom / vision

[ 幺 v 系 thread 78KR]

[ 丿 hook]

maboroshi

**1555** Short thread and hook are an **illusion**.

幽

QUIET / DEEP

YUU

YUUKOKU 幽谷 a deep ravine / narrow valley  
YUUREI 幽霊 a ghost

[ 幺 v 系 thread 78KR]

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

**1556** Short threads fill the mountain where it is **quiet & deep**.

村

VILLAGE

SON

SONMIN 村民 a villager  
GYOSON 漁村 a fishing village  
NOOSON 農村 a farm village  
mura mura 村 a village

[ 木 tree 70KR]

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

mura

**1557** Trees (are tended) with a skilful hand in the **village**.

討

ATTACK

TOO

TOOGI 討議 a debate / discussion  
TOORON 討論 a debate / discussion  
u. u.tsu 討つ attack

[ 言 word 35KR]

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

u.

**1558** Words and a skilful hand used to **attack**.

団

GROUP

DAN

DANTAI 団体 a group  
DANCHI 団地 a public housing complex  
FUTON 布団 a 'futon' / bedding

[ 口 enclosure 567R]

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

TON

**1559** Enclosure of a skilful hand to symbolize a **group**.

# 仙 峠 拙。尿 届 尼 泥

## 仙

SEN

### HERMIT / WIZARD

SENNIN 仙人 a hermit / wizard  
 SENDAI 仙台 Sendai (city in N. Honshu)  
**1560** Person in the mountain is a **hermit & wizard**.

[ 人 person 154R]  
 [ 山 mountain 20KR]

## 峠

tooge

### 1. MOUNTAIN PASS 2. CRISIS / CREST

tooge 峠 a mountain pass // a crisis / crest  
**1561** Mountain pass goes up & down like a **crisis**.

[ 山 mountain 20KR]  
 [ 上 up 5KR]  
 [ 下 down 6KR]

## 拙

SETSU

### UNSKILFUL / CLUMSY

SETSURETSU 拙劣な unskilful / clumsy / bungling / awkward  
**1562** Hand that goes out is **unskilful & clumsy**.

[ 手 hand 122R]  
 [ 出 go out 26KR]

## 尿

NYOO

### URINE

NYOO 尿 urine  
 NYOOI 尿意 the desire to pass water  
**1563** Buttocks water is **urine**.

[ 尻 buttocks 105R]  
 [ 水 water 67KR]

## 届

todo.

### 1. ARRIVE / REACH 2. REPORT / NOTIFY 3. FORWARD / SEND

todo.ku 届く arrive / reach / get to  
 todo.keru 届ける report / notify // forward / send / deliver  
**1564** Buttocks the reason to **arrive, report & forward**.

[ 尻 buttocks 105R]  
 [ 由 reason 720KR]

## 尼

NI  
ama

### NUN

NISOO 尼僧 a nun / sister  
 ama 尼 a nun  
**1565** KR Buttocks of seated person- she's a **nun**.

[ 尻 buttocks 105R]  
 [ 匕 seated pers 121R]

## 泥

DEI  
doro

### MUD

DEISUI 泥酔 dead drunk  
 doro 泥 mud / mire / dirt  
 doroboo 泥棒 a thief / robber / burglar  
**1566** Water and a nun in the **mud**.

[ シ water 101R]  
 [ 尼 nun 1565KR]

# 自 臭 息 鼻

## 自

### SELF

JI	JIBUN	自分	oneself
	JICHI	自治	self-government
	JIDOO	自動	automatic (motion)
	JIIYUU	自由	freedom / liberty
SHI	SHIZEN	自然	nature
mizuka.	mizuka.ra	自ら	oneself / personally / in person

**1567** KR *Nose is part of **self**.* From a depiction of a nose. In Asia, pointing to the nose is a way of referring to **oneself**.

## 臭

### SMELL / REEK

SHUU	SHUUKI	臭気	an offensive smell / stench	[ 自 self 1567KR]
kusa.	kusa.i	臭い	foul-smelling / reeking of	[ 大 big 1KR]

**1568** *Self is big when one **smells & reeks**.* Earlier versions were written using 犬 dog 89KR. The felicitous juxtaposition of 'nose' and 'dog' for an ideograph meaning 'smell' has no ready counterpart in alphabet-based writing systems. It is likely that the modern version is the result of miscopying.

## 息

### 1. BREATH 2. SON / DAUGHTER

SOKU	CHISSOKU	窒息	suffocation / asphyxiation	[ 自 self 1567KR]
	REISOKU	令息	your son	[ 心 heart 61KR]
	SOKUJO	息女	a daughter	
	musuko*	息子	a son	
iki	iki	息	breath	
	hitoiki	一息	a breath // pause / break / a 'breather'	

**1569** *Self and heart need **breath** after having a **son** or **daughter**.*

## 鼻

### NOSE

BI	BION	鼻音	a nasal sound	[ 自 self 1567KR]
hana	hana	鼻	nose	[ 田 field 16KR]
	hanaji	鼻血	a nosebleed	[ ++ plant 99R]
	hanagusuri	鼻薬	a bribe	

**1570** *Self in field with plants- **nose** (itches).*

# 吐 社 圧 粧

## 吐

### 1. VOMIT 2. EXPRESS / GIVE VENT TO

TO	TOKETSU suru 吐血	vomit blood	
	TOiki 吐息	a sigh	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
ha.	ha.ku 吐く	vomit // emit (smoke, steam) //	[ 土 earth 15KR]
		express / give vent to	
	hakike 吐き気	nausea	

**1571** Mouth to earth to **vomit** or **express** (strong emotions).

## 社

### 1. SHINTO SHRINE 2. COMPANY 3. SOCIETY

SHA	JINJA 神社	a Shinto shrine	[ 柁 altar 330R]
	KAISHA 会社	a company / firm	[ 土 earth 15KR]
	SHAKAI 社会	society / the public	
yashiro	yashiro 社	a Shinto shrine	

**1572** Altar of earth is a **Shinto shrine** for the **company** and **society**.

## 圧

### PRESSURE

ATSU	ATSURYOKU 压力	pressure	[ 厂 cliff 100R]
	KETSUATSU 血压	blood pressure	[ 土 earth 15KR]
	KIATSU 气压	atmospheric pressure	

**1573** KR Cliff with earth beneath is under **pressure**.

## 粧

### PUT ON MAKEUP

			[ 米 rice 72KR]
SHOO	KESHOO suru 化粧	put on makeup	[ 丿 emphatically 138E]
	KESHOOHIN 化粧品	cosmetics	[ 圧 pressure 1573KR]

**1574** Rice (powder) is emphatically under pressure when **putting on makeup**. Here, 米 symbolizes white face powder. The element 圧 has a sexual connotation: 土 is in fact 土 samurai 159KR with its undertone of virility. **Putting on makeup** to enhance sex appeal is an age-old practice.

# 汁 計 針 迅

## 汁

JUU

### 1. JUICE / SAP 2. SOUP / BROTH 3. LIQUID

KAJUJU	果汁	fruit juice	
NIKUJU	肉汁	gravy / broth	[ 汁 water 101R]
BOKUJU	墨汁	India ink	[ + ten 52KR]
shiru	汁	juice / sap // soup / broth	
misoshiru	味噌汁	'miso' soup	

**1575** *Water is in ten juices, saps, soups, broths & other liquids.*

## 計

KEI

### 1. MEASURE / CALCULATE 2. PLAN 3. TOTAL 4. ARRANGE

TOKEI*	時計	a clock / watch	
KAKEI	家計	housekeeping / household finances	[ 言 word 35KR]
GOOKEI	合計	the total / the sum total	[ + ten 52KR]
haka.ru	計る	measure / weigh / calculate	
haka.rau	計らう	arrange / see about / manage	

**1576** *Word of ten- that's how to **measure, calculate, plan, get the total & arrange.***

## 針

SHIN

### NEEDLE / POINTER

CHOOSHIN	長針	the minute hand (of a clock)	[ 金 metal 10KR]
TANSHIN	短針	the hour hand	[ + ten 52KR]
HOOSHIN	方針	one's course // an aim // a plan / policy / principle	
hari	針	a needle / pin / fishhook / prick / sting // stitch (in surgery)	
harigane	針金	wire	

**1577** *Metal for ten **needles.***

## 迅

JIN

### FAST

JINSOKU na	迅速な	fast / rapid / swift / quick	[ 迅 movement 178R]
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[ + ten 52KR]

**1578** *Movement of ten sleek, long-necked cranes is **fast.** Remember the element 迅 as the 'sleek' variant of long-necked crane 𩇑 seen in 飛 fly 1804.*



# 送 咲 朕 関

## 送

### 1. SEND 2. SEE OFF / SEE HOME

SOO	KAISOO	回送	send on / forward (a letter)	
	HOOSOO	放送	broadcasting (radio, TV)	[ 送 movement 178R]
	UNSOO	運送	transportation / shipment	[ 送 out of 278E]
	SOOBETSU	送別	a farewell / a send-off	[ 天 heaven 79KR]
oku.	oku.ru	送る	send / forward	
	miokuru	見送る	see someone off // follow with one's eyes // let go	

**1579** *Movement out of heaven- **send** (more) when you **see me off**.*

Of interest here is 放送, the 'H' in N.H.K. (Nippon Hoosoo Kyookai, 日本放送協会), the Japanese Broadcasting Corporation.

## 咲

### BLOOM

sa.	sa.ku	咲く	bloom	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
				[ 送 out of 278E]
				[ 天 heaven 79KR]

**1580** *Mouth out of heaven **blooms**.*

## 朕

### WE / OUR (ROYAL)

CHIN	CHIN	朕	We	[ 月 body 144R]
				[ 送 out of 278E]
				[ 天 heaven 79KR]

**1581** *Our royal body is out of heaven. **We** think so! A seldom-encountered character that was used exclusively by the Emperor to refer to himself. At the end of World War II this formalism was abandoned.*

## 関

### 1. BARRIER / CHECKPOINT 2. RELATING TO / CONCERNING 3. SUMO WRESTLER

KAN	GENKAN	玄関	the entrance way / front door	
	ZEIKAN	税関	Customs	
	KANSAI	関西	Kansai (region of Japan including Osaka & Kyoto)	
	KANTOO	関東	Kanto (region of Japan including Tokyo)	
	KANKEI	関係	relation / relationship / connection	
	KIKAN	機関	an engine / a machine / machinery	[ 門 gate 145KR]
seki	sekiSHO	関所	a barrier	[ 送 out of 278E]
	sekitori	関取	a ranking sumo wrestler	[ 天 heaven 79KR]

**1582** *Gate out of heaven is a **barrier & checkpoint relating to sumo wrestlers**.*

A useful sound group is: 間 簡 関 関 (211, 212, 1582, 1685)

# 丘 岳 兵 浜

## 丘

KYUU  
oka

### HILL

SAKYUU 砂丘 a sand dune  
oka 丘 a hill

[ 斤 ax 76KR]  
[ 一 the ground]

**1583** KR *Ax on the ground on a **hill**.*

## 岳

GAKU

take

### MOUNTAIN / PEAK

SANGAKU 山岳 mountains  
SANGAKUBU 山岳部 a mountaineering club  
UNZEN dake 雲仙岳 Mount Unzen

[ 丘 hill 1583KR]  
[ 山 mountain 20KR]

**1584** *Hill on top of a mountain is the **mountain peak**.*

## 兵

HEI

HYOO

### SOLDIER

HEI 兵 a soldier  
HEISHI 兵士 a soldier  
HEIKI 兵器 weapons / arms  
HYOOGO KEN 兵庫県 Hyogo prefecture

[ 丘 hill 1583KR]  
[ 八 eight 48KR]

**1585** KR *Hill with **eight soldiers**.*

## 浜

HIN

hama

### BEACH / SHORE

KAIHIN 海浜 the seashore / seaside  
KEI-HIN 京浜 Tokyo-Yokohama  
hama 浜 the beach / seashore  
hamabe 浜辺 the beach / seashore  
Yokohama 横浜 Yokohama (city)

[ 彡 water 101R]  
[ 兵 soldier 1585KR]

**1586** *Water and soldiers on the **beach**.*

# 礼 乱 札 孔 乳

ㄥ

## KNEELING PERSON

1587 E Stick figure of a *kneeling person*.

## 礼

	1. GREETING	2. ETIQUETTE	3. GRATITUDE
REI	REI	礼	a greeting / salutation / bow // etiquette / civility // gratitude
	REIGI	礼儀	etiquette / decorum / manners
	REIJOO	礼状	a letter of thanks [ 木 altar 330R]
	SHITSUREI	失礼	a breach of etiquette / discourtesy [ ㄥ kneeling per 1587E]
RAI	RAISAN suru	礼賛	admire / adore

1588 Altar with kneeling person **greeting** (the gods) with **etiquette** & **gratitude**.

## 乱

	1. WAR / VIOLENCE	2. DISORDER / CONFUSION	
RAN	RAN	乱	a war / rebellion [ 舌 tongue 979KR]
	RANBOO na	乱暴な	violent / unruly // lawless [ ㄥ kneeling per 1587E]
mida.	mida.reru	乱れる	fall into disorder (confusion, chaos) // be demoralized
	mida.su	乱す	throw into disorder (confusion, chaos) // demoralize // dishevel

1589 Tongue of kneeling person speaks of **war**, **violence**, **disorder** & **confusion**.

## 札

	1. PAPER MONEY	2. TAG / LABEL	
SATSU	SATSU	札	paper money / a banknote / bill [ 木 tree 70KR]
	SEN'ENSATSU	千円札	a 1000-yen bill [ ㄥ kneeling per 1587E]
fuda	fuda	札	a tag / label / card / placard

1590 Tree with kneeling person who has **paper money** & a **tag**. The element 木 here is used in its sense of wood. Tags were first made of thinly shaved pieces of wood. The character 札 later came to be applied to paper money.

## 孔

	1. HOLE	2. CONFUCIUS	
KOO	BIKOO	鼻孔	a nostril [ 子 child 95KR]
	TAKOO	多孔	porous [ ㄥ kneeling per 1587E]
	KOOSHI	孔子	Confucius

1591 Child and kneeling person in a **hole** looking for **Confucius**. The character has been borrowed phonetically to express the first syllable of Confucius.

## 乳

	1. BREAST	2. MILK	
NYUU	NYUUGAN	乳がん	breast cancer [ 手 hand re down 340E]
	GYUUNYUU	牛乳	cow's milk [ 子 child 95KR]
chi / chichi	chi / chichi	乳	mother's milk / a breast [ ㄥ kneeling per 1587E]
	ubaguruma*	乳母車	a baby carriage

1592 Hand reaching down to a child by a kneeling person to offer the **breast** & **milk**.

# 畑 細 思 男 勇 胃 雷

## 畑

hata(ke)

### CULTIVATED FIELD

hata(ke) 畑

a cultivated field

[ 火 fire 18KR]

**1593** Fire in a field means it's a **cultivated field**.

[ 田 field 16KR]

## 細

SAI

SAIBOO

細胞

a cell (in biology)

SAIBU

細部

details / particulars

hosō.

hosō.i

細い

thin / slender / fine / narrow

[ 糸 thread 78KR]

hosonagai

細長い

long & thin / lean & lanky

koma.

koma.kai

細かい

tiny / fine / minute / delicate // detailed / elaborate

**1594** Thread-like field is **thin, tiny** and **detailed**.

## 思

SHI

### THINK

SHIKOO

思考

thinking / thought / contemplation

[ 田 field 16KR]

omo.

omo.u

思う

think / believe

[ 心 heart 61KR]

omoide

思い出

memories

**1595** KR Field is in my heart, I **think**.

## 男

DAN

### MAN / MALE

DANSEI

男性

male / masculine

[ 田 field 16KR]

NAN

CHOONAN

長男

eldest son

[ 力 power 17KR]

otoko

otoko

男

a man / male // boyfriend

**1596** KR Field power provided by **man**.

## 勇

YUU

### SPIRITED / BRAVE

YUUKI

勇気

courage

[ マ doubl ov per 878E]

isa.

isa.mu

勇む

be in high spirits / be encouraged

[ 男 man 1596KR]

isa.mashii

勇ましい

brave / valiant / heroic

**1597** Doubled over person with a man who is **spirited & brave**.

## 胃

I

### STOMACH

IBYOO

胃病

stomach trouble

[ 田 field 16KR]

**1598** KR Field-like body part is the **stomach**.

[ 月 body part 144R]

## 雷

RAI

### 1.THUNDER

RAIU

雷雨

a thunderstorm

[ 雨 rain 69KR]

JIRAI

地雷

a land mine

[ 田 field 16KR]

kaminari

kaminari

雷

thunder

**1599** Rain falls on a mine field amidst the **thunder**.

# 近 析 祈 匠

。 。 。

## 近

### NEAR / CLOSE

KIN

KINDAI 近代 modern times / modern

KINJO 近所 the neighbourhood / vicinity

[ 近 movement 178R]

SAIKIN no 最近の latest / most recent

[ 斤 ax 76KR]

chika.

chika.i 近い near / close

chikamichi 近道 a shortcut

**1600** *Movement of ax too **close** (for comfort).*

## 析

### ANALYZE / TAKE APART

[ 木 tree 70KR]

SEKI

BUNSEKI 分析 analysis

[ 斤 ax 76KR]

KAISEKI 解析 analysis

**1601** *Tree axed and then **taken apart** for **analysis**.* For advanced students, the Japanese language uses BUNSEKI KAGAKU 分析化学 for analytical chemistry but KAISEKI KIKAGAKU 解析幾何学 for analytical geometry.

## 祈

### PRAY

KI

KIGAN 祈願 a prayer

[ ネ altar 330R]

ino.

ino.ru 祈る pray

[ 斤 ax 76KR]

SHU no inori 主の祈り the Lord's prayer

**1602** *Altar axed during **prayer**.*

## 匠

### CRAFTSMAN / ARTISAN

[ 匠 box 962R]

SHOO

KYOSHOO 巨匠 a great master (of painting, music)

[ 斤 ax 76KR]

MEISHOO 名匠 a master craftsman

**1603** *Box with an ax in it belongs to a **craftsman**. Essentially a picture of a tool box with tools in it, a symbol of a **craftsman** or **artisan**.*

# 。 。 。 折 哲 誓 逝

## 折

SETSU

1. BREAK 2. FOLD / BEND 3. YIELD 4. TURN 5. OCCASION

o.

USETSU	右折	a right turn	
SASETSU	左折	a left turn	
o.reru	折れる	be broken // be folded // yield / compromise // turn	[ 手 hand 122R] [ 斤 ax 76KR]
o.ru	折る	break / snap // fold / bend	
o.ri	折り	occasion / opportunity	
origami	折り紙	'origami' / paper folding	

**1604** KR Hand with an ax can **break**, **fold** or **bend** things or make you **yield** and **turn** on this **occasion**.

## 哲

TETSU

WISDOM

TETSUJIN	哲人	a wise man / sage	[ 折 break 1604KR]
TETSUGAKU	哲学	philosophy	[ 口 mouth 85KR]

**1605** Broken mouth still has **wisdom**.

## 誓

SEI

OATH / VOW / PLEDGE

chika.

SEIMON	誓文	a written oath	[ 折 break 1604KR]
SEIYAKU	誓約	an oath / vow / pledge	[ 言 word 35KR]
chika.u	誓う	swear / vow / pledge	

**1606** Broken word of an **oath**.

## 逝

SEI

DIE / PASS AWAY







yu.

SEIKYO suru	逝去	die / pass away	[ 逝 movement 178R]
KYUUSEI	急逝	sudden death	[ 折 break 1604KR]
yu.ku	逝く	die / pass away	

**1607** Movement broken when you **die**.

## V. Structure Groups- Level 2

留 貿 。 度 渡

	<b>DOMINANT PERSON</b>		
	1608 E From a pictograph of a <b>dominant person</b> .		
	<b>VARIOUS OBJECTS</b>		
	1609 E Symbol meaning <b>various objects</b> .		
	<b>1. STAY / SETTLE DOWN    2. FASTEN DOWN    3. HOLD / KEEP</b>		
RYUU RU	RYUUGAKU      留学      study abroad		
	RUSUBAN      留守番      house sitting / staying home & looking after the house while others are away	[ 厶 dom pers 1608E]	
to.	to.maru          留まる      stay / settle down	[ 刀 sword 7KR]	
	to.meru          留める      fasten down // hold / keep	[ 田 field 16KR]	
	1610 Dominant person with a sword in a field <b>stays &amp; settles down</b> after he <b>fastens down</b> things to <b>hold &amp; keep</b> them.		
	<b>TRADE</b>		[ 厶 dom pers 1608E]
BOO	BOOEKI          貿易      trade	[ 刀 sword 7KR]	
	1611 Dominant person with sword & money is in <b>trade</b> .	[ 貝 money 91KR]	
	<b>1. MEASURE OF / DEGREE / EXTENT    2. TIME / OCCASION</b>		
DO	ONDO              温度      temperature		
	SOKUDO          速度      speed / velocity	[ 广 building 186R]	
	TAIDO             態度      an attitude / manner / behaviour	[ 廿 various obj 1609E]	
	ICHIDO            一度      once	[ 又 hand 295R]	
	KONDO            今度      this time / soon / next time		
TAKU tabi	SHITAKU          支度      preparations / arrangements		
	tabi tabi          度々      many times / often / frequently		
	1612 KR Building with various objects on hand are a <b>measure of the time &amp; occasion</b> .		
	<b>1. CROSS OVER    2. HAND OVER</b>		
TO wata.	TOKOO            渡航      a voyage / passage	[ 丩 water 101R]	
	wata.ru           渡る      cross over	[ 度 degree 1612KR]	
	wata.su           渡す      hand over / deliver // carry across		
	1613 Water by degees can be <b>crossed over</b> if you <b>hand over</b> (the ferry boat fee).		

# 巡 災。丸 執。姫 臨

## 巡

JUN  
megu.

### GO AROUND

JUNKAI 巡回 rounds / a patrol / beat / circuit [ 巡 movement 178R]  
megu.ru 巡る go around / revolve / rotate // circulate [ 川 river 19KR]  
// make one's rounds / patrol

1614 Movement of a river with sharp bends **goes around** them.

## 災

SAI  
wazawa.

### CALAMITY / MISFORTUNE

SAIGAI 災害 a calamity / disaster / accident [ 川 river 19KR]  
wazawa.i 災い a calamity / misfortune / disaster [ 火 fire 18KR]

1615 River with sharp bends and fire brings **calamity** & **misfortune**.

## 丸

GAN  
maru  
maru.

### 1. ROUND 2. WHOLE / FULL 3. SUFFIX FOR A SHIP'S NAME

GANYAKU 丸薬 a pill  
hi no maru 日の丸 the Rising-Sun flag of Japan [ 丸 nine 49KR]  
maru.i 丸い circular / round [ / emphatically 138E]  
maru.maru 丸まる roll up into a ball / round  
maru ni nen 丸二年 two whole (full) years  
Nihon maru 日本丸 the ship Nihon

1616 KR Nine is emphatically **round** and **whole** on the **ship** Nihon maru.

## 執

SHITSU  
SHUU

### 1. EXECUTE / CARRY OUT 2. SEIZE / GRASP

SHIKKOO suru 執行 execute / carry out / enforce [ 幸 happiness 1933KR]  
SHUUNEN 執念 tenacity of purpose // vindictiveness [ 丸 round 1616KR]

1617 Happiness is round when you **execute** (plans) & **seize** (the day).

## 姫

hime

### PRINCESS

hime 姫 a princess [ 女 woman 96KR]

1618 Woman with a retainer is a **princess**.

## 臨

RIN

### 1. FACE / LOOK OUT OVER 2. BE PRESENT 3. REIGN / RULE OVER

RINKAI no 臨海の seaside / marine  
KUNRIN suru 君臨 reign / rule over [ 臣 retainer 65KR]  
nozo.mu 臨む face / look out over // confront // [ 一 horiz person 805]  
be present / attend [ 品 goods 60KR]

1619 Retainer and horizontal person with goods that **face** (the street) must **be present** to **reign over** them.



# 別。獵。備。医。疾。

## 別

### 1. DIFFERENT / SEPARATE 2. SPECIAL 3. BID FAREWELL

BETSU

BETSU no 別の different / separate  
 BETSU ni 別に specially / particularly // in addition [骨 bone 335R]  
 TOKUBETSU 特別 special [刀 knife 163R]

waka.

waka.reru 別れる bid farewell / part // diverge / scatter

**1620** Bones and a knife are **different & special** so **farewell**. Note variant of 骨 .

## 拐

### KIDNAP

KAI

YUUKAI 誘拐 kidnapping / abduction [手 hand 122R]  
 [骨 bone 335R]

**1621** Hand on my bones- I've been **kidnapped**.

## 獵

### HUNTING

RYOO

RYOO o suru 獵をする hunt [狩 animal 150R]  
 RYOOKEN 獵犬 a hunting dog [爪 claws see 340E]  
 RYOOSHI 獵師 a hunter [用 use 27KR]

**1622** Animal with claws is useful for **hunting**. Note variant of 用.

## 備

### 1. PREPARE FOR 2. EQUIP / PROVIDE

BI

JUNBI 準備 preparations / arrangements [人 person 154R]  
 SETSUBI 設備 equipment / facilities [艸 plant 99R]  
 [厂 cliff 100R]

sona.

sona.waru 備わる be supplied with [用 use 27KR]  
 sona.eru 備える prepare for // equip / provide // possess

**1623** Person with plants on a cliff uses them to **prepare for** and **equip** (a botany class).

## 医

### MEDICINE / HEALING

I

IGAKU 医学 medicine / medical science [匣 box 962R]  
 ISHA 医者 a doctor / physician [矢 arrow 80KR]

**1624** Box with an arrow in it is for **medicine & healing**.

## 疾

### 1. ILLNESS / DISEASE 2. FAST

SHITSU

SHIKKAN 疾患 a disease / ailment [疒 sickness 215R]  
 SHISSOO suru 疾走 run fast / scamper [矢 arrow 80KR]

**1625** Sickness caused by an arrow is an **illness** that comes on **fast**.

# 豊 典 。 宗 崇 。 器 喪

## 豊

### ABUNDANT / RICH

HOO

HOOFU na 豊富な abundant / ample / rich / wealthy

[ 曲 bend 75KR]

HOOSAKU 豊作 a good harvest

[ 豆 bean 1082KR]

yuta.

yuta.ka na 豊かな abundant / ample / rich / wealthy

**1626** *Bending beans are **abundant**.*

## 典

### 1. RULE / LAW 2. BOOK / WRITING 3. MODEL

TEN

HOOTEN 法典 a law code / statute

JITEN 辞典 a dictionary

[ 曲 bend 75KR]

TENKEI 典型 a model / type / pattern

[ 八 eight 48KR]

**1627** *Bend eight **rules** in the **book** by being a **model**.*

## 宗

### 1. RELIGION / SECT 2. HEAD / LEADER

SHUU

SHUUKYOO 宗教 religion

[ 宀 house 107R]

SHUUHA 宗派 a sect / denomination

[ 示 show 36KR]

SOO

SOOKE 宗家 the head family / originator

**1628** KR *House shows the **religion** of its **head & leader**.*

## 崇

### 1. REVERE 2. NOBLE / LOFTY / SUBLIME

SUU

SUUHAI 崇拜 worship / adoration

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

SUUKOO na 崇高な noble / high-minded / lofty / sublime

[ 宗 religion 1628KR]

**1629** *Mountain religion **reveres** what is **noble, lofty & sublime**.*

## 器

### 1. VESSEL 2. UTENSIL / APPARATUS 3. ABILITY

KI

KIGU 器具 a utensil / an implement / apparatus

[ 大 big 1KR]

GAKKI 樂器 a musical instrument

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

KIYOO 器用 dexterity / skill

utsuwa

utsuwa 器 a vessel / container // utensil // ability

**1630** *Four big mouths require **vessels, utensils & ability** (to feed them all).*

## 喪

### MOURNING

SOO

SOOSHITSU 喪失 loss / forfeiture

[ 十 ten 52KR]

mo

mo 喪 mourning

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

moCHUU 喪中 in mourning

[ 衣 clothing 265KR]

**1631** *Ten mouths and simple clothing for **mourning**.*

# 崩 棚 。 卵 柳 。 万 励

## 崩

HOO  
kuzu.

### 1. CRUMBLE / COLLAPSE 2. DEMOLISH

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

HOOKAI 崩壊 a collapse / fall / breakdown [ 月 month 58KR]  
kuzu.reru 崩れる crumble / fall to pieces / collapse  
kuzu.su 崩す demolish / break down / destroy // break (change) a large bill  
**1632** Mountain in two months will **crumble & collapse**- if not, we will **demolish** it.

## 棚

tana

### SHELF

tana 棚 a shelf [ 木 tree 70KR]  
HONdana 本棚 a bookshelf [ 月 month 58KR]  
TOdana 戸棚 a cupboard  
**1633** Tree in two months will be a **shelf**.

## 卵

RAN  
tamago

### EGG

RAN'OO 卵黄 yolk  
tamago 卵 an egg / spawn / roe  
**1634** Pictograph of fish **eggs** or frog spawn, now representing **eggs** in general.

## 柳

RYUU  
yanagi

### WILLOW

KARYUU 花柳 red-light district (lit. blossoms & willows) [ 木 tree 70KR]  
yanagi 柳 a willow [ 卵 egg 1634]  
**1635** Tree with empty eggs is like a **willow**.

## 万

MAN

### 1. TEN THOUSAND 2. MANY / ALL

ICHIMAN 一万 10,000  
MANNENHITSU 万年筆 a fountain pen [ 方 side 726KR]

BAN

BANZAI 万歳 Cheers! Hip, hip, hurrah!  
BANJI 万事 everything / all

**1636** KR Flat side is **ten thousand**.

## 励

REI

### 1. ENCOURAGE / STIMULATE 2. BE DILIGENT / WORK HARD

SHOOREI suru 奨励 encourage / stimulate / promote [ 厂 cliff 100R]  
SEIREI suru 精励 be diligent / work hard / apply oneself [ 万 10,000 1636KR]  
hage.mu 励む be diligent / work hard / strive [ 力 power 17KR]  
hage.masu 励ます encourage / stimulate / cheer up

**1637** Cliff with 10,000 powers **encourages** us to be **diligent**.

# 耐 端 。 南 献 。 灰 炭

## 耐

TAI

ta.

### 1. ENDURE / WITHSTAND 2. BE FIT FOR

[ 耐 beard 428E]

TAIKYUU 耐久 endurance / durability

[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

TAIKA no 耐火の fireproof

ta.eru 耐える endure / bear / resist // be fit for / be competent

**1638** Beard (shaved off) with a skilful hand- I can **endure** it and I'm **fit for** more. Shaving of the beard was a minor punishment at one point in Chinese history. As an ideograph, 耐 conveys something that one could readily **endure**.

## 端

TAN

hashi

hata

ha

### 1. END / TIP 2. CORRECT 3. EDGE / SIDE

TANSHI 端子 an electrical terminal

[ 立 stand up 25KR]

TANZEN 端然 correct / proper // straight / erect

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

hashi 端 an end / a tip // the edge / border

[ 耐 beard 428E]

hata 端 a side / edge

haSUU 端数 a fraction / fragment / an odd sum

**1639** Stand on the mountain wearing a beard- the **end & tip** are **correct**, so is the **edge**.

## 南

NAN

minami

### SOUTH

NANKYOKU 南極 the South Pole

[ + ten 52KR]

minami 南 south

[ 口 partial encl 1317R]

[ 羊 v 羊 sheep 1193KR]

**1640** KR Ten partially enclosed short sheep are in the **south**.

## 献

KEN

KON

### 1. OFFER / PRESENT 2. COUNTER FOR DRINKS

KENKETSU 献血 a blood donation

[ 南 south 1640KR]

KONdate 献立 a menu // arrangements / preparations

[ 犬 dog 89KR]

IKKON 一献 a cup (of sake)

**1641** Southern dog **offers** (its paw) for a **cup of sake**.

## 灰

KAI

hai

### ASHES

SEKKAI 石灰 lime

[ 厂 cliff 100R]

haizara 灰皿 an ashtray

[ 火 fire 18KR]

**1642** KR Cliff with fire at its base that is now **ashes**.

## 炭

TAN

sumi

### CHARCOAL

TANSO 炭素 carbon

[ 山 mountain 20KR]

SEKITAN 石炭 coal

[ 灰 ashes 1642KR]

sumi 炭 charcoal.

**1643** Mountain ashes after making **charcoal**.

# 后 局 。 争 淨 。 句 拘

后

KOO

EMPRESS

KOOGOO 皇后 an empress

[尸 buttocks 105R]

[口 anus]

**1644** *One who follows 'behind' is the **empress**.* A depiction of a derriere. Henshall (Appendix 1) suggests that the character's meaning stems from the practice of referring to the **empress** as one who follows behind the emperor. Note variant of 尸 .

局

KYOKU

1. OFFICE / BUREAU 2. STATION (RADIO, TV) 3. SITUATION

YUUBIN KYOKU 郵便局 the post office

[尸 buttocks 105R]

HOOSOO KYOKU 放送局 a broadcasting station

[句 phrase 1648KR]

JIKYOKU 時局 the situation

**1645** *Buttocks is the phrase for that **office** & some **stations**- that's the **situation**.*

争

SOO

QUARREL / DISPUTE / FIGHT

SENSOO 戦争 a war

[ク bending pers 476E]

RONSOO 論争 a dispute

[手 hand]

araso.

araso.u 争う quarrel / dispute / fight

**1646** KR *Bending person with a stick in his hand **quarrels, disputes & fights**.*

淨

JOO

PURE / CLEAN

JOOSUI 淨水 pure (clean) water

[彡 water 101R]

JOOSUIKI 淨水器 a water purifier

[争 quarrel 1646KR]

**1647** *Water that is quarreled over is **pure & clean**.*

句

KU

PHRASE

KU 句 a phrase / an expression // line / verse

MONKU 文句 wording / phraseology // a complaint

[勺 wrap 192R]

HAIKU 俳句 a 'haiku' poem

[口 mouth 85KR]

**1648** KR *Wrap your mouth around a **phrase**.*

拘

KOO

1. SEIZE / ARREST 2. ADHERE TO

KOOSOKU 拘束 restriction / detention / confinement

[手 hand 122R]

KOORYUU 拘留 detention / custody

[句 phrase 1648KR]

KOODEI suru 拘泥 adhere (stick, keep) to

**1649** *Hand(y) phrase- **seize, arrest & adhere** to them.*

# 内 納 。 久 畝 。 享 郭

## 内

### INSIDE

NAI	NAIBU	内部	the inside / interior	[ 冂 partial encl 1317R]
	KANAI	家内	one's wife // family / household	[ 人 person 94KR]
uchi	uchi	内	the inside // one's home // our // within	

**1650** KR *Partially enclosed person is **inside**.*

## 納

### 1. PAY 2. STORE / KEEP 3. SUPPLY / DELIVER

NOO	NOOZEI	納税	tax payment	
TOO	SUITOO*	出納	receipts & disbursements	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
NA	NAYA	納屋	a storage shed / barn / outbuilding	[ 内 inside 1650KR]
	NATTOO	納豆	'natto' / fermented soybeans	
NAN	NANDO	納戸	a closet / backroom	
osa.	osa.maru	納まる	be paid / be settled / be put (in, back) / be well pleased	
	osa.meru	納める	pay // supply / deliver // put (in, back) / store / keep	

**1651** *Threads inside- you have to **pay** because I **store, keep, supply & deliver** them.*

## 久

### LONG TIME

KYUU	EIKYUU no	永久の	permanent / perpetual	[ ク bending pers 476E]
KU	KUON	久遠	eternity	
hisa.	hisa.shiburi	久しぶり	after a long interval / for the first time in ages	

**1652** KR *Bending person propped up **for a long time**.*

## 畝

### 1. UNIT OF SQUARE MEASURE 2. RIDGE

se	se	畝	a unit of sq. measure 99.3 sq.m	[ 土 pot lid 227R]
une	une	畝	a ridge (field) / a rib (fabric)	[ 田 field 16KR]

**1653** *Pot lid on field for a long time was a **measure** for **ridges**.*

## 享

### 1. ENJOY 2. POSSESS / BE GIVEN

KYOO	KYOORAKU	享樂	enjoyment / pleasure	[ 古 v 高 tall 216KR]
	KYOOJU suru	享受	enjoy // possess / be given	[ 子 child 95KR]

**1654** KR *Tall child **enjoys** what she **possesses & is given**.*

## 郭

### ENCLOSURE / QUARTER

KAKU	GAIKAKU	外郭	an outline / contour / border / perimeter	[ 享 enjoy 1654KR]
	YUUKAKU	遊郭	the red-light district / gay quarter	[ 邑 village 347R]

**1655** *Enjoy the village- especially its **enclosures & quarters**.*

# 順 訓 。 価 煙 。 派 脈

## 順

JUN

### ORDER / SEQUENCE

JUN 順 order / turn  
JUNBAN 順番 order / one's turn

[ 川 river 19KR]

[ 頁 forehead 453R]

**1656** *River with foreheads in **order**.* Students will recognize 順 from the a-i-u-e-o-jun and the GO JUU ON JUN 五十音順, the **order** of kana syllabaries.

## 訓

KUN

### 1. 'KUN' (JAPANESE) READING OF A KANJI 2. TEACHINGS / PRECEPTS

KUN yomi 訓読み the 'KUN' reading of a kanji [ 言 word 35KR]  
KYOOKUN 教訓 teachings / precepts / lesson / moral [ 川 river 19KR]

**1657** *Word for river: kawa is the **KUN** yomi, according to **teachings & precepts**.*

## 価

KA  
atai

### 1. PRICE 2. VALUE

KACHI 価値 value / worth / merit  
atai 価 price // value / worth

[ 1 person 154R]

[ 西 west 84KR]

**1658** *Person in the west puts a **price** on everything of **value**.*

## 煙

EN

### SMOKE

ENTOTSU 煙突 a chimney  
KIN'EN 禁煙 No Smoking  
kemuri 煙 smoke  
kemu.ru 煙る smoke / smolder // look (appear) dim  
kemu.i 煙い smoky

[ 火 fire 18KR]

[ 西 west 84KR]

[ 土 earth 15KR]

**1659** *Fire on western earth is **smokey**.*

## 派

HA

### 1. SECT / FACTION 2. DISPATCH / SEND

SAHA 左派 the left wing / leftists  
UHA 右派 the right wing / rightists  
HAKEN suru 派遣 dispatch / send

[ 彡 water 101R]

**1660** *Water's tributaries are like a **dispatched sect**.* The 'tributary' element is a depiction of a river and its tributaries, to convey a branching or splitting from the main body.

## 脈

MYAKU

### VEIN / PULSE

JOOMYAKU 静脈 a vein  
DOOMYAKU 動脈 an artery

[ 月 body 144R]

**1661** *Body's tributaries are its **veins**.* MYAKU is also used figuratively in compounds to convey continuity or regularity, such as MYAKURAKU 脈絡 (logical connection) and SANMYAKU 山脈 (a mountain range).

# 処。扱。笑。添。考。拷

## 処

SHO

### 1. DEAL WITH / MANAGE 2. BEHAVE

SHORI suru 処理 deal with / manage

[ 欠 upturned foot 459R]

SHOSEIJUTSU 処世術 how to get on in life / the art of living

[ 几 table 119NJY]

SHOJO 処女 a virgin / maiden

SHOBATSU 処罰 punishment

**1662** KR *Upturned foot under table- I can **deal with** it so **behave**.*

## 扱

KYO

### BE BASED ON

JUNKYO suru 準扱 be based on / conform to

[ 手 hand 122R]

KONKYO 根扱 the basis / foundation / grounds

[ 処 deal with 1662KR]

KO

SHOOKO 証扱 proof / evidence

**1663** *Hand can deal with it **based on** (past experience).*

## 笑

SHOO  
wara.  
e.

### LAUGH / SMILE

KUSHOO 苦笑 a bitter (wry) smile

[ 々 bamboo 71KR]

wara.u 笑う laugh / smile

[ 天 heaven 79KR]

e.mu 笑む smile

**1664** *Bamboo heaven makes me **laugh** & **smile**.*

## 添

TEN  
so.

### 1. ADD TO / APPEND 2. ACCOMPANY

[ 彡 water 101R]

TENKA suru 添加 add to / append / affix

[ 天 heaven 79KR]

so.eru 添える add to / append / throw in (extras)

[ 心 heart 61KR]

so.u 添う accompany // marry // satisfy / meet

**1665** *Water is heaven in my heart so I **add it to** (everything) that it **accompanies**.*

## 考

KOO  
kanga.

### THINK

[ 土 old man 1213E]

SHIKOO 思考 thinking / thought / contemplation

[ 彡 twis w weed 199CO]

kanga.eru 考える think

**1666** KR *Old man is bent like a twisting waterweed but he can still **think**.*

## 拷

GOO

### TORTURE

GOOMON 拷問 torture

[ 手 hand 122R]

GOOMONDAI 拷問台 the rack

[ 考 think 1666KR]

**1667** *Hand thinks of **torture**.*



# 菊 菌 。 延 誕 。 刺 策

## 菊

KIKU

### CHRYSANTHEMUM

[ ++ plant 99R]

KIKU 菊 a chrysanthemum

[ ㄅ wrap 192R]

SHIRAGIKU 白菊 a white chrysanthemum

[ 米 rice 72KR]

**1668** *Plant that resembles wrapped rice is a **chrysanthemum**.*

## 菌

KIN

### BACTERIUM / GERM / FUNGUS

[ ++ plant 99R]

KIN 菌 a bacterium / germ / fungus

[ 口 enclosure 567R]

SAIKIN 細菌 a bacterium / germ

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

SAKKIN 殺菌 sterilization / pasteurization

**1669** *Plants, like this enclosed rice plant, may get a **bacterium**, **germ** or **fungus**.*

## 延

EN  
no.

### 1. EXTEND / PROLONG 2. POSTPONE

[ 延 simple move 178R]

ENCHOO suru 延長 extend / prolong / lengthen

[ 正 correct 1012KR]

no.biru 延びる be extended / prolonged // postponed

no.basu 延ばす extend / lengthen // straighten / flatten // postpone / defer / put off

**1670** KR *Simple movement correct to **extend**, **prolong** & even **postpone** (matters).*

## 誕

TAN

### BIRTH

TANJOO suru 誕生 be born

[ 言 word 35KR]

TANJOobi 誕生日 a birthday

[ 延 extend 1670KR]

**1671** *Words extended during **birth**.*

## 刺

SHI

### 1. PIERCE / STAB 2. THORN

SHISATSU suru 刺殺 stab to death // tag a runner (baseball)

MEISHI 名刺 a 'meishi' / business card

[ 束 thorn ]

sa.

sa.su 刺す stab / pierce // sting // sew // tag

[ 刀 knife 163R]

sashimi 刺身 'sashimi' / sliced raw fish

toge

toge 刺 a thorn / prickle / spine / splinter

**1672** *Thorn and knife can **pierce** & **stab**. The thorn element was originally written 本 showing 木 (here, meaning wood) and 𠂇, a symbol of tapering.*

## 策

SAKU

### 1. PLAN / MEASURE 2. POLICY

SAKU 策 a plan / measure / scheme // policy

[ 木 bamboo 71KR]

SEISAKU 政策 a policy (foreign, industrial, social)

[ v.s. thorn ]

**1673** *Bamboo thorn in the **plan** and **policy**.*

# 座 傘。沈 就。亜 惡

## 座

ZA

1. SEAT 2. THEATRE 3. CONSTELLATION

ZASEKI 座席 a seat [广 building 186R]  
GINZA 銀座 Ginza (area of Tokyo) [人 person 94KR]  
SEIZA 星座 a constellation [土 earth 15KR]  
suwa.ru 座る sit down / take a seat / squat

**1674** Building with two persons **seated** on the earth in a **theatre** in a **constellation**.

## 傘

SAN  
kasa

UMBRELLA

SANKA 傘下 affiliated  
kasa 傘 an umbrella

**1675** Pictograph of an **umbrella**, showing the bonnet or hood へ, ribs 傘 and handle 十.

## 沈

CHIN  
shizu.

SINK [ 𠂔 water 101R]

CHINBOTSU 沈没 sink / go down  
shizu.mu 沈む sink / go down // be downcast / depressed  
shizu.meru 沈める send to the bottom / sink

**1676** Water and drowning person- he's **sinking**. Remember the element 水 as a person with legs askew and outstretched arms floundering in the water and about to **sink**.

## 就

SHUU  
tsu.

1. TAKE A SEAT 2. FIND A POSITION 3. STUDY UNDER [ 京 capital 2055KR]

SHUUSHOKU 就職 find a position (employment, a job) [ 犬 dog 89KR]  
tsu.ku 就く take a seat // find a position // study under

**1677** Capital dog with a crooked leg **takes a seat** & **finds a position** to **study under**.

## 亜

A

1. SUB- / RANK NEXT 2. PHONETIC FOR ASIA

ANETTAI 亜熱帯 the subtropics  
AJIA 亜細亜 Asia

**1678** KR From a depiction of two hatted hunchbacks facing one another and initially conveying ugly, twisted & inferior, but now meaning **sub-** & **rank next**. Phonetically borrowed for the syllables of **Asia**.

## 惡

AKU  
O  
waru.

BAD / EVIL / WRONG

AKU 惡 bad / evil / wrong [ 亜 sub- 1678KR]  
KEN'O 嫌惡 dislike / disgust / loathing / hatred [ 心 heart 61KR]  
waru.i 悪い bad / evil / wrong / immoral

**1679** Sub-heart is **bad, evil & wrong**. Here, 亜 conveys ugly & twisted.

# 決 快 。 乏 芝 。 床 閑

## 決

### DECIDE

KETSU  
ki.

KETTEI suru 決定 decide / fix / settle  
ki.maru 決まる be decided / fixed / settled  
ki.meru 決める decide / fix / settle

[ ｼ water 101R]  
[ 央 centre 792KR]

**1680** Water with an incomplete centre **decides** it. Remember the element 決 as the incomplete variant of 央 .

## 快

### PLEASANT / AGREEABLE

KAI

KAIKATSU na 快活な cheerful / jovial / lively  
KAISEI 快晴 fine weather

[ 个 feelings 133R]  
[ 央 centre 792KR]

kokoroyo.

kokoroyo.i 快い pleasant / agreeable / refreshing

**1681** Feelings with an incomplete centre are **pleasant & agreeable**.

## 乏

### SCANT / MEAGRE

BOO  
tobo.

BINBOO 貧乏 poverty  
tobo.shii 乏しい scant / scarce / meagre / lacking

[ 1 person 154R]

**1682** Little person on a zig-zag path has **scant & meagre** (resources).

## 芝

### LAWN

shiba

shiba 芝 a lawn  
shibafu\* 芝生 a lawn  
shibai 芝居 a play / drama / show // a theatre / playhouse

[ ++ plant 99R]

**1683** Plants on a zig-zag path across the **lawn**.

## 床

### 1. BED 2. FLOOR 3. ALCOVE

SHOO  
yuka  
toko

BYOOSHOO 病床 a sickbed  
yuka 床 the floor  
toko 床 an alcove // the floor // a bed  
tokonoma 床の間 a 'tokonoma' / an alcove in a Japanese-style room

[ 广 building 186R]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]

**1684** Building by the tree has a **bed, floor & alcove**.

## 閑

### LEISURE / QUIET

KAN

KANSAN na 閑散な leisurely / quiet // slack / inactive  
KANSEI na 閑静な quiet / tranquil / secluded

[ 門 gate 145KR]  
[ 木 tree 70KR]

**1685** Gate barred with a tree ensures **leisure & quiet**. Note sound group at 1582.

# 診 珍 。 替 潜 。 全 栓

## 診

SHIN

mi.

### EXAMINE / DIAGNOSE

SHINSATSU 診察 a medical examination

SHINDAN 診断 a diagnosis

mi.ru 診る examine / diagnose

[言 word 35KR]

[人 person 94KR]

[髪 hair 342CO]

**1686** Words about person with hair- he's having a **medical examination**.

## 珍

CHIN

mezura.

### RARE / UNUSUAL

CHINKI na 珍奇な rare / novel / odd / quaint

mezura.shii 珍しい rare / unusual // strange / curious

[王 king 64KR]

[人 person 94KR]

[髪 hair 342CO]

**1687** King is a person with hair- how **rare & unusal**.

## 替

TAI

ka.

### EXCHANGE / SWAP / REPLACE

DAITAI 代替 substitution

ka.waru 替わる be replaced

ka.eru 替える replace

RYOOgae suru 両替 exchange (change) money

[夫 man 635KR]

[日 sun 57KR]

**1688** KR Two men in the sun **exchange & swap** (stories).

## 潜

SEN

hiso.

mogu.

### 1.DIVE 2. LURK 3. CRAWL INTO

SENSUI 潜水 diving

SENNYUU suru 潜入 sneak into / infiltrate

hiso.mu 潜む lie concealed / lurk

mogu.ru 潜る crawl into // dive into

[水 water 101R]

[替 exchange 1688KR]

**1689** Water is exchanged when you **dive, lurk** or **crawl into** it.

## 全

ZEN

matta.

### ALL / WHOLE / ENTIRE

ZENBU 全部 all / the whole / entire

ANZEN 安全 safety / security

KANZEN 完全 perfection / completeness

matta.ku 全く entirely / completely // really / truly

[人 person 94KR]

[王 king 64KR]

**1690** KR Person of the king is **all, really** and **truly**.

## 栓

SEN

### STOPPER / PLUG / TAP

SEN 栓 a stopper / plug / cork / tap

SEN nuki 栓抜き a bottle opener / corkscrew

SHOOKASEN 消火栓 a fire hydrant

[木 tree 70KR]

[全 all 1690KR]

**1691** Trees all make good **stoppers, plugs & taps**. Here, 木 means wood.

# 茶 漆 。 売 読 続

## 茶

CHA

1. TEA 2. BROWN 3. FUNNY / COMICAL

CHA	茶	tea	[ ++ plant 99R]
CHADOO	茶道	tea ceremony	[ 人 person 94KR]
CHAIRO	茶色	(light) brown	[ 木 tree 70KR]
CHABAN	茶番	farce / low comedy	
SADOO	茶道	tea ceremony	

SA

**1692** Plant (collected) by person from loose tree is **tea** which is **brown** and **funny**. Note variant of 木 .

## 漆

SHITSU

LACQUER

SHIKKI	漆器	lacquerware	[ シ water 101R]
SHIKKOKU	漆黒	jet black	[ 木 tree 70KR]
urushi	漆	lacquer	[ 人 person 94KR]
			[ 水 water 67KR]

**1693** Water (collected) from tree by person in drops is **lacquer**. Note variant of 水 whose drops represent sap from the lacquer tree.

## 売

BAI

SELL

u.

BAITEN	売店	a stand / kiosk / shop	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
u.reru	売れる	be sold / sell well	[ 冂 cover 247R]
u.ru	売る	sell	[ 几 legs 302R]

**1694** KR Samurai with covered legs **sells**.

## 読

DOKU

READ

TOKU

TOO

yo.

DOKUSHO	読書	reading	[ 言 word 35KR]
TOKUHON	読本	a reader / primer	[ 売 sell 1694KR]
KUTOOTEN	句読点	punctuation marks	
yo.mu	読む	read	

**1695** Words are sold to those who **read**.

## 続

ZOKU

tsuzu.

CONTINUE

RENZOKU	連続	continuous / consecutive	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
tsuzu.ku	続く	something continues / goes on	[ 売 sell 1694KR]
tsuzu.keru	続ける	continue / go on / keep on (doing)	

**1696** Threads are sold to those who **continue** (sewing).

# 件 牧 。 友 拔 髮

## 件

KEN

### MATTER / AFFAIR

JIKEN

事件

an event / incident / matter / affair

[ 1 person 154R]

YOOKEN

用件

an important matter

[ 牛 cow 90KR]

1697 Person with a cow- it must be an important **matter**.

## 牧

BOKU

### PASTURE

BOKUJOO

牧場

a pasture

BOKUSHI

牧師

a pastor / clergyman

[ 牛 cow 90KR]

maki

makiba

牧場

a pasture

[ 又 strike 200R]

1698 Cow struck while being taken to **pasture**.

## 友

YUU  
tomo

### FRIEND

YUUJOO

友情

friendship

[ 左 left hand ]

tomodachi

友達

a friend

[ 又 right hand 295R]

1699 KR Left hand grasps right hand of a **friend**.

## 拔

BATSU

### 1. PULL OUT

### 2. LEAVE OUT / OMIT

### 3. SURPASS

SENBATSU

選抜

selection / choice / picking out

[ 手 hand 122R]

BATSUGUN

抜群

outstanding / preeminent

[ 友 friend 1699KR]

nu.

nu.keru

抜ける

come out / fall out // be left out /  
be missing / be omitted / be gone

nu.ku

抜く

pull out / extract // leave out / omit // surpass / outstrip

nu.kasu

抜かす

leave out / omit / skip

1700 Hand of a friend **pulls you out** (of trouble) and **leaves out** that he **surpasses** you.

## 髮

HATSU

### HAIR

SANPATSU

散髮

a haircut

[ 長 long 363KR]

KINPATSU

金髮

a blond

[ 髪 hair 342CO]

kami

kami

髮

hair (on the head)

[ 友 friend 1699KR]

1701 Long **hair** of a friend. Note variant of 長 .

# 赤 赦 嚇 。 斗 料 科

## 赤

### RED

SEKI  
aka

SEKIJUJI 赤十字 the Red Cross

aka 赤 red

[ 土 earth 15KR]

akachan 赤ちゃん a baby

[ 火 fire 402R]

akanboo 赤ん坊 a baby

aka.

aka.rameru 赤らめる blush / redden

aka.i 赤い red

**1702** KR *Earth on fire is **red**. Note variant of fire.*

## 赦

### FORGIVE

SHA

YOOSHA suru 容赦 forgive / pardon / have mercy on

[ 赤 red 1702KR]

ONSHA 恩赦 an amnesty

[ 火 strike 200R]

**1703** *Red strike then **forgive**.*

## 嚇

### THREAT

KAKU

IKAKU 威嚇 a threat / intimidation

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

**1704** *Mouth double red with **threats**.*

[ 赤 red 1702KR]

## 斗

### 1. DIPPER 2. A 'TO' (UNIT OF VOLUME, 18 LITRES)

TO

HOKUTOSEI 北斗星 the Big Dipper

ITTO 一斗 one 'to' (of sake)

**1705** KR *Pictograph of a **dipper** with something in it.*

## 料

### 1. MATERIALS 2. FEE

RYOO

ZAIRYOO 材料 materials / ingredients // data

[ 米 rice 72KR]

RYOORI 料理 cooking

[ 斗 dipper 1705KR]

RYOOKIN 料金 a fee / fare / charge

**1706** *Rice in a dipper is the **material** for which we charge a **fee**.*

## 科

### 1. ACADEMIC COURSE 2. FACULTY / DEPARTMENT 3. FAMILY (IN BIOLOGY)

KA

KAMOKU 科目 a course / subject (in school)

KAGAKU 科学 science

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

nekoKA 猫科 the Cat Family

[ 斗 dipper 1705KR]

**1707** *Rice plant in a dipper- take a **course** in the **faculty** to determine its **family**.*

# 叫 糾 収 。 耕 囲 寒

𠂔

## TWISTED

1708 E From a depiction 𠂔 of **twisted** threads.

叫

## SHOUT / CRY OUT

KYOO  
sake.

ZEKKYOO 絶叫 a scream / an exclamation  
sake.bu 叫ぶ shout / cry out / shriek / scream  
1709 Mouth twisted as it **shouts & cries out**.

[ 口 mouth 85KR]  
[v.s. twisted 1708E]

糾

## EXAMINE CLOSELY

KYUU

KYUUMEI suru 糾明 examine closely  
KYUUDAN suru 糾弾 charge / accuse / impeach  
1710 Thread twisted- **examine it closely**.

[ 糸 thread 78KR]  
[v.s. twisted 1708E]

収

## OBTAIN / COLLECT

SHUU  
osa.

SHUUNYUU 収入 an income / revenue / proceeds  
osa.maru 収まる be obtained  
osa.meru 収める obtain / collect  
1711 Twisted hand **obtains & collects** (the money).

[v.s. twisted 1708E]  
[ 又 hand 295R]

耕

## TILL / CULTIVATE

KOO  
tagaya.

KOOSAKU suru 耕作 cultivate / farm  
tagaya.su 耕す till / cultivate / plow  
1712 Many-branched tree by the well- **till & cultivate** around it.

[ 木 tree 70KR]  
[ 井 well 50KR]

囲

## SURROUND / ENCLOSE

I  
kako.

SHUUI 周囲 circumference // surroundings / environs  
kako.mu 囲む surround / enclose / encircle [ 口 enclosure 567R]  
kako.u 囲う surround / enclose / encircle [ 井 well 50KR]  
1713 Enclosed well is **surrounded**.

寒

## COLD

KAN  
samu.

KANPA 寒波 a cold wave  
samu.i 寒い cold / chilly

[ 宀 house 107R]  
[ 井 well 50KR]  
[ 𠂔 low table 921E]  
[ 𠂔 ice 214R]

1714 House, well & low table with ice under it- it's **cold!**



# 温 厚 宴 。 跡 恋 蛮

## 温

### WARM

ON

ONDO

温度 temperature

[ 夕 water 101R]

atata.

ONSEN

温泉 a hot spring / spa

[ 日 sun 57KR]

atata.maru

温まる get warm

[ 皿 plate 23KR]

atata.meru

温める warm up / heat / reheat

atata.kai

温かい warm / mild

**1715** Water in a sunny plate becomes **warm**.

## 厚

### 1. THICK 2. KIND / CORDIAL

KOO

KOOI

厚意 kindness / courtesy / favour

[ 厂 cliff 100R]

atsu.

atsu.i

厚い thick // kind / cordial / warmhearted

[ 日 sun 57KR]

atsugami

厚紙 cardboard

[ 子 child 95KR]

**1716** Cliff with sunny child who is **thick** but **kind & cordial**.

## 宴

### BANQUET

EN

ENKAI

宴会 a banquet / dinner party

[ 宀 house 107R]

**1717** House with sunny woman holds a **banquet**.

[ 日 sun 57KR]

[ 女 woman 96KR]

## 跡

### 1. MARKS / TRACES 2. RUINS / REMAINS

SEKI

ISEKI

遺跡 ruins / remains (historic)

[ 足 foot 34KR]

ato

ato

跡 marks / traces // ruins / remains

[ 赤 red 1702KR]

ashiato

足跡 a footprint

**1718** Foot that is short red leaves **marks** among the **ruins**. Note "short" variant of 赤 .

## 恋

### LOVE

REN

RENAI

恋愛 love

koi

koi

恋 love

[ 赤 red 1702KR]

koibito

恋人 a boyfriend (girlfriend) / lover

[ 心 heart 61KR]

koibumi

恋文 a love letter

koi.

koi.shii

恋しい dear / sweet / beloved / darling

**1719** Short red heart is in **love**.

## 蛮

### BARBARIAN

BAN

BANKOO

蛮行 barbarism / brutality

[ 赤 red 1702KR]

YABANJIN

野蛮人 a barbarian / savage

[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

**1720** Short red bug bites BAN the **barbarian**.

# 香季委。血益塩

## 香

### FRAGRANCE / AROMA

KOO	KOOSUI	香水	perfume	[ 禾 rice plant 213R]
ka	iroka	色香	colour & fragrance // loveliness / charms	[ 日 sun 57KR]
kao.	kao.ri	香り	fragrance / aroma	
	kao.ru	香る	smell sweet	

1721 Rice plant in the sun has a sweet **fragrance & aroma**.

## 季

### SEASON

KI	KISETSU	季節	a season	[ 禾 rice plant 213R]
	SHIKI	四季	the four seasons	[ 子 child 95KR]

1722 Rice plant and child have their **seasons**.

## 委

### ENTRUST

I	ININ suru	委任	entrust / authorize / delegate (authority)	[ 禾 rice plant 213R]
	IIN	委員	a committee / a committee member	[ 女 woman 96KR]

1723 Rice plant and woman who is **entrusted** with it.

## 血

### BLOOD

KETSU	KETSUEKI	血液	blood	[ 丿 emphatically 138E]
	KEKKAN	血管	a blood vessel	[ 皿 plate 23KR]
chi	chi	血	blood	
	hanaji	鼻血	a nosebleed	

1724 KR *Emphatically the plate contains **blood**.* From a depiction of a fluted sacrificial vessel containing blood.

## 益

### PROFIT / ADVANTAGE / USE

EKI	RIEKI	利益	profits / gains / returns	[ 元 low table 921E]
	YUUEKI na	有益な	useful / beneficial / instructive	[ 皿 plate 23KR]

1725 Reversible low table and plate can be turned to **profit, advantage & good use**.

## 塩

### SALT

EN	ENBUN	塩分	salt content / salinity	[ 土 earth 15KR]
	SHOKUEN	食塩	table (common) salt	[ 人 horiz person 805]
shio	shio	塩	salt	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
				[ 皿 plate 23KR]

1726 Earth that horizontal person puts in his mouth from a plate is really **salt**.

# 条 降 隆 。 哀 衰 衷

## 条

JOO

### 1. ARTICLE / CLAUSE 2. LINE / STRIPE

JOOUYAKU 条約 a treaty / an agreement [ 久 upturned foot 459R]  
 ICHIJOO 一条 a line / stripe // an article / a clause [ 木 tree 70KR]  
 SEIJOOKI 星条旗 the Stars & Stripes (U.S. flag)

**1727** *Upturned foot in a tree?! Examine every **article**, **clause**, **line** & **stripe**.*

## 降

KOO

o.

fu.

### 1. FALL DOWN / DESCEND 2. GET OFF

[ 𪛗 hill 185R]

KOOKA 降下 a fall / descent / drop [ 久 upturned foot 459R]  
 o.riru 降りる come down / descend // get off (a bus) [ 𪛗 v 止 stop (foot) 3KR]  
 o.rosu 降ろす bring down / lower // let off (passengers)  
 fu.ru 降る fall (rain, snow)

**1728** *Hill with upturned feet- someone has **fallen down** after **getting off**.*

## 隆

RYUU

### 1. PROSPERITY 2. HIGH

[ 𪛗 hill 185R]

RYUUSEI 隆盛 prosperity [ 久 upturned foot 459R]  
 RYUUKI 隆起 an upheaval / a protuberance [ 生 life 700KR]

**1729** *Hill where upturned foot and life are **prosperous** & **high**.*

## 哀

AI

awa.

### 1. PITY / COMPASSION 2. SADNESS / PATHOS

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

AISHUU 哀愁 sadness / sorrow / grief [ 衣 clothing 265KR]  
 awa.re 哀れ pity / compassion // sadness / pathos

**1730** *KR Mouth and clothing show **pity** & **compassion** for a **sad** & **pathetic** (event).  
 Translation of the evocative Japanese phrase 物の哀れ is left to the reader.*

## 衰

SUI

otoro.

### 1. GROW WEAK / DECLINE

SUIJAKU suru 衰弱 grow weak / be worn out [ 衰 pity 1730KR]  
 otoro.eru 衰える grow weak / decline / wane / wither

**1731** *Pity slashed as one **grows weak** & **declines**.*

## 衷

CHUU

### INNER FEELINGS

CHUUSHIN 衷心 one's inmost feelings [ 中 middle 155KR]  
 SETCHUU suru 折衷 work out a compromise [ 衣 clothing 265KR]

**1732** *Middle clothing reveals one's **inner feelings**.*

# 仰 抑 迎 。 鬼 塊 魂

## 仰

GYOO  
KOO  
ao.

### 1. LOOK UP 2. RESPECT

GYOOTEN suru 仰天 be surprized (startled, amazed)  
SHINKOO 信仰 faith / belief / religious conviction  
ao.gu 仰ぐ look up at (the sky) // look up to / respect

[ 1 person 154R]

[ 𠂇 dominant pe 1608E]

[ 𠂇 bowing pers 706E]

1733 Person, dominant person & bowing person, who **looks up** with **respect**.

## 抑

YOKU  
osa.

### HOLD DOWN / SUPPRESS

YOKUSEI 抑制 control / suppression / constraint  
osa.eru 抑さえる hold down / suppress (a rebellion) //  
restrain / check / hold back (a yawn, tears)

[ 𠂇 hand 122R]

1734 Hand of dominant person on bowing person **holds him down** to **suppress** him.

## 迎

GEI  
muka.

### GO TO MEET / WELCOME / INVITE / SEND FOR

[ 𠂇 movement 178R]

KANGEI 歓迎 a welcome / a reception  
muka.eru 迎える go to meet (welcome, greet) // invite / send for (the doctor)  
demukae 出迎え meeting someone on arrival (at the airport, station)

1735 Movement of dominant person & bowing person as one **goes to meet** the other.

## 鬼

KI  
oni

### DEMON / OGRE / DEVIL

GAKI 餓鬼 a hungry ghost // a brat / an urchin  
oni 鬼 demon / ogre / devil  
onibaba 鬼婆 a witch / hag

[ 丿 emphatically 138E]

[ 𠂇 death-mask]

[ 𠂇 legs 302R]

[ 𠂇 nose 502E]

1736 KR *Emphatically, death-mask with legs and a nose looks like a **demon**!* From a pictograph of a person wearing a death-mask, worn in a religious ritual during which contact was made with the souls of the dead.

## 塊

KAI  
katamari

### LUMP / CLOD / MASS

DOKAI 土塊 a clod of dirt  
katamari 塊 a lump / clod / mass

[ 土 earth 15KR]

[ 鬼 demon 1736KR]

1737 Earth by the demon is a **lump**.

## 魂

KON  
tamashii

### SOUL / SPIRIT

REIKON 靈魂 the soul  
tamashii 魂 a soul / spirit

[ 云 mist 114E]

[ 鬼 demon 1736KR]

1738 Mist by the demon is its **soul & spirit**.

# 追 帥 師 。 有 賄 墮

## 追

TSUI

o.

### 1. DRIVE AWAY / EXPEL 2. PURSUE / CHASE

TSUIHOO suru 追放 banish / exile / expel / deport [ 追 movement 178R]  
 TSUISEKI suru 追跡 pursue / chase / track (game, a fugitive) [ 追 emphatically 138E]  
 o.u 追う drive away / expel // pursue / chase [ 追 bum 594E]

1739 Movement emphatically of bum as someone is **driven away** & **pursued**.

## 帥

SUI

### COMMANDER

SOOSUI 総帥 the commander-in-chief [ 帥 emphatically 138E]  
 TOOSUI 統帥 supreme (high) command [v.s. bum 594E]  
 [ 巾 cloth 120NJY]

1740 Emphatically, bum with a cloth (banner) is the **commander**.

## 師

SHI

### 1. TEACHER 2. ARMY

KYOOSHI 教師 a teacher [ 帥 commander 1740]  
 SHIDAN 師団 an army division [ 一 stick]

1741 Commander with a stick is a **teacher** in the **army**.

## 有

YUU

U

a.

### 1. EXIST / BE 2. HAVE

YUUMEI na 有名な famous [ 有 hand ]  
 UMU 有無 existence // yes or no [ 有 body 144R]  
 a.ru 有る exist / be // have

1742 KR Hand and body **exist** because I **have** them.

## 賄

WAI

makana.

### 1. BRIBE 2. PROVIDE BOARD 3. SUPPLY / PAY

SHUUWAI 収賄 accepting a bribe / graft [ 賄 money 91KR]  
 ZOOWAI 贈賄 offering a bribe / bribery [ 有 exists 1742KR]  
 makana.u 賄う provide board // supply / pay / finance

1743 Money exists for **bribes** & to **provide board** so **supply** me with some.

## 墮

DA

### FALL / DEGENERATE

DARAKU 墮落 depravity / corruption / degeneration [ 墮 hill 185R]  
 DATAI 墮胎 abortion [ 有 exists 1742KR]  
 [ 土 earth 15KR]

1744 Hill exists on earth but it has **fallen** & **degenerated**.

# 恒 垣 宣 。 辛 辞 宰

恒

KOO

## ALWAYS / CONSTANT

KOOKYUU no 恒久の permanent / eternal

[ ↑ feelings 133R]

KOOREI 恒例 a usual practice / custom

[ 日 sunrise 548E]

1745 Feelings from sunrise to sunset are **always constant**.

[ 日 sunset ]

垣

kaki

## FENCE / HEDGE

kaki 垣 a fence / hedge

[ 土 earth 15KR]

takegaki 竹垣 a bamboo fence

1746 Earth from sunrise to sunset makes a good **fence**.

宣

SEN

## ANNOUNCE / PROCLAIM

SENDEN 宣伝 propaganda // publicity // advertising

[ 宀 house 107R]

SENKYOOSHI 宣教師 a missionary

1747 House from sunrise to sunset **announces & proclaims...**

辛

SHIN  
kara.

## 1. PAINFUL / TRYING 2. HOT & SPICY 3. SALTY

SHINKU 辛苦 hardships / toil / pain

kara.i 辛い hot & spicy // salty

1748 KR From a pictograph of a tattooist's needle 𠂔 or a type of needle used in torture, and used on prisoners & slaves who were both tattooed & tortured, undoubtedly **painful & trying** experiences. The element 𠂔 appears to be the same symbol for sharp & tapering seen in 刺 1672 but now rendered by 立 in 辛.

辞

JI

## 1. WORD 2. QUIT / RESIGN

JISHO 辞書 a dictionary

[ 舌 tongue 979KR]

JITEN 辞典 a dictionary

[ 辛 painful 1748KR]

JISHOKU 辞職 resignation

ya.

ya.meru 辞める quit / resign

1749 Tongue is painful after saying the **words "I quit"**.

宰

SAI

## ADMINISTER / RULE

SAISHOO 宰相 prime minister / premier

[ 宀 house 107R]

SHUSAI suru 主宰 superintend / supervise / preside over /  
edit (a newspaper, journal)

[ 辛 painful 1748KR]

1750 House that is painful **administers & rules**.

# 走 徒 赴 。 累 索 素

## 走

SOO  
hashi.

### RUN

KYOOSOO 競走 a race  
hashi.ru 走る run  
hashiri 走り the first of the season (asparagus)

[土 earth 15KR]  
[足 foot 34KR]

1751 KR *Earth is where foot **runs**. Note variant of 足 .*

## 徒

TO

### 1. ON FOOT 2. COMPANIONS 3. USELESS / IN VAIN

TOHO de 徒歩で on foot  
SEITO 生徒 a pupil / student  
TOROO 徒劳 lost labour / vain effort

[彳 go 482R]  
[走 run 1751KR]

1752 *Go run **on foot** with **companions** who are **useless**.*

## 赴

FU  
omomu.

### 1. PROCEED / GO 2. BECOME

FUNIN suru 赴任 proceed to one's new post  
omomu.ku 赴く proceed / go // become

[走 run 1751KR]  
[卜 divine 653NJY]

1753 *To run is divine so **proceed & become** (fitter).*

## 累

RUI

### 1. ACCUMULATE 2. INVOLVEMENT / TROUBLE

RUISEKI suru 累積 accumulate  
KEIRUI 係累 family ties / dependents

[田 field 16KR]  
[糸 thread 78KR]

1754 *Field with threads that **accumulate** & that means **involvement & trouble**.*

## 索

SAKU

### 1. ROPE / CORD 2. SEARCH FOR

SAKUJOO 索条 rope / cable  
SAKUIN 索引 an index

[𠂔 twisting device]  
[糸 thread 78KR]

1755 *Twisting device and thread to make **rope** to **search for** them.*

## 素

SO

### 1. ELEMENT 2. UNCOVERED / NAKED 3. SIMPLE

GENSO 元素 an element (in chemistry)  
SUIISO 水素 hydrogen  
SUashi 素足 bare feet

[主 growing plant 389E]  
[糸 thread 78KR]

SU

SUbarashi 素晴らしい wonderful / splendid / magnificent

1756 *Growing plant is thread-like because it lacks **elements**, so keep it **uncovered & simple**.*

# 敗 買 負 。 看 拝 呼

## 敗

### DEFEAT

HAI	HAIBOKU	敗北	defeat	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	SHIPPAL	失敗	failure	[ 欠 strike 200R]
yabu.	yabu.reru	敗れる	be defeated / beaten	

**1757** Money strikes- it's a **defeat**.

## 買

### BUY

BAI	BAISHUU	買収	buying / purchase	[ 𠂔 simple net 1047E]
ka.	ka.u	買う	buy	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	kaimono	買い物	shopping	

**1758** Net money then **buy** something.

## 負

### 1. BE DEFEATED 2. BEAR / CARRY 3. OWE 4. NEGATIVE

FU	SHOObU	勝負	victory or defeat // a match / game	[ ク bending per 476E]
	FUTAN	負担	a burden / load / responsibility / liability	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	FUGOO	負号	a minus sign / (-)	
ma.	ma.keru	負ける	be defeated / be inferior to // discount (price)	
	ma.kasu	負かす	defeat	
o.	o.u	負う	bear (carry) on one's back // bear / undertake / shoulder (responsibility) // owe // sustain (injury)	

**1759** Bending person with money has been **defeated** and must **bear** responsibility for what he **owes** in the **negative**.

## 看

### WATCH

KAN	KANBAN	看板	a billboard / signboard / poster / sign	[ 手 hand 33KR]
	KANGOFU	看護婦	a nurse	[ 目 eye 86KR]

**1760** Hand above eye to **watch**.

## 拝

### PRAY / VENERATE

HAI	REIHAI	礼拝	worship / church service	[ 𠂔 hand 122R]
	HAIKEN	拝見	see / have a look	
oga.	oga.mu	拝む	pray / worship // see / look at reverently	

**1761** Hand with many-leaved plant offers it during **prayer**.

## 呼

### CALL / SEND FOR / INVITE

KO	KOKYUU	呼吸	breathing	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
yo.	yo.bu	呼ぶ	call / send for // invite // name	[ 手 hand 33KR]

**1762** Mouth and cupped hand **call for** (a taxi). Note variant of 手 .



# 妥 桜 接 。 庶 遮 席

## 妥

DA

### PEACE / CONTENTMENT

[ 𠂇 hand re down 340E]

DAKETSU 妥結 an agreement

[ 女 woman 96KR]

DAKYOO 妥協 a compromise

**1763** Hand reaching down to woman brings **peace & contentment**.

## 桜

OO

sakura

### CHERRY TREE

OOTOO 桜桃 a cherry

sakura 桜 a cherry tree / cherry blossoms

[ 木 tree 70KR]

**1764** Tree like a woman with a fancy hairdo is a **cherry**.

[ 女 woman 96KR]

## 接

SETSU

### 1. CONTACT / TOUCH 2. JOIN TOGETHER

[ 𠂇 hand 122R]

SETSUZOKU 接続 connection / junction / contact

[ 立 stand up 25KR]

CHOKUSETSU 直接 direct

[ 女 woman 96KR]

KANSETSU 間接 indirect

tsu.

tsu.gu 接ぐ join (A to B) / set (a broken bone) / glue

**1765** Hand on standing woman makes **contact** & now they are **joined together**.

## 庶

SHO

### 1. ALL 2. ILLEGITIMATE

[ 广 building 186R]

SHOMIN 庶民 the masses

[ 廿 various obj 1609E]

SHOMU 庶務 general affairs

[ 火 fire 402R]

SHOSHI 庶子 an illegitimate child

**1766** KR Building with various objects on the fire- **all** of them are **illegitimate**.

## 遮

SHA

SHADAN suru 遮断 cut off (from) / isolate / intercept

[ 止 movement 178R]

SHADANKI 遮断機 a railroad crossing gate

[ 庶 all 1766KR]

saegi.

saegi.ru 遮る interrupt / obstruct / block / butt in

**1767** Movement of all will **interrupt, obstruct & block**.

## 席

SEKI

### SEAT

SEKI 席 a seat / place

[ 广 building 186R]

SHUSSEKI 出席 attendance

[ 廿 various obj 1609E]

KESSEKI 欠席 non-attendance / absence

[ 巾 cloth 120NJY]

**1768** Building with various objects made of cloth- they're **seats**.

# 券

# 卷

# 圈

## 券

KEN

### 1. TICKET / PASS    2. CERTIFICATE

KEN	券	a ticket	[ゝ' out of 278E]
TEIKIKEN	定期券	a commuter pass	[天 heaven 79KR]
RYOKEN	旅券	a passport	[刀 sword 7KR]
SHOOKEN	証券	a bond / securities	

**1769** *Out of heaven with a sword- that's the **ticket!***

Note variant of 天 also seen in 騰 480, 騰 481 and 勝 481b. To get 券 and 勝 right, remember that a ticket can be cut with a sword.

**1770** has been moved and appears elsewhere.

## 卷

KAN  
maki  
ma.

### 1. ROLL    2. VOLUME

DAINIKAN	第二卷	Volume Two	[ゝ' out of 278E]
maki	巻	a roll (of cloth) // a volume	[天 heaven 79KR]
ma.ku	巻く	wind / roll / coil	[己 self 755KR]
hamaki	葉巻	a cigar	

**1771** KR *Out of heaven itself came a **roll** that was **Volume** (Two).*

## 圈

KEN

### RANGE / CIRCLE / SPHERE

KENNAI ni	圈内に	within the range of	[口 enclosure 567KR]
KENGAI ni	圈外に	outside the range of	[巻 roll 1771KR]
HOKKYOKUKEN	北極圈	the Arctic Circle	
NANKYOKUKEN	南極圈	the Antarctic Circle	

**1772** *Enclosed roll is within the **range**, **circle** & **sphere** (of influence).*

# 好 字 猛 浮

## 好

### LIKE

KOO	KOOBUTSU	好物	a favorite dish (food)	[ 女 woman 96KR]
su.	su.ku	好く	like / be fond of	[ 子 child 95KR]
	DAI suki	大好き	like very much	
kono.	kono.mu	好む	like / be fond of / prefer	

**1773** Woman and child **like** (each other). Perhaps the most **likeable** ideograph of all.

## 字

### 1. CHARACTER / LETTER 2. SECTION (OF A VILLAGE)

JI	KANJI	漢字	a Chinese character	[ 宀 house 107R]
	rooma JI	ローマ字	roman letters	[ 子 child 95KR]
	JUUJI	十字	a cross	
aza	aza	字	a section (of a village)	

**1774** House with children as numerous as **characters** or **letters** in a **section**.

## 猛

### FERCE / RAGING

MOO	MOORETSU na	猛烈な	violent / fierce / heavy (rain)	[ 子 child 95KR]
	MOOKEN	猛犬	a fierce (vicious, ferocious) dog	[ 皿 plate 23KR]

**1775** Animal and child at the same dish- a **fierce & raging** (scene).

## 浮

### FLOAT

FU	FURYOKU	浮力	buoyancy	[ シ water 101R]
u.	u.ku	浮く	float / rise to the surface	[ 手 hand re down 340E]
			// become cheered up	[ 子 child 95KR]
	u.kareru	浮かれる	be in high spirits / feel buoyant	
	u.kabu	浮かぶ	float // cross one's mind / occur to one	
	u.kaberu	浮かべる	set afloat / launch // call to mind / recall	
	ukiyoe	浮世絵	a Japanese woodblock print	

**1776** Water with hand reaching down to child who is **floating**.

# 見 現 視 寛

## 見

### 1. SEE 2. SHOW

KEN	KENBUTSU	見物	sight-seeing	
	HAKKEN	発見	a discovery	[目 eye 86KR]
	IKEN	意見	an opinion / a point of view	[足 legs 302R]
mi.	mi.ru	見る	see	
	mi.eru	見える	be visible / be in sight	
	mi.seru	見せる	show / let a person look at	

1777 KR Eye with legs **sees** if you **show** it.

## 現

### 1. THE PRESENT 2. APPEAR 3. REVEAL / SHOW / EXPRESS

GEN	GENDAI	現代	contemporary / modern	
	GENJITSU	現実	actuality / reality / the realities (of life)	
ara.	ara.wareru	現われる	appear / turn up // become known //	[王 king 64KR]
			be expressed	[見 see 1777KR]
	ara.wasu	表わす	reveal / show / express	

1778 King sees the **present** as it **appears** and will **reveal** his plans.

## 視

### SEE

SHI	SHIRYOKU	視力	eyesight / vision	[ネ altar 330R]
	SHIKAI	視界	field of vision / visibility	[見 see 1777KR]
	KINSHI	近視	nearsightedness	

1779 Altar **sees**.

## 寛

### MAGNANIMOUS / TOLERANT

KAN	KANDAI na	寛大な	magnanimous / tolerant / lenient	[+ house 107R]
	KAN'YOO	寛容	tolerance / liberality / magnanimity	[+ plant 99R]
				[見 see 1777KR]

1780 House with plants to see has a **magnanimous & tolerant** (owner).

# 旧 児 陥 稲

## 旧

KYUU

### OLD / FORMER

KYUUSEI 旧姓 one's former (maiden) name  
KYUUSHIKI 旧式 old-fashioned / out of date

[ 日 sun (day) 57KR]

1781 KR *One day old.*

## 児

JI

JIDOO 児童 child / juvenile

[ 旧 old 1781KR]

NI

IKUJI 育児 childcare / child rearing  
SHOONI 小児 a child / an infant

[ 儿 legs 302R]

1782 *Old legs on a child?!*

## 陥

KAN

### 1. FALL / COLLAPSE 2. ENTRAP / CAPTURE

KANBOTSU 陥没 a cave-in  
KANRAKU 陥落 a fall / cave-in // a surrender  
ochii. ochii.ru 陥る fall into (a trap, difficulties) // fall  
// lapse into (idleness)  
otoshii. otoshii.reru 陥れる entrap / entice / capture

[ 𪛗 hill 185R]

[ 𪛗 bending pers 476E]

[ 旧 old 1781KR]

1783 *Hill and bending person are old and may fall or collapse if entrapped & captured.*

## 稲

TOO

### RICE PLANT

SUITOO 水稻 paddy rice  
ine 稲 rice plant  
ina- inaSAKU 稲作 the rice crop

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

[ 𪛗 hand re down 340E]

[ 旧 old 1781KR]

1784 *Rice plant (picked) by hand reaching down is an old rice plant.*

# 単 弾 禅 戦

## 単

### 1. SIMPLE 2. SINGLE / UNIT

TAN	TANJUN na	単純な	simple // simple-minded / unsophisticated	
	TAN'I	単位	a unit // a credit (academic)	[ ヴ' light 947E]
	TAN'ITSU no	単一の	single / sole / individual	[ 田 field 16KR]
	KANTAN na	簡単な	brief / simple / plain	[ + ten 52KR]

1785 KR *Light on field with ten **simple**, **single** units.*

## 弾

### 1. BULLET 2. PLAY (A STRING INSTRUMENT) 3. BOUNCE

DAN	DAN'YAKU	弾薬	ammunition	
	DANRYOKU	弾力	elasticity	[ 弓 bow 81KR]
tama	tama	弾	a bullet / shell / projectile	[ 単 simple 1785KR]
hi.	hi.ku	弾く	play (piano, guitar)	
hazu.	hazu.mu	弾む	bounce // cheer up // splurge / treat	

1786 *Bow is simple- it has no **bullet** & you can **play** it or **bounce** it.*

## 禅

### ZEN BUDDHISM

ZEN	ZENSHUU	禅宗	the Zen sect	[ ネ altar 330R]
	ZENdera	禅寺	a Zen temple	[ 単 simple 1785KR]
	ZAZEN	坐禅	Zen meditation (while sitting)	

1787 *Altar is simple for **Zen**.*

## 戦

### 1. WAGE WAR 2. FIGHT

SEN	SENSOO	戦争	war	
	SENGO	戦後	postwar	
	SENJOO	戦場	a battlefield / the front	[ 単 simple 1785KR]
	NAISEN	内戦	civil war	[ 戈 lance 419R]
tataka.	tataka.u	戦う	fight // wage war	
ikusa	ikusa	戦	war / battle	

1788 *Simple lance for **waging** war & **fighting**.*

# 投 設 殺 没

## 投

### THROW

TOO	TOOSHU	投手	a pitcher (baseball)	[ 手 hand 122R]
	TOOHYOO	投票	voting	[ 刀 weapon 961E]
	TOOSHO	投書	a letter to the editor	[ 又 hand 295R]
na.	na.geru	投げる	throw	

**1789** Hand with a weapon in hand **throws** it.

## 設

### 1. ESTABLISH / SET UP 2. PREPARE / ARRANGE

SETSU	SETSURITSU	設立	establishment / founding	[ 言 word 35KR]
	SETTEI suru	設定	establish / set up	[ 刀 weapon 961E]
moo.	moo.keru	設ける	prepare / arrange / get ready // establish / set up // have a child	[ 又 hand 295R]

**1790** Words with weapon in hand can **establish** (an army) and **prepare** it for action.

## 殺

### KILL

SATSU	JISATSU	自殺	suicide	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	ANSATSU	暗殺	assassination	[ 刀 weapon 961E]
koro.	koro.su	殺す	kill	[ 又 hand 295R]

**1791** X marks the tree where weapon in hand **killed** ( the victim).

## 没

### SINK / GO DOWN

BOTSU	BOTSURAKU	没落	downfall / ruin / bankruptcy	[ 水 water 101R]
	BOSsuru	没する	sink / go down / set // hide // disappear // die	[ 刀 weapon 961E]
	BOTTOO suru	没頭	be absorbed (immersed, engrossed) in	[ 又 hand 295R]

**1792** Water and weapon in hand will make you **sink**.

# 色 絶 把 肥

## 色

SHOKU

### 1. COLOUR 2. EROTIC PASSION

GENSHOKU	原色	a primary colour	[ク bending pers 476E]
KOOSHOKU	好色	lust / sensuality / eroticism	[巴 v 𠂔 slump p 873E]
SHIKISO	色素	a pigment	
iro	色	colour	
iroKE	色気	erotic (amorous) passion / sex appeal	

1793 KR *Bending person and slumped person are engaged in **colourful erotic passion**.*

## 絶

ZETSU

### 1. BE BEYOND 2. DIE OUT / END 3. CUT OFF 4. ERADICATE

ZESsuru	絶する	be beyond (words, description)	
ZETSUBOO	絶望	despair	
ta.eru	絶える	die out / end / become extinct / cease	
ta.tsu	絶つ	cut off // interrupt // break off with //	[糸 thread 78KR]
		abstain from	[色 colour 1793KR]
ta.yasu	絶やす	eradicate / put an end to / kill off	

1794 *Threads that are coloured **are beyond** so they **die out** & are **cut off** & **eradicated**.*

## 把

HA  
-wa

### 1. GRASP 2. COUNTER FOR BUNDLES

HAAKU suru	把握	grasp / take hold of // comprehend	[手 hand 122R]
ichiwa	一把	one bundle	[巴 v 𠂔 slump p 873E]

1795 *Hand of slumped person **grasps** one **bundle**.*

## 肥

HI

### 1. MANURE / FERTILIZER 2. GROW FAT

HIRYOO	肥料	manure / fertilizer	
HIMAN suru	肥満	grow fat	[月 body 144R]
koe	肥	manure / night soil	[巴 v 𠂔 slump p 873E]
ko.yasu	肥やす	fertilize / enrich / fatten	
ko.yashi	肥やし	manure / fertilizer	
ko.eru	肥える	grow fat / put on weight	

1796 *Body of slumped person produces **manure** & **fertilizer** and **grows fat**.*



# 右 若 諾 匿

## 右

### RIGHT

U	UHA no	右派の	right-wing / rightist	
YUU	SAYUU	左右	left & right	[ 十 hand 779]
migi	migi	右	right	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
	migite	右手	right hand / on the right	

**1797** KR *Hand that feeds the mouth is the **right**.*

## 若

### 1. YOUNG 3. A FEW 3. OR

JAKU	JAKUHAI	若輩	a young fellow / a stripling	
	JAKKAN	若干	some / a little / a few	[ 十 plant 99R]
NYAKU	ROONYAKU	老若	the old and the young	[ 右 right 1797KR]
waka.	waka.i	若い	young	
mo.	mo.shiku wa	若しくは	or / or else / either...or / otherwise	

**1798** KR *Plant on the right is **young** and there are **a few or**...*The phrase ROONYAKU NANNYO 老若男女, meaning regardless of age or sex, is common.

## 諾

### CONSENT / AGREE TO

DAKU	KAIDAKU suru	快諾	consent readily to	[ 言 word 35KR]
	NAIDAKU	内諾	informal consent	[ 若 young 1798KR]

**1799** *Words to the young: we **consent & agree to** (your marriage).*

## 匿

### CONCEAL

TOKU	TOKUMEI no	匿名の	anonymous	[ 口 box 962R]
	INTOKU suru	隠匿	hide / conceal (a fugitive)	[ 若 young 1798KR]

**1800** *Box with a young (person) in it, who is **concealed**.*

羽

習

翌

飛

羽

U  
ha  
hane

## 1. WINGS / FEATHERS 2. COUNTER FOR BIRDS

UMOO	羽毛	.feathers / plumage
ichiwa	一羽	one bird
hane	羽	a feather / plumage / a wing
Haneda	羽田	Haneda (airport in Tokyo)

1801 KR *Pictograph of a bird's **wings**.*

習

SHUU

## 1. LEARN 2. CUSTOM / TRADITION

nara.

GAKUSHUU	学習	learning / study	[ 羽 wings 1801KR]
RENSHUU	練習	practice / drill	[ 白 white 179KR]
SHUUKAN	習慣	a habit / practice / custom / usage	
nara.u	習う	learn	
minarai	見習い	apprenticeship / an apprentice	

1802 *Wings are white because it is still **learning custom & tradition**.*

翌

YOKU

## NEXT (IN TIME)

YOKUJITSU	翌日	the next day / the following day	[ 羽 wings 1801KR]
YOKUNEN	翌年	next year	[ 立 stand up 25KR]

1803 *Wings stand up- it will fly **next**.*

飛

HI

## FLY

to.

HIKOOKI	飛行機	an airplane	[ 1 person 154R]
HIKOOJOO	飛行場	an airport	
to.bu	飛ぶ	fly // skip	
to.basu	飛ばす	fly (a kite) // blow off (a hat) // splash / splatter //	
		drive at full speed // skip over / omit	

1804 *Person with a staff (watches) two long-necked cranes **flying**. Remember the element 𩇑 as a long-necked crane in **flight**.*

# 豚 逐 塚 豪

## 豚

TON  
buta

### PIG / PORK

TONkatsu 豚カツ a pork cutlet  
buta 豚 a pig / swine / boar / sow / hog  
butaniku 豚肉 pork

[ 月 body 144R]  
[ 豕 pig 867NJY]

**1805** Body of a **pig** is **pork**.

## 逐

CHIKU

### DRIVE AWAY / PURSUE

CHIKUGOYAKU 逐語訳 a word-for-word (literal) translation  
CHIKUJI 逐次 one by one / one after another  
KUCHIKU suru 驅逐 drive away / expel / oust

[ 走 movement 178R]  
[ 豕 pig 867NJY]

**1806** Movement of pig as you **drive it away & pursue it**.

## 塚

tsuka

### MOUND / TUMULUS

tsuka 塚 a mound / tumulus  
arizuka あり塚 an ant hill  
kaizuka 貝塚 a shell mound / kitchen midden

[ 土 earth 15KR]  
[ 冢 cover 247R]  
[ 豕 pig 867NJY]

**1807** Earth that covers a pig is a **mound** or **tumulus**.

## 豪

GOO

### 1. MAGNIFICENCE / SPLENDOR 2. STRENGTH / POWER 3. ABBR. FOR AUSTRALIA

GOOSOO na 豪壮な magnificent / grand  
GOOKA na 豪華な gorgeous / splendid / de luxe  
GOOU 豪雨 a torrential downpour  
GOOSHUU 豪州 Australia

[ 高 tall 216KR]  
[ 豕 pig 867NJY]

**1808** Tall pig has **magnificence** and **strength** in **Australia**.

# 朽 号 極 誇 汚

## 朽

KYUU

### ROT / DECAY

FUKYUU 不朽 immortal / eternal  
ROOKYUU 老朽 senescence / decrepitude  
ku.chiru 朽ちる rot / decay

[木 tree 70KR]  
[ㄣ twist w wee 199CO]

ku.

**1809** Tree and twisting waterweed **rot & decay**.

## 号

GOO

### 1. NUMBER 2. SIGNAL / SIGN 3. NAME 4. CRY OUT

BANGOO 番号 a number  
SHINGOO 信号 a signal // a traffic light  
TOOGOO 等号 the equal sign / =  
SHOOGOO 商号 a corporate (trade) name  
DOGOO 怒号 an angry roar

[口 mouth 85KR]  
[v.s. twist w wee 199CO]

**1810** Mouth like a twisting waterweed **cries out numbers, signals, signs & names**.

## 極

KYOKU

### 1. POLE / END 2. VERY / EXTREME

HOKKYOKU 北極 the North Pole  
NANKYOKU 南極 the South Pole  
KYOKUTAN na 極端 extreme / excessive / radical  
GOKUHI 極秘 top secret

[木 tree 70KR]  
[v.s. twist w wee 199CO]  
[口 hole]  
[又 hand 295R]

GOKU

kiwa.

kiwa.maru 極まる reach an extreme / come to an end  
kiwa.meru 極める go to extremes // attain (one's aims) // reach (the summit)

**1811** Tree and twisting waterweed: try to pull it through the hole with your hand from the bottom at the **poles** or **very extreme end**.

## 誇

KO

### BOAST / BE PROUD OF

KOCHOO 誇張 an exaggeration  
KOJI suru 誇示 show off / flaunt  
hoko.ru 誇る boast / be proud of / take pride in

[言 word 35KR]  
[大 big 1KR]  
[v.s. twist w wee 199CO]

hoko.

**1812** Words, like a big double twisting waterweed, **boast**.

## 汚

O

### DIRTY

OBUTSU 汚物 filth / dirt // sewage  
OSHOKU 汚職 corruption / bribery  
kitana.i 汚い dirty / filthy / unclean / soiled  
yogo.reru 汚れる become dirty / filthy / be soiled / stained  
yogo.su 汚す stain / soil / contaminate / blot  
kega.reru 汚れる be defiled / polluted / stained  
kega.su 汚す make dirty / stain / soil / foul / defile // dishonour  
kega.rawashii 汚らしい filthy / dirty / unclean / nasty / disgusting

[汚 water 101R]  
[v.s. twist w wee 199CO]

kitana.

yogo.

kega.

**1813** Water with double twisting waterweed is **dirty**.

# 今 琴 吟 念 含 陰

今

KON

NOW

KONNICHİ 今日 today  
 KYOO\* 今日 today [△ lid 227R]  
 KONDO 今度 this time / now / next time [ㄣ corner]  
 kotoshi\* 今年 this year  
 ima 今 now

1814 KR *Lid on the corner now.*

琴

KIN  
koto

A 'KOTO' (JAPANESE HARP)

KINSEN 琴線 heartstrings [今 now 1814KR]  
 koto 琴 a 'koto' / Japanese harp

1815 *Strings now on the koto.*

吟

GIN

SING / CHANT / RECITE

GINjiru 吟じる sing / chant / recite / hum [口 mouth 85KR]  
 DOKUGIN 独吟 a vocal solo [今 now 1814KR]

1816 *Mouth now will sing, chant & recite.*

念

NEN

1. THOUGHT / IDEA / FEELING 2. DESIRE 3. CARE / CONCERN

NEN 念 thought / idea / feeling // desire // care / concern  
 NENGAN 念願 one's heart's desire (fondest wish)  
 NEN'IRI na 念入り careful / conscientious [心 heart 61KR]

1817 *Now heart has thoughts, ideas, feelings, desires, cares & concerns.*

含

GAN  
fuku.

1. CONTAIN / HOLD / INCLUDE 2. BEAR IN MIND 3. GIVE INSTRUCTIONS

GAN'YUU suru 含有 contain / hold / have  
 fuku.mu 含む hold (keep) in one's mouth // contain / [今 now 1814KR]  
 hold / include // bear in mind [口 mouth 85KR]  
 fuku.meru 含める include // give instructions

1818 *Now mouth contains (a lot) so bear it in mind when giving instructions.*

陰

IN

1. HIDDEN / SECRET 2. NEGATIVE 3. SHADE

INBOO 陰謀 a plot / conspiracy [β hill 185R]  
 INSEI 陰性 negative // gloomy // dormant [今 now 1814KR]  
 kage 陰 the shade // in secret / in private [云 mist 114E]  
 kage.ru 陰る get dark (clouded)

1819 *Hill now in mist- it's hidden, secret, negative & in the shade.*

# 引 強 湾

○ ○ ○

## 引

### PULL / DRAW

IN	INRYOKU	引力	gravitation // attraction	[弓 bow 81KR]
hi.	hi.keru	引ける	close (at 9 PM) // be over / break up	
	hi.ku	引く	pull / draw	
	hikidashi	引き出し	a drawer	
	torihiki	取引	transactions / business / trade	

**1820** Bow and string- **pull** it. There are some 12 additional meanings for 引く to be found in the dictionary.

## 強

### STRONG

KYOO	KYOOFUU	強風	a strong (high) wind / gale	
GOO	GOOIN ni	強引に	by force / forcibly	[弓 bow 81KR]
tsuyo.	tsuyo.i	強い	strong / powerful / mighty	[ム nose 502E]
	tsuyo.maru	強まる	become (grow) strong	[虫 insect 1827KR]
	tsuyo.meru	強める	make strong / strengthen / emphasize	
shi.	shi.iru	強いる	compel / force	

**1821** Bow and nose(y) insect are **strong**. The character originally referred to the horsefly, a large, strong insect.

## 湾

### BAY / GULF

WAN	TOOKYOOWAN	東京湾	Tokyo Bay	[シ water 101R]
	TAIWAN	台湾	Taiwan	[赤 red 1702KR]
	Mekishiko WAN	メキシコ湾	the Gulf of Mexico	[弓 bow 81KR]

**1822** Water and a short red bow in the **bay**.

# ○ ○ ○ 弔 沸 費 弱

## 弔

CHOO  
tomura.

### MOURN / CONDOLE

CHOOI	弔慰	condolences / sympathy	[ 弓 bow 81KR]
CHOOJI	弔辞	words of condolence	
tomura.i	弔い	a funeral / burial	
tomura.u	弔う	condole / mourn / pray for	

**1823** *Single stringed bow- **mourn** (for the dead).* In fact, 弔 is an ideograph showing a snake coiled around a person- a reason to **mourn**.

## 沸

FUTSU  
wa.

### BOIL / SEETHE

FUTTOO suru	沸騰	something boils (seethes, becomes excited)	
wa.ku	沸く	" " "	[ 氵 water 101R]
wa.kasu	沸かす	boil (water)	[ 弓 bow 81KR]

**1824** *Water is like a double stringed bow when it **boils** & **seethes**.*

## 費

HI  
tsui.

### 1. SPEND 2. USE UP / CONSUME 3. WASTE / SQUANDER

KOONETSUHI	光熱費	lighting & heating expenses	[ 弓 bow 81KR]
SEIKATSUHI	生活費	the cost of living	[ 貝 money 91KR]
SHOOHI suru	消費	consume / spend / expend	
tsui.yasu	費やす	spend // use up / consume // waste / squander	

**1825** *Double stringed bow (costs) money- if you **spend** it, you'll **use it up** & **waste** it.*

## 弱

JAKU  
-JAKU  
yowa.

### 1. WEAK 2. UNDER / LESS THAN

JAKUTEN	弱点	a weak point / a shortcoming	
JAKUTAI no	弱体の	weak / effete	
10 kiro JAKU	十キロ弱	a little under 10 kilometres	[ 弓 bow 81KR]
yowa.i	弱い	weak / delicate / frail	[ 冫 ice 214R]
yowamushi	弱虫	a weakling / a sissy	
yowa.ru	弱る	grow weak / weaken (health, strength) // be perplexed	
yowa.maru	弱まる	grow weak / weaken (wind, fire)	
yowa.meru	弱める	make weak(er) / enfeeble	

**1826** *Double iced bows are **weak**.*

# 虫 蛇 蚊 蚕

。 。 。

## 虫

CHUU  
mushi

### INSECT / BUG / WORM

KONCHUU	昆虫	an insect / a bug
mushi	虫	an insect / bug / worm / larva
kemushi	毛虫	a caterpillar
mushiba	虫歯	a decayed tooth / a cavity*
nakimushi	泣き虫	a crybaby*

**1827** KR *Insect* has a carapace 口 and an abdomen with a stinger 山 . \*Japanese has many compelling phrases and expressions using 虫 such as 虫歯 and 泣き虫.

## 蛇

JA  
DA

### SNAKE

JAguchi	蛇口	a faucet / tap	[ 虫 insect 1827KR]
DAKOO suru	蛇行する	meander / zigzag / fishtail	[ ㄣ house 107R]
DASOKU no	蛇足の	superfluous / redundant	[ 匕 seated pers 121R]
hebi	蛇	a snake / serpent	

**1828** *Insect by the house with a seated person is really a **snake**.*

## 蚊

ka

### MOSQUITO

ka	蚊	a mosquito	[ 虫 insect 1827KR]
kaya*	蚊帳	a mosquito net	[ 文 writing 600KR]

**1829** *Insect writing is about a **mosquito**. It is a good idea to buy katori SENKOO 蚊取り線香 (a mosquito 'coil' that releases an insecticide when burned or heated) if you are living in Japan in summer.*

## 蚕

SAN

### SILKWORM

kaiko

SANGYOO	蚕業	sericulture	
YOOSAN	養蚕	sericulture	[ 天 heaven 79KR]
kaiko	蚕	a silkworm	[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

**1830** *Heaven's insect is the **silkworm**.*



# 。 。 。 独 風 濁 。 壹

## 独

DOKU

### 1. ALONE 2. ABBREVIATION FOR GERMANY

DOKURITSU 独立 independence  
DOKUSHIN 独身 unmarried / single  
DOKUEI 独英 Anglo-German  
hito.ri 独り alone

[ 犛 animal 150R]  
[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

**1831** *Animal with an insect is **alone** in Germany.*

## 風

FUU

### 1. WIND 2. STYLE

FUSEN 風船 a balloon  
WAFUU 和風 Japanese style  
kaze 風 wind  
kamikaze 神風 kamikaze  
kazami 風見 a weather vane

[ 凡 common 123KR]  
[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

**1832** *Common insect in the **wind**- that's its **style**.*

## 濁

DAKU

### MUDDY / TURBID

DAKURYUU 濁流 a muddy stream  
DAKUON 濁音 a voiced sound  
nigo.ru 濁る become muddy (turbid, cloudy) //  
have a flat sound  
nigo.su 濁す make muddy (turbid, cloudy) //  
be vague (ambiguous)

[ ｼ water 101R]  
[ 目 eye 86KR]  
[ ㄣ wrap 192R]  
[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

**1833** *Water that contains a large-eyed, wrapped-up insect is **muddy & turbid**.  
Wrapped-up here means coiled (the insect is a caterpillar).*

## 壹

ICHI

### ONE (IN DOCUMENTS)

ICHIMAN'EN 壹万円 10,000 yen  
ISSEN 壹千 1,000

[ 士 samurai 159KR]  
[ 冖 cover 247R]  
[ 匕 seated pers 121R]

**1834** *Samurai covers **one** seated person. An orphan with few structural relatives.*

## V. Structure Groups- Level 3

This final structure group at level 3 contains many complex and difficult kanji (and a few easy ones). All are essential to a working knowledge of the Japanese language.

応 悠 。 着 差

応

OO

1. ANSWER / RESPOND 2. COMPLY / FULFILL / SATISFY 3. APPLY FOR

OOjiru 応じる answer / reply / respond to // comply with / agree / accept // fulfill (a promise) / satisfy (a need) / meet (a demand) // apply for (admission, a job)

OOTOO 応答 an answer / a reply / response [ 广 building 186R]

OOSHOO suru 応召 be drafted [ 心 heart 61KR]

OYOO suru 応用 apply / put to practical use

OOBOSHA 応募者 an applicant // a subscriber

1835 Building with a heart **answers** that it will **comply** if you **apply**.

悠

YUU

1. CALM / LEISURELY 2. DISTANT [ 人 person 154R]

YUUZEN 悠然 calm / composed / serene [ 女 strike 200R]

YUUCHOO na 悠長な leisurely / slow / easygoing [ 心 heart 61KR]

YUUKYUU 悠久 eternity / perpetuity

1836 Person with a stick strikes at the heart while remaining **calm**, **leisurely** & **distant**.

着

CHAKU  
tsu.

1. ARRIVE 2. WEAR [ 羊 sheep 1193KR]

CHAKURIKU 着陸 landing (aircraft) [ 目 eye 86KR]

tsu.ku 着く arrive

tsu.keru 着ける wear / put on (clothing)

ki.

ki.ru 着る wear / put on (clothing) // take the blame for

ki.mono 着物 clothing / a kimono

ki.seru 着せる dress someone // lay the blame on / charge

1837 Sheep with one leg eyes what you **wear** when you **arrive**.

差

SA

1. DIFFERENCE 2. THRUST [ 羊 sheep 1193KR]

SABETSU 差別 distinction / discrimination [ 工 artisan 201KR]

JISA 時差 a difference in time / time lag / jet lag

sa.

sa.su 差す hold (an umbrella) / wear (a sword) / offer (one's hand, a cup of sake) // thrust / insert

1838 Sheep with one leg and an artisan- what a **difference**! It is **thrust** upon us.

# 鎖 賓。旋 礎。肅 庸

## 鎖

SA  
kusari

### 1. CLOSE / SHUT 2. CHAIN

HEISA 閉鎖 closing / shutdown / lockout  
kusari 鎖 a chain

[ 金 metal 10KR]

[ 小 small 2KR]

[ 貝 money 91KR]

**1839** Metal that looks like small money (linked together) is a **chain** which can **close** or **shut** things. Recall 肖 926.

## 賓

HIN

### GUEST / VISITOR

HINKYAKU 賓客 an honoured guest / visitor  
SHUHHN 主賓 the guest of honour

[ 宀 house 107R]

[ 一 one 37KR]

[ 少 few 1203KR]

**1840** House has one or a few monied **guests & visitors**.

[ 貝 money 91KR]

## 旋

SEN

### ROTATE / GO ROUND

SENKAI 旋回 rotation / revolution / turning  
SENPUU 旋風 a whirlwind / cyclone / tornado  
SHUUSEN 周旋 good offices / mediation / agency

[ 方 side 726KR]

[ 一 horiz person 805]

[ 正 corr 1012KR]

**1841** Side of horizontal person is correct but must be **rotated**.

## 礎

SO

### CORNERSTONE / FOUNDATION

SOSEKI 礎石 a cornerstone / foundation stone  
KISO 基礎 the foundation / base / basis / elements  
ishizue 礎 a cornerstone / foundation stone / the foundation

[ 石 stone 30KR]

[ 林 woods 1468KR]

**1842** Stone in woods is correct- it will make a good **cornerstone** for the **foundation**.

A pictograph of a stone 石 laid at the foot 足 of wooden pillars 林 i.e. the **cornerstone**.

## 肅

SHUKU

### SOLEMN / SILENT

SHUKUZEN to 肅然と solemnly / silently

[ 手 hand ]

**1843** Hand dips brush into inkwell **solemnly & silently**.

## 庸

YOO

### ORDINARY / COMMONPLACE

BON'YOO na 凡庸な ordinary / commonplace / mediocre  
CHUUYOO 中庸 a middle path / the golden mean

[ 广 building 186R]

[ 用 use 27KR]

**1844** Building with a hand using a pestle is **ordinary** and **commonplace**. Rice and other grains being pounded with a pestle was a commonplace event in bygone times.

# 魚 漁。 鳴 島。 旅 衆

## 魚

GYO  
sakana  
uo

### FISH

GYOKAI 魚介 fish & shellfish / sea food / marine products  
sakana 魚 a fish  
kawa uo 川魚 a river fish

1845 KR Pictograph of a fish. The snout (uppermost) is 夕, the body 田 and tail ㇿ.

## 漁

GYO  
RYOO

### FISHING

GYOSON 漁村 a fishing village [ 夕 water 101R]  
RYOOSHI 漁師 a fisherman [ 魚 fish 1845KR]

1846 Water with fish is necessary for **fishing**.

## 鳴

MEI

### 1. A (NON-HUMAN) CRY 2. RING / SOUND

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

na.

HIMEI 悲鳴 a shriek / scream / cry [ 鳥 bird 93KR]  
RAIMEI 雷鳴 thunder  
na.ku 鳴く cry / sing / howl / yelp / moo / squeak / bleat / purr  
na.ru 鳴る something rings / sounds / tolls  
na.rasu 鳴らす ring (a bell) / sound (a horn) / blow (a whistle)

1847 Mouth of bird **cries** out while bells **ring** & **sound**.

## 島

TOO

### ISLAND

HANTOO 半島 a peninsula [ 鳥 bird 93KR]  
RETTOO 列島 an archipelago [ 山 mountain 20KR]  
shima 島 an island

1848 Birds circle the mountain on the **island**.

## 旅

RYO

### A TRIP / JOURNEY

tabi

RYOKAN 旅館 a Japanese-style hotel (inn) [ 方 side 726KR]  
RYOKOO 旅行 a trip / journey / travel(s) [ 一 horiz pers 805]  
tabi 旅 a trip / journey / travel(s)

1849 Side of horizontal person with scanty clothing- he's on a **trip** ( to the tropics).

## 衆

SHUU

### MULTITUDE / POPULACE

MINSHUU 民衆 the people / the masses [ 血 blood 1724KR]  
TAISHUU 大衆 the masses / multitude / populace [ 夕 drops]  
1850 Blood drops on the scanty clothing of the **multitudes**. [ 衣 clothing 265KR]

# 漸 暫 。 世 葉 。 衝 衡

## 漸

### GRADUALLY

ZEN

ZENGEN 漸減 a gradual decrease

[ 彡 water 101R]

ZENZOO 漸増 a gradual increase

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

1851 Water vehicle axed **gradually**.

[ 斤 ax 76KR]

## 暫

### A WHILE / BRIEFLY

ZAN

ZANTEI TEKI 暫定的 provisional / tentative

[ 車 vehicle 40KR]

[ 斤 ax 76KR]

[ 日 sun 57KR]

1852 Vehicle axed at sunset- it took a **while**.

## 世

### 1. GENERATION / AGE / ERA 2. THE WORLD / SOCIETY

SEI

NISEI 二世 a 'nisei' / a person of Japanese descent born, educated and living abroad // the second (II, Jr.)

SE

SEKAI 世界 the world / the earth / the universe

SEWA 世話 taking care of / looking after

yo

yo 世 the world / society / the public // life // age / era / times

1853 KR Various objects in the corner are from another **generation** & another **world**.

## 葉

### LEAF

YOO

KOOYOO 紅葉 red leaves (of autumn)

[ 廿 various obj 1609E]

ha

ha 葉 a leaf / foliage

[ 卅 plant 99R]

hagaki 葉書き a postcard

[ 世 generation 1853KR]

kotoba 言葉 a word // language

[ 木 tree 70KR]

1854 Plant's generations on a tree are its **leaves**.

## 衝

### COLLISION

SHOO

SHOOTOTSU 衝突 a collision

[ 行 go 4KR]

SHOOGKI 衝撃 a shock / an impact

[ 重 heavy 1435KR]

1855 Go between a heavy **collision**.

## 衡

### SCALES / WEIGH

KOO

HEIKOO 平衡 balance / equilibrium

[ 行 go 4KR]

KINKOO 均衡 balance / equilibrium

[ 魚 fish 1845KR]

[ 大 big 1KR]

1856 Go between a tailless fish that's big- get **scales** & **weigh** it.

# 族。遊。湿。顯。賛。質。

## 族

ZOKU

### FAMILY / TRIBE

KAZOKU 家族 a family  
MINZOKU 民族 a race / nation

[方 side 726KR]

[一 horiz person 805]

[矢 arrow 80KR]

**1857** Side of horiz person hit by an arrow from a (hostile) **family**.

## 遊

YUU

### 1. PLAY / ENJOY ONESELF 2. BE IDLE

[彳 movement 178R]

YUUNCHI 遊園地 an amusement park

[方 side 726KR]

YUUKYUU 遊休 idle (unused) (resources, capital)

[子 child 95KR]

aso.

aso.bu 遊ぶ play / enjoy oneself // be idle

**1858** Movement at the side of horizontal person & child as they **play** and are **idle**.

## 湿

SHITSU  
shime.

### DAMP / MOIST / HUMID

[氵 water 101R]

SHITSUDO 湿度 humidity

[日 sun 57KR]

shime.ru 湿る become damp

[业 hollow 484E]

shime.su 湿す moisten

**1859** Water in sunny hollow makes it **damp, moist & humid**.

## 顯

KEN

### CLEAR / PLAIN / OBVIOUS

KENCHO na 顕著な notable / conspicuous // clear / plain

[日 sun 57KR]

KENBIKYOO 顕微鏡 a microscope

[业 hollow 484E]

**1860** Sunny hollow on forehead is **clear, plain & obvious**.

[頁 forehead 453R]

## 賛

SAN

### 1. PRAISE 2. APPROVAL / SUPPORT

[夫 husband 635KR]

SANBI suru 賛美 praise / extol / glorify

[貝 money 91KR]

SANSEI 賛成 approval / support

**1861** Two husbands with money- she deserves **praise** but needs **approval & support**.

## 質

SHITSU

### 1. QUALITY 2. NATURE 3. INQUIRY 4. HOSTAGE

SHITSURYOO 質量 quality & quantity // mass (in physics)

SHITSUMON 質問 a question

[斤 ax 76KR]

SEISHITSU 性質 nature / character / property

[貝 money 91KR]

SHICHI

SHICHIYA 質屋 a pawnshop / a pawnbroker

HITOJICHI 人質 a hostage

**1862** Two axes & money? The **quality & nature** of the **inquiry** is about the **hostage**.

# 武 賦 。 異 翼 。 前 煎

## 武

BU  
MU

### MILITARY

BUSHIDO 武士道 'bushido' / a samurai's code / chivalry [正 correct 1012KR]  
MUSHA 武者 a warrior [戈 lance 419R]  
1863 KR *Correct lance is **military**.*

## 賦

FU

1. TRIBUTE 2. PAYMENT / INSTALLMENT 3. GIVE [貝 money 91KR]  
FUKA 賦課 a levy / tax assessment [武 military 1863KR]  
GEPPU 月賦 monthly installments  
TENPU no 天賦の natural / innate / inborn (lit. given or bestowed by heaven)  
1864 *Money to the military is a **tribute**. **Payment** is by **installment** so **give**.*

## 異

I  
koto.

### DIFFERENT / STRANGE

IJOO na 異常な unusual / abnormal // remarkable [田 field 16KR]  
koto.naru 異なる be different / differ / vary [共 together 32KR]  
1865 KR *Fields together may be **different & strange**. From an earlier form 異 showing a person 大 putting on a mask ㊦ to signify of strange appearance, different or abnormal.*

## 翼

YOKU  
tsubasa

### WING

SAYOKU 左翼 the left wing / leftist / left field (baseball)  
UYOKU 右翼 the right wing / rightist / right field [羽 wings 1801KR]  
tsubasa 翼 wing [異 different 1865KR]  
1866 *Wings can be different but each is a **wing**.*

## 前

ZEN

### 1. BEFORE / EARLIER 2. FRONT

ZENJITSU 前日 the day before / the previous day [丿 out of 278E]  
ZENRETSU 前列 the front row [一 one 37KR]  
GOZEN 午前 the morning / a.m. [月 body 144R]  
mae 前 before / earlier // front [刂 knife 163R]  
1867 KR *Out of one body a knife- it was there **before** & in **front**.*

## 煎

SEN

### 1. BOIL 2. ROAST

SENjiru 煎じる boil / decoct (tea) [前 before 1867KR]  
SENCHA 煎茶 green tea [火 fire 402R]  
i. 煎る roast / fire / parch  
1868 NJY *Before fire, you could not **boil** or **roast**.*

# 獣 獄 。 恐 築 。 卸 御

## 獣

### ANIMAL / BEAST

[ 単 simple 1785KR]

JUU

JUUI

獣医

a veterinarian

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

MOOJUJ

猛獣

a vicious animal / ferocious beast

[ 犬 dog 89KR]

kemono

kemono

獣

a beast / brute

1869 Simple mouth of dog who is an **animal & beast**. Note variant of 単 .

## 獄

### PRISON

[ 兎 animal 150R]

GOKU

KANGOKU

監獄

a prison/ jail

[ 言 word 35KR]

JIGOKU

地獄

hell

1870 Animal with the word of a dog is put in **prison**. The phrase JUKEN JIGOKU 受験 地獄 (examination hell) is often heard among Japanese students.

## 恐

### FEAR

[ 工 artisan 201KR]

KYOO

KYOOFU

恐怖

fear / dread / panic / terror

[ 凡 common 123KR]

oso.

oso.roshii

恐ろしい

fearful / terrible / awful / dreadful

[ 心 heart 61KR]

oso.reru

恐れる

fear / be afraid of / dread // be overawed

1871 Artisan is common with a heart that **fears**.

## 築

### BUILD / ERECT

[ 竹 bamboo 71KR]

CHIKU

KENCHIKU

建築

building / construction / architecture

[ 木 tree 70KR]

kizu.

kizu.ku

築く

build / erect / construct

1872 Bamboo and artisan are common but you also need a tree to **build**.

## 卸

### WHOLESALE

oro.

oro.su

卸す

sell wholesale

[ 午 noon 13 ]

oroshi

oroshine

卸値

wholesale price

[ 止 stop 3KR]

[ 叩 bowing pers 706E]

1873 KR Noon stop with a bowing person who **sells wholesale**.

## 御

### 1. CONTROL 2. HONORIFIC PREFIX

GYO

SEIGYO

制御

control

[ 行 go 482R]

GO

GOHAN

御飯

steamed rice

[ 卸 wholesale 1873KR]

on-

onCHUU

御中

Messrs.

1874 Go wholesale for **honorific control**.



# 茂 越 。 画 演 。 隠 穩

## 茂

MO  
shige.

### GROW THICK

HANMO suru 繁茂 grow thick (luxuriant, rank)  
shige.ru 茂る grow thick // be overgrown  
1875 Plants are like halberds- they **grow thick**.

[ 艹 plant 99R]  
[ 戊 halberd 420R]

## 越

ETSU

ko.

### 1. CROSS 2. GO BEYOND 3. EXCEED / SURPASS

EKKYOO 越境 jumping the border  
EKKEN 越権 overstepping one's authority  
ko.su (.eru) 越す cross // go beyond // exceed / surpass / outrun / be better than  
hikkosu 引越す move / change residence  
1876 Run with a halberd- **cross, go beyond, exceed & surpass**.

[ 走 run 1751KR]

[ 戊 halberd 420R]

## 画

GA

KAKU

### 1. PICTURE 2. STROKE (IN WRITING KANJI)

GAKA 画家 a painter / an artist  
EIGA 映画 a movie  
KAKU 画 a stroke

1877 One field in a container- a **picture** with many **strokes**.

[ 一 one 37KR]

[ 田 field 16KR]

[ 凵 container 14KR]

## 演

EN

### PERFORM

ENGEKI 演劇 a play  
ENSOO 演奏 a (musical) performance

1878 Water in the house in one field is why 8 of us must **perform**.

[ 氵 water 101R]

[ 宀 house 107R]

[ 八 eight 48KR]

## 隠

IN

kaku.

### HIDE

INJA 隠者 a hermit  
INKYO 隠居 retirement (from active life)  
kaku.reru 隠れる hide / conceal oneself // retire  
kaku.su 隠す hide / conceal something // keep secret

1879 Hill and hands over heart **hide** something.

[ 凵 hill 185R]

[ 手 hand re down 340E]

[ 三 3-fingered hand]

[ 心 heart 61KR]

## 穩

ON  
oda.

### CALM / QUIET / PEACEFUL / MODERATE

ONWA na 穏和な mild / gentle / genial  
oda.yakana 穏やかな calm / quiet / peaceful / moderate

1880 Rice plant and hands over heart- all is **calm, quiet, peaceful & moderate**.

[ 禾 rice plant 213R]

# 維 羅 。 挙 誉 。 敢 厳

## 維

I

### 1. TIE UP 2. ROPE 3. SUPPORT

SEN'I 繊維 a fibre // textiles [糸 thread 78KR]

IJI 維持 maintenance / support / upkeep [隹 bird 267R]

1881 KR Thread around bird- it is **tied up** with **rope** for **support**.

## 羅

RA

### 1. SILK GAUZE / THIN SILK

RARETSU suru 羅列 enumerate / cite / marshal (data, facts)

RASHIN 羅針 a compass needle [罽 simple net 1047E]

RASHINBAN 羅針盤 a compass [維 tie 1881KR]

1882 Net tied up looks like **silk gauze**.

## 挙

KYO

### 1. ALL / WHOLE 2. NAME 3. ARREST

[𠂔 light 947E]

TAIKYO 大挙 en masse / in full force [𠂔 low table 921E]

KENKYO 検挙 an arrest / a roundup (of criminals) [手 hand 33KR]

a.

a.geru 挙げる name / enumerate // arrest / apprehend

a.gete 挙げて all / whole / in a body

1883 Light-covered low table and a hand: **all** have been **named**, now **arrest** them.

## 誉

YO

### HONOUR / GLORY / FAME

[𠂔 light 947E]

MEIYO 名誉 honour / glory / fame / credit [𠂔 low table 921E]

homa.

homa.re 誉れ honour / glory / fame / credit [言 word 35KR]

1884 Light-covered low table and words of **honour**, **glory** & **fame**.

## 敢

KAN

### DARING / BOLD

[一 one 37KR]

KANKOO suru 敢行 take decisive action / venture / dare to [耳 ear 87KR]

[女 strike 200R]

1885 KR One ear struck. How **daring** & **bold**!

## 厳

GEN

### 1. STRICT / SEVERE 2. SOLEMN

[𠂔 light 947E]

GENKIN 厳禁 strict prohibition [厂 cliff 100R]

kibi.

kibi.shii 厳しい strict / severe / stern / intense [敢 daring 1885KR]

ogoso.

ogoso.ka na 厳かな solemn / grave / awe-inspiring

1886 Light-covered cliff is a daring place to be- but I **strictly** & **solemnly** (prohibit it).

# 隔 融。雲 曇。殻 穀

## 隔

KAKU  
heda.

### SEPARATE / INTERPOSE

[ 𠂔 hill 185R]

KAKURI 隔離 quarantine / isolation  
heda.taru 隔たる be distant from / be far off // be estranged from  
heda.teru 隔てる separate / part / interpose

**1887** *Hill and cooking pot on a stand **separate** us.* The 'cooking pot' element is composed of a large cooking pot (cauldron) 𠂔 on a sturdy stand with internal crossbracing 𠂔. Such a bulky object would be an obstacle in a house, causing physical **separation**. Hill reinforces the idea of **separation**.

## 融

YUU

### DISSOLVE / MELT

YUUTEN 融点 the melting point [ 虫 insect 1827KR]  
KIN'YUU 金融 finance / credit / money

**1888** *Cooking pot on a stand has an insect in it, but it **dissolved & melted**.*

## 雲

UN  
kumo

### CLOUD

AN'UN 暗雲 dark clouds [ 雨 rain 69KR]  
kumo 雲 a cloud [ 云 mist 114E]

**1889** KR *Rain and mist form a **cloud**.*

## 曇

DON  
kumo.

### CLOUD UP

DONTEN 曇天 a cloudy sky [ 日 sun 57KR]  
kumo.ru 曇る cloud up (over) / get cloudy [ 雲 cloud 1889KR]

**1890** *Sun then cloud as it **clouds up**.*

## 殻

KAKU  
kara

### SHELL / HUSK / HULL

[ 士 samurai 159KR]

KOOKAKU 甲殻 a shell / a carapace [ 冖 cover 247R]  
CHIKAKU 地殻 the earth's crust [ 几 table 119NJY]  
kara 殻 a shell (egg) / a husk / hull (seed) [ 𠂔 weapon 961E]  
kaigara 貝殻 a seashell

**1891** *Samurai covers table with weapon in hand, then cracks the **shell** (of an egg).*

## 穀

KOKU

### GRAIN / CEREALS

[ 又 hand 295R]

KOKUMOTSU 穀物 grain / cereals [ 禾 rice plant 213R]  
KOKURUI 穀類 grains / cereals

**1892** *Samurai covers rice plant with weapon in hand, then plants **grains & cereals**.*

# 死 葬。域 惑。童 鐘

## 死

### DEATH

SHI	SHITAI	死体	a dead body / corpse	[ 歹 bare bones 367E]
shi.	shi.nu	死ぬ	die	[ 匕 seated pers 121R]

1893 KR Bare bones of seated person- he's **dead**.

## 葬

### BURY

SOO	SOOSHIKI	葬式	a funeral	[ 艹 plant 99R]
hoomu.	hoomu.ru	葬る	bury	[ 死 death 1893KR]

1894 Plants at top and bottom are dead- **bury** them.

## 域

### REGION / SPHERE / LIMITS

IKI	CHIIKI	地域	a region / area / zone	[ 土 earth 15KR]
	RYOOIKI	領域	a territory / a sphere (of influence)	[ 戈 lance 419R]

1895 Earth is bounded by lances into **regions, spheres & limits**. The bounded element in 域 contains a simplification of 田 which depicts the boundaries of a field. Lances stuck in the ground were used as temporary markers, and 域 originally meant ground in a field marked off by lances.

## 惑

### 1. GO ASTRAY 2. BE CONFUSED 3. BE TEMPTED [ 戈 lance 419R]

WAKU	WAKUSEI	惑星	a planet	[ 心 heart 61KR]
	TOOWAKU suru	当惑	be embarrassed (perplexed, puzzled)	
	YUWAKU suru	誘惑	tempt / entice / seduce	
mado.	mado.u	惑う	go astray // be tempted / be misguided	

1896 Bounded by lances, the heart **goes astray** because it is **confused & tempted**.

## 童

### CHILD

DOO	DOOWA	童話	a nursery story / fairy tale	[ 立 stand up 25KR]
warabe	warabe	童	a child	[ 里 village 56KR]

1897 KR Standing in the village- a **child**.

## 鐘

### BELL

SHOO	KEISHOO	警鐘	an alarm bell	[ 金 metal 10KR]
kane	kane	鐘	a bell	[ 童 child 1897KR]

1898 Metal's child is a **bell**.

# 恵穂。逆塑。夜液

## 恵

KEI  
E  
megu.

### BLESS / BESTOW A FAVOUR

[十 ten 52KR]

ONKEI 恩恵 a favour / benefit [田 field 16KR]  
CHIE 知恵 wisdom / intelligence / sagacity [心 heart 61KR]  
megu.mu 恵む bless / bestow a favour / give in charity

1899 KR Ten fields and my heart- I **bless** them & **bestow** them as a favour.

## 穂

SUI  
ho

### EAR / HEAD OF GRAIN

SUIJOO 穂状 spear-shaped [禾 rice plant 213R]  
ho 穂 an ear (head) of grain [恵 bless 1899KR]

1900 Rice plant blesses us with **ears of grain**.

## 逆

GYAKU  
saka.

### 1. REVERSE 2. OPPOSE

GYAKU ni 逆に reverse / opposite / converse / contrary [ㄣ movement 178R]  
HANGYAKU 反逆 treason / rebellion / insurrection [ㄣ out of 278E]  
saka.sa ni 逆さに upside down / reversed / inverted [一 one 37KR]  
saka.sama 逆さま =saka.sa [山 mountain 20KR]  
saka.rau 逆らう oppose / contradict / disobey / go against

1901 Movement out of one mountain is **in reverse** & I **oppose** it.

## 塑

SO

### MODELING / MOLDING

[逆 reverse 1901]

CHOOSO 彫塑 carving & modeling / the plastic arts [月 moon 58KR]  
1902 Reversed moon on earth- **model** or **mold** it. [土 earth 15KR]

## 夜

YA  
yoru  
yo

### NIGHT

YAGAKU 夜学 night school / evening classes [十 pot lid 227R]  
yoru 夜 night / evening [一 person 154R]  
yonaka 夜中 the middle (dead) of the night [夕 v 月 moon 58KR]  
yoake 夜明け dawn / daybreak

1903 KR Top hat on person in the moon (light)- it's **night**. Think of pot lid as a top hat.

## 液

EKI

### LIQUID

DAEKI だ液 saliva [シ water 101R]  
KETSUEKI 血液 blood [夜 night 1903KR]

1904 Water at night is a **liquid**.

# 篤。騷。選。遷。染。雜

## 篤

TOKU

### 1. SERIOUS 2. SINCERE

KITOKU 危篤 critically ill [ 馬 bamboo 71KR]  
 TOKUSHI 篤志 benevolence / charity // ardor / zeal [ 馬 horse 92KR]  
**1905** Bamboo horse is **serious** & **sincere**.

## 騷

SOO

sawa.

### NOISE / DISTURBANCE

SOOZEN 騷然 noisy / disturbed / tumultuous [ 又 hand 295R]  
 SOODOO 騷動 confusion / a disturbance / commotion [ 虫 insect 1827KR]  
 sawa.gu 騷ぐ make a noise / be noisy / be agitated  
**1906** Horse slapped by a hand & bitten by an insect makes a **noise** & **disturbance**.

## 選

SEN  
era.

### CHOOSE / SELECT

SENKYO 選挙 an election [ 己 self 755KR]  
 era.bu 選ぶ choose / select / pick / elect [ 共 together 32KR]  
**1907** Movement of doubled selves together- **choose** one.

## 遷

SEN

### SHIFT / CHANGE

HENSEN 変遷 changes / vicissitudes [ 西 west 84KR]  
 SASSEN 左遷 demotion [ 大 big 1KR]  
**1908** Movement of western big self is a **shift** & **change**.

## 染

SEN

so.

shi.

### 1. DYE / COLOUR 2. INFECT 3. SOAK INTO

SENSHOKU 染色 dyeing [ 水 water 101R]  
 DENSENBYOO 伝染病 an infectious (contagious) disease [ 九 nine 49KR]  
 so.maru 染まる be dyed / be stained // be infected [ 木 tree 70KR]  
 so.meru 染める dye / colour / stain  
 shi.miru 染みる soak into // be infected // hurt / smart  
**1909** Water nine trees with a **dye** that **infects** & **soaks into** them.

## 雜

ZATSU

ZOO

### A MIX / MISCELLANY

ZATSUON 雑音 noise / static [ 九 nine 49KR]  
 ZASSHI 雑誌 a magazine [ 木 tree 70KR]  
 ZOONI 雑煮 'zoni' (rice cakes boiled with vegetables) [ 住 bird 267R]  
**1910** Nine trees with birds in them. What a **mix**!

# 両。満。属。囑。展。殿

## 両

RYOO

1. BOTH 2. A 'RYO' (OBSOLETE JAPANESE COIN)

RYOOSHIN 両親 both parents / parents  
RYOOHOO 両方 both / both sides (parties)  
RYOOgae 両替 money exchange

1911 KR Scales weigh **both** 'ryo's.

## 満

MAN  
mi.

FULL

MAN'IN 満員 full to capacity (bus, hotel, theatre) [ ｼ water 101R]  
mi.chiru 満ちる be full of / be filled with [ ㄥ plant 99R]  
mi.tasu 満たす fill / satisfy [ 両 both 1911KR]

1912 Water plants until both are **full**.

## 属

ZOKU

1. BELONG TO 2. SUBORDINATE 3. GENUS

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

ZOKUsu(ru) 属す(る) belong to / be affiliated with / fall under [ 丿 emphatically 138E]  
ZOKU 属 a genus [ 虫 insect 1827KR]  
KINZOKU 金属 metal / a metal

1913 KR Buttocks emphatically has an insect with long legs which **belongs to a subordinate genus**.

## 囑

SHOKU

ENTRUST / COMMISSION

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

ISHOKU suru 委囑 entrust (a person with) [ 属 belong to 1913KR]

1914 Mouth belongs to whom we **entrust & commission**.

## 展

TEN

EXPAND / SPREAD OUT

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

TENRANKAI 展览会 an exhibition [ 共 together 32KR]  
TENBOO 展望 a view / prospect [ 衣 clothing 265KR]

1915 Buttocks together with scanty clothing **expand & spread out**.

## 殿

TEN  
DEN

1. PALACE 2. LORD 3. MISTER / ESQUIRE

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

GOTEN 御殿 a palace [ 共 together 32KR]  
KYUUDEN 宮殿 a palace / an Imperial Palace [ 丩 weapon 961E]  
DENKA 殿下 Your (His, Her, Their) Highness [ 又 hand 295R]

tono

tono (-dono) 殿 one's lord // Mister / Esquire

1916 Buttocks together with weapon in hand at the **palace** of my **lord**.

# 承 蒸。凹 凸。繭 璽

## 承

SHOO

uketamawa.

### HEAR / BE TOLD

SHOOCHI suru 承知

SHOONIN suru 承認

uketamawa.ru 承る

consent / agree to // know // permit

recognize / acknowledge / approve

hear / be told / know // receive (instructions)

[三 three 39]

[子 child 95KR]

[水 water 67KR]

1917 Three children are in the water, I **hear**.

## 蒸

JOO

mu.

### STEAM // BE SULTRY

JOOKI

mu.su

mu.reru

mu.rasu

蒸気

蒸す

蒸れる

蒸らす

steam

steam // be sultry (the weather)

be steamed (rice) // be hot & stuffy

steam (rice)

[++ plant 99R]

[子 child 95KR]

[水 water 67KR]

[火 fire 402R]

1918 Plant and child in the water are under a fire- things may **steam & be sultry**.

## 凹

OO

### CONCAVE / INDENTATION

OOMEN

OOTOTSU

凹面

凹凸

concave

uneven / irregular

1919 A symbol of **concavity**.

## 凸

TOTSU

### CONVEX / PROTRUSION

TOTSUMEN

dekoboko\*

凸面

凸凹

convex

uneven / bumpy / jagged

1920 A symbol of **convexity**. No mistaking the meanings of these kanji.

## 繭

KEN

mayu

### COCOON

KENSHI

mayu

繭糸

繭

cocoon & silk thread / silk thread

cocoon

[糸 thread 78KR]

[虫 insect 1827KR]

1921 Plant with a **cocoon** that contains a thread-making insect.

## 璽

JI

### IMPERIAL SEAL

GYOJI

KOKUJI

御璽

国璽

the Imperial (Privy) Seal

the Great Seal / the Seal of State

[几 low table 921E]

[玉 jewel 1551KR]

1922 Low table, cross-braced table & jewel form the **Imperial Seal**.



# 服 報 。 断 継

## 服

1. CLOTHES 2. OBEY / SUBMIT 3. ADMIT (GUILT) 4. SERVE 5. DOSE

FUKU	FUKUSOO	服装	clothes	[ 月 body 144R]
	FUKU <sub>suru</sub>	服する	obey / submit to / yield // plead guilty serve (in the army)	[ 口 bowing pers 706E] [ 又 hand 295R]
	FUKUEKI	服役	penal servitude // military service	
	FUKUYOO <sub>suru</sub>	服用	take medicine	
<b>1923</b> Body of bowing person seized by the hand- he must now wear <b>clothes</b> , <b>obey</b> , <b>admit</b> (guilt), <b>serve</b> (in the army) all because he took a <b>dose</b> .				

## 報

1. NEWS / REPORT 2. REMUNERATION / REWARD

HOO	JOOHOO	情報	a report / information / data	[ 幸 happiness 1933KR]
	TENKIYOHOO	天気予報	a weather forecast	[ 口 bowing pers 706E]
	HOOSHUU	報酬	remuneration / compensation	[ 又 hand 295R]
muku.	muku <sub>iru</sub>	報いる	reward / compensate // return / repay	
<b>1924</b> Happiness for bowing person seized by the hand: according to <b>news &amp; reports</b> , he will receive <b>remuneration</b> & a <b>reward</b> .				

## 断

1. DECISION / JUDGEMENT 2. CUT OFF 3. ABSTAIN FROM 4. REFUSE  
5. WARN 6. EXCUSE ONESELF 7. DISMISS

DAN	HANDAN	判断	a decision / judgement	[ 口 corner ]
	DANSUI	断水	a cut off of the water supply	[ 米 rice 72KR]
	DANJIKI	断食	a fast / fasting	[ 斤 ax 76KR]
ta.	ta <sub>tsu</sub>	断つ	cut off / sever // abstain from	
koto.	koto <sub>waru</sub>	断わる	refuse / turn down // warn // excuse oneself // fire / dismiss	

**1925** Corner with rice and an ax calls for **decisions & judgements**. The broad range of meanings of 断 is in part conveyed by ax, here meaning to cut cleanly.

## 継

SUCCEED / INHERIT / FOLLOW

KEI	KEISHOO <sub>suru</sub>	継承	succeed / inherit / take over	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
	KEIZOKU <sub>suru</sub>	継続	continue / last / go on	[ 口 corner ]
tsu.	tsu <sub>gu</sub>	継ぐ	succeed / inherit / follow	[ 米 rice 72KR]
	mamako*	継子	a stepchild	

**1926** Thread by the corner with rice- who will **inherit** it? Who will **succeed & follow**?

# 発 廃 。 為 偽

## 発

### HATSU

#### 1. EMIT / RADIATE 2. FIRE 3. DEPART 4. BRING TO LIGHT

HASSuru	発する	emit / radiate // fire (a gun) / launch (a missile) // leave	
HASSAN suru	発散	emit / radiate / give out	
HAPPOO suru	発砲	fire / discharge (a gun)	[ 𠂇 hairy sp legs 1086R]
SHUPPATSU	出発	a departure	[ 二 two 38KR]
HAKKEN	発見	a discovery	[ JL legs 302R]
HOTSU	HOSSOKU	発足	inauguration

1927 KR *Hairy spread legs and two legs stand firm when radiation is **emitted**, a gun is fired, a train **departs** or a discovery is **brought to light**.*

## 廃

### HAI

#### 1. ABOLISH / DISCONTINUE 2. GO OUT OF FASHION 3. CRIPPLED

HAISHI suru	廃止	abolish / discontinue / do away with / repeal / cancel / annul	
HAIJIN	廃人	a crippled (disabled) person / an invalid	
suta.	suta.reru	廃れる	fall into disuse / go out of fashion / become obsolete [ 广 building 186R] [ 発 emit 1927KR]

1928 *Building emitted, so it was **abolished** & **went out of fashion** among the **crippled**.*

## 為

### I

#### DO

KOOI	行為	an act / action / deed
JIN'I TEKI	人為的	man-made / artificial

1929 KR *Hand trains elephant to **do** (a trick). In this now stylized character, the trainer's hand is represented by 丿 and elephant by the rest. (The elephant is standing on its hind legs).*

## 偽

### GI

#### LIE / MISREPRESENT

GISHO	偽書	a forgery	[ 1 person 154R]
GIZEN	偽善	hypocrisy	[ 為 do 1929KR]
nise	nisemono	偽物	an imitation / fake / counterfeit
itsuwa.	itsuwa.ru	偽る	tell a lie / deceive / cheat // pretend / feign

1930 *Person does something then **lies** & **misrepresents** it.*

# 楽 薬 。 幸 達

## 楽

GAKU  
RAKU

### 1. MUSIC 2. EASE / COMFORT 3. PLEASURE / ENJOYMENT

ONGAKU	音楽	music	
RAKU	楽	ease / comfort / relief	[ 白 white 179KR]
KIRAKU na	気楽な	easygoing / carefree / optimistic	[ 水 water splashing]
ETSURAKU	悦楽	pleasure / enjoyment	[ 木 tree 70KR]
BUNRAKU	文楽	Japanese puppet theatre	
tano.shimu	楽しむ	take pleasure in / enjoy	
tano.shii	楽しい	pleasant / enjoyable / fun	

tano.

**1931** KR *White water splashing on a tree is like **music**, giving **ease**, **comfort** & **pleasure**. Remember the element 水 as 'water splashing'.*

## 薬

YAKU

### MEDICINE / CHEMICALS

YAKUJIN	薬品	medicine / drugs / chemicals	[ 草 plant 99R]
KAYAKU	火薬	gunpowder	[ 楽 ease 1931KR]
NOOYAKU	農薬	agricultural chemicals	
kusuri	薬	medicine / a drug (remedy, pill)	
kusuriya	薬屋	a druggist / pharmacist	

kusuri

**1932** *Plant that gives ease is **medicine**. The character refers to a medicinal plant.*

## 幸

KOO

sachi

saiwa.

shiawa.

### HAPPINESS / GOOD FORTUNE

KOOUN	幸運	good fortune / luck	[ 土 earth 15KR]
sachi	幸	happiness / good fortune	[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]
saiwa.i	幸い	happiness / good fortune	
shiawa.se	幸せ	happiness / good fortune	

**1933** KR *Earth's short sheep brings **happiness** & **good fortune**. Remember the element 羊 as the 'short' variant of 羊. Happiness is writing 幸 and 達 correctly.*

## 達

TATSU

-tachi

### 1. REACH / ATTAIN 2. PLURAL SUFFIX

TASsuru	達する	reach / attain (one's goals) // become proficient in	
JOOTATSU suru	上達	make progress / advance in / improve in	
hitotachi	人達	people	[ 走 movement 178R]
tomodachi	友達	a friend	[ 土 earth 15KR]
			[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]

**1934** *Movement of earth's sheep as they **reach** & **attain** (their goals).*

# 逮 隸 康 。 角 触 解

## 逮

### SEIZE / CHASE

[ 追 movement 178R]

TAI

TAIHO 逮捕 an arrest / capture

1935 Movement as hand **seizes** the tail (of an animal) after **chasing** it.

## 隸

### SLAVE / SERVANT

REI

REIJUU 隸従 slavery

[ 士 samurai 159KR]

REIZOKU suru 隸属 be subordinate to

[ 示 show 36KR]

DOREI 奴隸 a slave

1936 Samurai shows how hand seizes the tail of a **slave** or **servant**.

## 康

### PEACEFUL

KOO

SHOOKOO 小康 a brief respite / lull

[ 广 building 186R]

KENKOO 健康 health

1937 Building where hand seizes tail was **peaceful** 'till then.

## 角

### 1. HORN 2. ANGLE 3. CORNER

KAKU

SANKAKU 三角 a triangle

kado

kado 角 a corner // an angle

tsuno

tsuno 角 a horn / antlers / a feeler / antenna

1938 KR From a pictograph of a **horn**. **Corner** and **angle** are extended meanings.

## 触

### TOUCH

SHOKU

SHOKKAKU 触覚 the sense of touch

[ 角 horn 1938KR]

sawa.

sawa.ru 触る touch / feel / pat

[ 虫 insect 1827KR]

fu.

fu.reru 触れる touch / feel // conflict with / infringe

1939 Horned insect **touched** me!

## 解

### 1. SOLVE / EXPLAIN 2. UNTIE / UNRAVEL

KAI

KAISETSU suru 解説 explain / comment upon

[ 角 horn 1938KR]

GE

GENETSU 解熱 alleviation of fever

[ 刀 sword 7KR]

to.

to.keru 解ける come loose (undone, untied) //

[ 牛 cow 90KR]

be solved / cleared up

to.ku 解く untie / undo / unfasten // solve / clear up / work out

to.kasu 解かす comb one's hair

1940 Horn cut off cow with a sword **solves** it- you won't have to **untie** her now.

# 刷 遅 漏 。 濯 躍 曜

## 刷

SATSU  
su.

### PRINT

INSATSU 印刷 printing  
su.ru 刷る print

1941 Buttocks, cloth and a knife are used in **printing**.

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

[ 巾 cloth 120NJY]

[ 刀 knife 163R]

## 遅

CHI

### 1. LATE / TARDY 2. SLOW

[ 遅 movement 178R]

CHIKOKU suru 遅刻 be late / tardy

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

CHIEN suru 遅延 be delayed

[ 羊 sheep 1193KR]

oso.

oso.i 遅い late // slow

oku.

oku.reru 遅れる be late // be slow (a clock) // be behind / fall behind

oku.rasu 遅らす delay / defer / put off // set back (a clock)

1942 Movement of buttocks of sheep is **slow** & that makes them **late & tardy**.

## 漏

ROO  
mo.

### LEAK

[ シ water 101R]

ROODEN 漏電 a short circuit

[ 尸 buttocks 105R]

mo.ru 漏る leak

[ 雨 rain 69KR]

mo.reru 漏れる leak / leak out / get out // be left out

mo.rasu 漏らす let leak / wet (the bed) // express // reveal / divulge / let out

1943 Water from buttocks and rain may **leak**.

## 濯

TAKU

### WASH

[ シ water 101R]

SENTAKU 洗濯 washing / the wash

[ 羽 wings 1801KR]

SENTAKUKI 洗濯機 a washing machine

[ 佳 bird 267R]

1944 Water and the wings of a bird are like **washing**. Here, wings express 'beat' i.e. to beat in water, an ideograph for the **washing** of clothes (from an earlier time when the laundry was done by beating it on stones on a riverbank).

## 躍

YAKU  
odo.

### JUMP / LEAP / SPRING

[ 足 foot 34KR]

YAKUSHIN suru 躍進 advance by leaps & bounds

[ 羽 wings 1801KR]

odo.ru 躍る jump / leap / spring

[ 佳 bird 267R]

1945 Foot with wings of a bird **jumps, leaps & springs**.

## 曜

YOO

### DAY OF THE WEEK

[ 日 sun 57KR]

NICHIYOobi 日曜日 Sunday

[ 羽 wings 1801KR]

GETSUYOOBI 月曜日 Monday

[ 佳 bird 267R]

1946 Sun on the wings of a bird marks the **days of the week**.

# 革 靴 霸 。 屯 鈍 純

## 革

KAKU

### 1. LEATHER 2. REFORM

HIKAKU 皮革 leather  
KAKUSHIN 革新 a reform  
KAKUMEI 革命 a revolution  
kawa 革 leather

**1947** KR Horned animal has a hide of **leather** after the **reform**. The horned animal is represented by 𪛗 and 𪛗 is its hide being pulled off as it is skinned. **Reform** is an associated meaning derived from the process of tanning **leather**.

## 靴

KA  
kutsu

### SHOE

SEIKA 製靴 shoemaking [革 leather 147KR]  
kutsu 靴 a shoe [化 change 645KR]  
kutsushita 靴下 socks

**1948** Leather changed into a **shoe**.

## 霸

HA

### SUPREMACY / DOMINATION

HAKEN 霸權 supremacy / hegemony [西 west 84KR]  
HASHA 霸者 a supreme ruler // a champion [革 leather 147KR]  
[月 body 144R]

**1949** Western leather body is **supreme**.

## 屯

TON

### BARRACKS / POST

CHUUTON 駐屯 be stationed  
CHUUTONCHI 駐屯地 a military post

**1950** KR Sprouting plant in the **barracks**- we've been **posted** here too long! From a depiction of a sprouting plant to convey the idea of being stationary, and by association, barracks and post.

## 鈍

DON

### BLUNT / DULL

DONKI 鈍器 a blunt (dull) weapon [金 metal 10KR]  
DONKAN na 鈍感な dull / stolid / dumb (person) [屯 barracks 1950KR]  
nibu.i 鈍い blunt / dull // slow-witted  
nibu.ru 鈍る become blunt (dull) // relax (weaken) (one's efforts)

**1951** Metal in the barracks is **blunt & dull**.

## 純

JUN

### PURE

JUNSUI na 純粋な pure / unadulterated / genuine [糸 thread 78KR]  
JUNMOO 純毛 pure wool [屯 barracks 1950KR]

**1952** Thread in the barracks is **pure**.

# 陸 熱 勢 。 印 興 潟

## 陸

RIKU

### LAND

RIKU 陸 land [ 𠂔 hill 185R]  
TAIRIKU 大陸 a continent [ 土 earth 15KR]  
JOORIKU suru 上陸 land (in a country) / disembark  
**1953** Hill where earth is piled up is **land**.

## 熱

NETSU

### HEAT / FEVER

NETTOO 熱湯 boiling water [ 土 earth 15KR]  
NETTAI 熱帯 the tropics [ 丸 round 1616KR]  
NESSHIN 熱心 zeal / ardor / enthusiasm [ 火 fire 402R]  
NETSUBYOO 熱病 a fever  
atsu. atsu.i 熱い hot (food, drink)  
**1954** Earth piled up 'round a fire becomes **hot**.

## 勢

SEI

### 1. SPIRIT / ENERGY / VIGOUR 2. INFLUENCE / POWER 3. TREND

SEIRYOKU 勢力 influence / power  
TAISEI 大勢 the general trend [ 力 power 17KR]  
OOZEI 大勢 a large number of people / a crowd  
ikio. ikio.i 勢い spirit / energy / vigour // influence / power // a trend / tendency  
**1955** Earth piled up 'round power has **spirit** and **influence**- that's the **trend**.

## 印

IN

### 1. SEAL / STAMP 2. SIGN / MARK / SYMBOL

INKAN 印鑑 one's seal [ 𢇛 hand press down]  
INSATSU 印刷 printing [ 𠂔 bowing pers 706E]  
shirushi shirushi 印 a sign / mark / symbol  
yajirushi 矢印 a directional arrow  
**1956** Hand pressing down on bowing person **seals & stamps** its **sign, mark & symbol**.

## 興

KYOO

### 1. INTEREST 2. ENTERTAINMENT 3. RISE / FLOURISH

KYOOMI 興味 an interest [ 𢇛 hand press down]  
KOOGYOO 興行 a performance / a show [ 同 same 658KR]  
oko. oko.ru 興こる rise / flourish / prosper [ 𠂔 low table 921E]  
oko.su 興こす revive / resuscitate  
**1957** Two hands pressing down on the same low table- **interest & entertainment rise**.

## 潟

kata

### BEACH / LAGOON / INLET

higata 干潟 a beach at ebb tide [ 𠂔 water 101R]  
Niigata 新潟 Nigata (city in Japan) [ 鳥 bird 93KR]  
**1958** Water and a strange bird on the **beach**.

# 貴 遺 遣 。 援 暖 緩

## 貴

	1. VALUABLE	2. NOBLE	3. ESTEEM / RESPECT	
KI	KICHOO na	貴重な	valuable / precious / priceless	[ 中 middle 155KR]
	KIZOKU	貴族	a nobleman / aristocrat / peer	[ 一 one 37KR]
tooto.	tooto.i	貴い	valuable // noble / honourable	[ 貝 money 91KR]
	tooto.bu	貴ぶ	value / esteem / respect / honour	
tatto.	tatto.i (bu)		= tooto.i (bu)	

**1959** KR Middle one with money is **valuable** & **noble** so **esteem** & **respect** it.

## 遺

	LEAVE BEHIND / BEQUEATH			
I	IDEN	遺伝	heredity	[ 彳 movement 178R]
	ISAN	遺産	an inheritance / a legacy	[ 貴 valuable 1959KR]
YUI	YUIGON	遺言	a will / one's last wishes	

**1960** Movement is valuable so **leave behind** & **bequeath** (your fortune).

## 遣

	1. DISPATCH / SEND	2. GIVE / BESTOW	3. USE	[ 彳 movement 178R]
KEN	HAKEN suru	派遣	dispatch / send (a messenger)	[ 中 middle 155KR]
tsuka.	tsuka.wasu	遣わす	dispatch / send // give / bestow	[ 呂 bum 594E]
	kozukai	小遣	pocket (spending) money	

**1961** Movement of middle one with a bum- **dispatch** him & **give** pocket money to **use**.

## 援

	HELP / ASSISTANCE			[ 扌 hand 122R]
EN	OOEN	応援	aid / assistance / support / cheering	[ 扌 hand re down 340E]
	SEIEN	声援	cheering / encouragement	[ ㄗ knotted rope ]
	KOOEN	後援	support / backing	[ 又 hand 295R]

**1962** Hands **help** with a knotted rope. The 'help' element is composed of a hand reaching down, a knotted rope and a hand reaching for it, to signify one person hauling another up by a rope, i.e., an ideograph for **help**. The third hand 扌 emphasizes **help**.

## 暖

	WARM			
DAN	DANRO	暖炉	a fireplace / hearth	
atata.	atata.kai	暖かい	warm / mild	[ 日 sun 57KR]
	atata.maru	暖まる	get warm	[ 援 help 1962]
	atata.meru	暖める	warm something up	

**1963** Sun helps by **warming** us up. Note handless 援 .

## 緩

	LOOSE / SLACK			
KAN	KANWA suru	緩和	relieve / ease / lighten / relax	[ 糸 thread 78KR]
yuru.	yuru.mu	緩む	become loose / slacken / abate	[ 援 help 1962]
	yuru.meru	緩める	loosen / relieve / relax	

**1964** Thread helps a **loose** & **slack** (garment).



# 楼数類。易賜物

## 楼

ROO

### TOWER

ROOKAKU 楼閣 a many-storied building / tower / castle

MATENROO 摩天楼 a skyscraper

1965 Tree and rice woman are in the **tower**.

[木 tree 70KR]

[米 rice 72KR]

[女 woman 96KR]

## 数

SUU

### 1. NUMBER 2. SEVERAL 3. COUNT

SUUJI 数字 a figure / numeral

SUUKAI 数回 several times

SUUGAKU 数学 mathematics

kazu

kazu 数 a number

kazo.

kozo.eru 数える count

1966 Rice woman strikes off **several numbers** as she **counts**.

[米 rice 72KR]

[女 woman 96KR]

[又 strike 200R]

## 類

RUI

### KIND / TYPE / GENUS

JINRUI 人類 mankind

SHINRUI 親類 a relative / kin

SHORUI 書類 papers / documents

1967 Rice as big as your forehead- that's the **kind**!

[米 rice 72KR]

[大 big 1KR]

[頁 forehead 453R]

## 易

EKI

I

yasa.

yasu.

### 1. TELL FORTUNES 2. EASY

EKISHA 易者 a fortune-teller

YOOI na 容易な easy / simple / plain

yasa.shii 易しい easy / simple / plain

yasu.i 易い easy / simple / plain

1968 KR Sun's rays **tell fortunes** the **easy** way.

[日 sun 57KR]

[勿 rays 1421E]

## 賜

SHI

tama.

### GRANT / BESTOW

KASHI suru 下賜 give / grant / bestow upon

tama.waru 賜わる grant / bestow / award

1969 Money tells fortunes when it is **granted & bestowed**.

[貝 money 91KR]

[易 tell fortunes 1968KR]

## 物

BUTSU

MOTSU

mono

### THING

SEIBUTSU 生物 a living thing / life

SHOKUMOTSU 食物 food / provisions

tabemono 食べ物 food

1970 Cow with rays is just the **thing**.

[牛 cow 90KR]

[勿 rays 1421E]

# 婦 掃 帰 。 渋 墨 摂

## 婦

FU

WIFE / WOMAN / LADY

[ 女 woman 96KR]

SHUFU 主婦 a housewife

**1971** *Woman with a broom is a **wife**.* The 'broom' element is a depiction of a hand holding a broom and is related to the broom element in 560E.

## 掃

SOO

ha.

SWEEP

SOOJI 掃除 cleaning / housecleaning

[ 扌 hand 122R]

ha.ku 掃く sweep

[v.s. broom 1971]

**1972** *Hand with a broom **sweeps**.*

## 帰

KI

kae.

RETURN

KIKOKU 帰国 return to one's country / homecoming

[ 刀 knife 163R]

kae.ru 帰る return (to where one belongs)

[v.s. broom 1971]

kae.su 帰す send (a person) back / dismiss (school)

**1973** *Knife and broom- she has **returned**.*

## 渋

JUU

shibu

shibu.

1. ASTRINGENT 2. GLUM / SULLEN 3. SIMPLE YET REFINED 4. BE RELUCTANT

JUUMEN 渋面 a sour face / scowl

shibu 渋 persimmon juice

[ 水 water 101R]

shibu.i 渋い astringent // glum / sullen //

[ 止 stop 3KR]

simple yet refined / quiet & tasteful

[ 𠂔 pucker]

shibu.ru 渋る be reluctant (unwilling) to do

**1974** *Water (persimmon juice) stops and makes you pucker because it's **astrigent**.*

*Don't be **glum & sullen** and **reluctant** to try this **simple yet refined taste**. Remember the element 𠂔 as a mouth puckering after drinking persimmon juice. You may be caught in a 交通渋滞 in Japan, which is nearly as unpleasant as an unripe persimmon.*

## 墨

RUI

1. RAMPART / PARAPET 2. BASE (IN BASEBALL)

[ 田 field 16KR]

RUI 墨 rampart / parapet / fort // base

[ 𠂔 pucker]

MANRUI 満墨 bases loaded

[ 土 earth 15KR]

**1975** *Field puckered with earth- once there were **ramparts** but now just **bases**.*

## 摂

SETSU

1. ACT IN PLACE OF 2. INJEST / ASSIMILATE

[ 扌 hand 122R]

SESSHOO 摂政 a regent / regency

[ 耳 ear 87KR]

SESSHU suru 摂取 ingest (food) / assimilate (culture)

[ 𠂔 pucker]

**1976** *Hand seizes ear making it pucker. Nanny **acts in place of** the parents and makes the children **ingest** food and **assimilate** culture.*

# 書妻事。麗慶薦

## 書

SHO

### 1. WRITE 2. BOOKS 3. LETTER / NOTE

SHODOO	書道	calligraphy	[ 弓 hand ]
SHOTEN	書店	a bookstore	[ 日 sun 57KR]
SHORUI	書類	documents / papers	
ka.ku	書く	write	

ka.

1977 Hand holding a brush draws the sun- that's **writing** in Japan.

## 妻

SAI

tsuma

### WIFE

FUSAI	夫妻	husband & wife / Mr. & Mrs.	[ + ten 52KR]
tsuma	妻	wife	[ 弓 hand]
1978	Ten handed woman- she's a <b>wife</b> .		[ 女 woman 96KR]

## 事

JI

koto

### THING / AFFAIR

DAIJI na	大事な	important / serious / critical	[ + ten 52KR]
KAJI	火事	a fire	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
koto	事	thing / affair	[ 弓 hand ]
dekigoto	出来事	an event / occurrence / incident	

1979 Ten mouths and hands- what kind of **thing** or **affair** is it?

## 麗

REI

uruwa.

### BEAUTIFUL

BIREI na	美麗な	beautiful / gorgeous	
uruwa.shii	麗しい	beautiful / graceful / elegant / fine	

1980 Hoofprints of deer- they are **beautiful**. Remember the now defunct element 鹿 as hoofprints. The 'deer' element is a highly stylized pictograph of a deer. With some imagination antlers and feet can be seen. It may help to imagine the deer grazing by a building. Originally 麗 meant a herd of deer, and by extension, something very **beautiful**.

## 慶

KEI

### 1. REJOICE / BE HAPPY OVER 2. CONGRATULATE

KEIJI	慶事	a happy event	[v.s. deer 1980]
KEIGA suru	慶賀	congratulate	[ 愛 love 2018]

1981 Simple deer and simple love are for **rejoicing & congratulations**.

## 薦

SEN

### RECOMMEND

SUISEN suru	推薦	recommend	[ ++ plant 99R]
SUISENJOO	推薦状	a letter of recommendation	[v.s. deer 1980]
			[ 馬 horse 92KR]

1982 Plants selected by simple deer and simple horse are **recommended**.

# 傑 隣 瞬 。 段 鍛 暇

## 傑

KETSU

### OUTSTANDING

KETSUBUTSU 傑物 an outstanding (great) man  
 KESSAKU 傑作 a masterpiece  
 1983 Person with opposed feet up a tree is **outstanding**.

[ 人 person 154R]  
 [ 対 opposed feet 403E]  
 [ 木 tree 70KR]

## 隣

RIN

### NEIGHBOUR

tonari

RINJIN 隣人 a neighbour  
 RINSETSU no 隣接の neighbouring / adjoining / contiguous  
 tonari 隣 next door  
 1984 Hills of rice and opposed feet are **neighbours**.

[ 丘 hill 185R]  
 [ 米 rice 72KR]  
 [ v.s. opposed feet 403E]

## 瞬

SHUN  
 matata.

### WINK / BLINK / TWINKLE

SHUNKAN 瞬間 an instant / a moment  
 matata.ku 瞬く wink / blink / twinkle

[ 目 eye 86KR]  
 [ 手 hand re down 340E]  
 [ 口 cover 247R]

1985 Eye with hand reaching down to cover opposed feet **winks, blinks & twinkles**.

## 段

DAN

### 1. STEPS / STAIRS 2. GRADE / RANK 3. COLUMN / PARAGRAPH

DAN 段 steps / stairs // grade / rank // column / paragraph  
 DANDAN 段々 gradually / by degrees // a terrace / steps  
 KAI DAN 階段 a flight of stairs / a stairway [ 刀 weapon (tool) 961E]  
 SHODAN 初段 the first grade [ 又 hand 295R]  
 ZEN DAN 前段 the preceding paragraph / the 1st half

1986 KR Steps in cliff were made by tool in hand for **stairs**. They are a good **grade** and resemble a **column** or **paragraph**. Remember the element 段 as a cliff into which **steps** have been cut. The element 刀, usually means weapon, but it can also refer to a tool.

## 鍛

TAN  
 kita.

### 1. FORGE / TEMPER 2. TRAIN / DRILL

TANREN suru 鍛練 forge / temper // train / drill / discipline  
 kita.eru 鍛える forge / temper // train / drill / discipline

[ 金 metal 10KR]  
 [ 段 steps 1986KR]

1987 Metal in steps is **forged & tempered**, just like **training & drilling**.

## 暇

KA

### FREE TIME / LEISURE

hima

KYUUKA 休暇 a holiday / vacation / time off  
 YOKA 余暇 leisure / spare time  
 hima 暇 free time / leisure

[ 日 day 57KR]  
 [ 戸 door 41KR]  
 [ 口 v 刀 tool 961E]  
 [ 又 hand 295R]

1988 Day for fixing the door-step with tool in hand is when I have **free time & leisure**.

# 焼 暁 奔 。 漢 嘆 難

## 焼

SHOO  
ya.

### 1. BURN 2. ROAST

NENSHOO	燃烧	combustion	
ya.keru	烧ける	be burnt // be roasted	[ 火 fire 18KR]
ya.ku	烧く	burn // roast (broil, grill, bake, toast)	[ + ten 52KR]
yakitori	焼き鳥	grilled chicken	[ ++ plant 99R]
hiyake	日焼け	suntan / sunburn	[ 元 origin 984KR]
yuuyake	夕焼け	the glow of sunset	

1989 Fire on ten plants of simple origin **burns** & **roasts** them.

## 暁

GYOO  
akatsuki

### DAWN / DAYBREAK

GYOOSSEI	暁星	the morning star / Venus	[ 日 sun 57KR]
akatsuki	暁	dawn / daybreak	

1990 Sun on ten plants of simple origin at **dawn**.

## 奔

HON

### RUN ABOUT

HONBA	奔馬	a runaway horse	[ 大 big 1KR]
HONSOO	奔走	running about / efforts / good offices	[ + ten 52KR]
			[ ++ plant 99R]

1991 Big ten plants **run about**.

## 漢

KAN

### 1. CHINA / HAN DYNASTY 2. FELLOW / MAN

KANJI	漢字	a Chinese character / a kanji	[ 彡 water 101R]
KOOKAN	好漢	a fine fellow	[ ++ plant 99R]
			[ 口 mouth 85KR]
			[ 夫 man 635KR]

1992 Water & plants in the mouth of the **man** from **Han China**.

## 嘆

TAN  
nage.

### 1. LAMENT / GRIEVE 2. DEPLORE

TANSOKU	嘆息	a sigh // a lamentation	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
nage.ku	嘆く	lament / grieve // deplore / regret	[ 漢 China 1992]

1993 Mouth in waterless China **laments**, **grieves** & **deplores**.

## 難

NAN

### 1. DIFFICULT 2. MISHAP / DISASTER 3. DEFECT

NANDAI	難題	a difficult problem (question)	[ 漢 China 1992]
KAINAN	海難	a shipwreck / a maritime disaster	[ 佳 bird 267R]
HINAN suru	非難	blame / censure / condemn / denounce	
muzuka.shii	難しい	difficult / hard	
kata.i	難い	difficult / hard	

1994 Waterless China has birds- it's **difficult** for them & they have **mishaps** & **defects**.

# 邦 寿 鑄 。 遂 隊 墜

## 邦

HOO

### 1. OUR COUNTRY (JAPAN) 2. COUNTRY

HOOJI 邦字 a Japanese character [ 𠩺 bush ]  
 HOOJIN 邦人 a Japanese / the Japanese [ 𠩺 village 347R ]  
 RENPOO 連邦 a federal state

**1995** *Bush in the village in **Japan** and in other **countries**. Students of Kanji Mnemonics by now should be comfortable reading a 邦字新聞.*

## 寿

JU

kotobuki

### 1. LONGEVITY 2. CONGRATULATIONS

JUMYOO 寿命 lifespan / life expectancy [ 𠩺 bush ]  
 kotobuki 寿 congratulations [ 寸 skilful hand 55KR ]

**1996** KR *Bush tended by a skilful hand has **longevity**. **Congratulations!***

## 鑄

CHUU

i.

### CAST METAL

CHUUTETSU 鑄鉄 cast iron [ 金 metal 10KR ]  
 i.ru 鑄る cast / mint (coins) [ 寿 longevity 1996KR ]

**1997** *Metal with longevity is **cast**.*

## 遂

SUI

to.

### ACCOMPLISH

SUIKOO suru 遂行 accomplish / carry out [ 彳 movement 178R ]  
 to.geru 遂げる accomplish / carry out [ 豕 pig 867NJY ]

**1998** *Movement of pigs in motion- they will **accomplish** (their goal). The element 豕 refers to a group of pigs moving out of an enclosure. In some compounds, the element conveys the idea of attaining a goal and in others it conveys movement and commotion.*

## 隊

TAI

### SQUAD / UNIT

GUNTAI 軍隊 an army / troops / forces [ 𠩺 hill 185R ]  
 GAKUTAI 樂隊 a band (musical)

**1999** KR *Hill with pigs in motion- it must be a **squad** or **unit**. Here, 豕 conveys movement and commotion. Troops commonly encamped on hills and 隊 is an ideograph for army **units**.*

## 墜

TSUI

### FALL

TSUIRAKU 墜落 a fall / a crash (airplane) [ 隊 squad 199R ]  
 TSUISHI 墜死 death from a fall [ 土 earth 15KR ]

**2000** *Squad to earth- **fall** down!*

# 威 滅 歳 。 徳 聴 恥

## 威

I

### 1. AUTHORITY 2. DIGNITY 3. THREAT

KENI	権威	authority	[ 戊 halberd 420R]
IGEN	威厳	dignity / prestige	[ 女 woman 96KR]
KYOOI	脅威	a threat / menace / danger	

**2001** Woman with a halberd has **authority, dignity** & she's a **threat**. Note variant of 戊 .

## 滅

METSU

### RUIN / DESTROY

HAMETSU	破滅	ruin / destruction	[ シ water 101R]
SHOOMETSU	消滅	extinction / disappearance	[ 火 fire 18KR]
horo.biru	滅びる	perish / be ruined (destroyed) / die out	[ 戊 halberd 420R]
horo.bosu	滅ぼす	ruin / destroy / annihilate / overthrow	

**2002** Water, fire and a halberd **ruin** & **destroy**.

## 歳

SAI

### YEARS OLD / YEAR

SANSAI	三歳	three years old	[ 止 stop 3KR]
BANZAI	万歳	'banzai' / long live... / hurrah / cheers	[ 戊 halberd 420R]
SEI	歳暮	a year-end gift // the end of the year	[ 小 small 2KR]

**2003** Stop with a halberd when you are small & **X-years old**.

## 徳

TOKU

### VIRTUE / MORALITY

TOKU	徳	virtue / morality	[ 彳 go 482R]
TOKUGAWA	徳川	Tokugawa (historical surname)	[ 十 ten 52KR]
TOKKURI*	徳利	a sake bottle	[ 目 eye 86KR]
			[ 心 heart 61KR]

**2004** Go with ten eyes and a heart full of **virtue** & **morality**.

## 聴

CHOO

### LISTEN CAREFULLY

CHOOKAKU	聴覚	the sense of hearing	[ 耳 ear 87KR]
CHOOSHUU	聴衆	an audience	[ 徳 virtue 2004]

**2005** Ear with simple virtue **listens carefully**.

## 恥

CHI

haji

ha.

### 1. SHAME / DISGRACE 2. BE SHY / BASHFUL

CHIJOKU	恥辱	shame / disgrace / dishonour	[ 耳 ear 87KR]
haji	恥	shame / disgrace / dishonour / humiliation	[ 心 heart 61KR]
ha.jiru	恥じる	feel ashamed	
ha.zukashii	恥ずかしい	shameful / dishonourable / disgraceful // be ashamed of	
ha.jirau	恥じらう	be shy / bashful // blush	

**2006** Ear and heart feel **shame** when one is **shy** & **bashful**.

秀

透

誘

携

秀

SHUU  
hii.

## EXCEL / SURPASS

SHUUSAI	秀才	a genius / prodigy / bright student	[禾 rice plant 213R]
hii.deru	秀でる	excel / surpass / be superior to	[乃 plump buttocks]

**2007** KR *Rice plant and plump buttocks excel.* The element 'plump buttocks' is closely related to 呂 bum 594E. The ideograph 秀 refers to a rice plant with an exceptionally heavy head of grain i.e. one that **excels** or **surpasses** all the others.

透

TOO

su.

## CLEAR / TRANSPARENT

TOOMEI na	透明な	clear / transparent	[丩 movement 178R]
TOOSHI suru	透視	see through	[秀 excel 2007KR]
su.ku	透く	become thin (sparse) / have gaps (space, room) // be transparent	
su.keru	透ける	be transparent	
su.kasu	透かす	look through // leave a space / thin out	

**2008** *Movement that excels is clear & transparent.*

誘

YUU

saso.

## 1. INVITE 2. ENTICE / LURE

YUUIIN	誘引	an invitation / inducement	[言 word 35KR]
YU UWAKU	誘惑	temptation / seduction / enticement	[秀 excel 2007KR]
saso.u	誘う	invite / ask // entice / lure / tempt	

**2009** *Words that excel invite & entice.*

携

KEI

tazusa.

## 1. CARRY (IN ONE'S HAND) / PORTABLE 2. TAKE PART IN / PARTICIPATE

KEITAI suru	携帯	carry / bring (take, have) with one	[扌 hand 122R]
tazusa.eru	携える	carry / bring (take, have) with one	[住 bird 267R]
tazusa.waru	携わる	take part in / participate	[乃 plump buttocks]

**2010** *Hand carries a bird with plump buttocks- it is portable and will take part in (the market place).* These days 携帯電話 are all the rage in Japan, especially among the young who can be seen everywhere talking into a 携帯 (cell phone).



# 当 雪 急 尋

## 当

TOO

1. HIT 2. BE ON TARGET / BE RIGHT 3. PRESENT

HONTOO	本当	truth / reality	
SOOTOO na	相当な	suitable / appropriate / proper / fit	[ 小 small 2KR]
TOOSEI	当世	the present age / modern times	[ 三 hand ]
a. a.taru	当たる	hit // be on target / be right	
a.teru	当てる	place / put / apply // hit / make a hit	

**2011** *Small hand hits and is on target at present.* There are 15 or more associated meanings for 当たる in the dictionary.

## 雪

SETSU  
yuki

SNOW

SHINSETSU	新雪	new-fallen snow	[ 雨 rain 69KR]
yuki	雪	snow	[ v.s. hand ]
ooyuki	大雪	a heavy snowfall	
yukiGASSEN	雪合戦	a snow ball fight	

**2012** *Rain on hand is snow.*

## 急

KYUU

1. URGENT / SUDDEN 2. BE IN A HURRY

KYUUYOO	急用	urgent business	[ ク bending pers 476E]
KYUUKOO	急行	an express (train)	[ v.s. hand ]
TOKKYUU	特急	a special express (train)	[ 心 heart 61KR]
iso.gu	急ぐ	hurry / be in a hurry	

iso.

**2013** *Bending person puts hand to heart- something urgent has suddenly come up and now he's in a hurry.* The sirens of 救急車 are a feature of big city life in Japan, as elsewhere.

## 尋

JIN  
tazu.

1. SEARCH FOR 2. ASK / INQUIRE

JINMON	尋問	questioning / interrogation	[ 工 artisan 201KR]
tazu.neru	尋ねる	search (look, hunt) for // ask / inquire	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
tazunebito	尋ね人	a missing person	[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

**2014** *Hand of artisan, mouth and skilful hand all search, ask & inquire.*

# 麦 変 後 愛

## 麦

BAKU  
mugi

### WHEAT / BARLEY

BAKUGA	麦芽	malt	[ 主 growing plant 389E]
mugi	麦	wheat / barley / oats / rye	[ 久 upturned foot 459R]
mugicha	麦茶	barley tea	
komugi	小麦	wheat	
oomugi	大麦	barley	

**2015** Growing plant with an upturned foot is **wheat, barley, oats** or **rye**.

## 変

HEN

### 1. CHANGE 2. STRANGE / QUEER 3. A MISHAP / DISASTER

HENKA	変化	a change / transformation	[ 赤 red 1702KR]
HEN na	変な	strange / queer / odd / peculiar	[ 久 upturned foot 459R]
HENSHI	変死	an accidental death	
TAIHEN	大変	serious / grave / difficult / dreadful / wonderful	
ka.	ka.waru	変わる	undergo a change / be altered // be different from / differ
	ka.eru	変える	change / alter

**2016** Short red upturned foot has **changed** and is **strange & queer** as a result of the **mishap** or **disaster**.

## 後

GO  
KOO  
nochi  
ushi.  
ato

### 1. AFTER / LATER 2. BEHIND

GOGO	午後	afternoon / p.m.	[ 彳 go 482R]
KOOHAN	後半	the second half	[ 彡 v 糸 thread 78KR]
nochi	後	after / later	[ 久 upturned foot 459R]
ushi.ro	後ろ	behind / at the back (rear) of	
ato	後	afterward / later on // backward / in the rear	

**2017** Go with a short thread and upturned foot- **after**, you'll be **behind**.

## 愛

AI

### LOVE

AI	愛	love / affection	[ 手 hand re down 340E]
AIJOO	愛情	love / affection	[ 冂 cover 247R]
AIDOKU	愛読	love to read	[ 心 heart 61KR]
AIKOKUSHIN	愛国心	patriotism	[ 久 upturned foot 459R]

**2018** Hand reaching down to cover heart and upturned foot- it must be **love**.

# 喜

# 鼓

# 樹

# 膨

## 喜

### REJOICE / BE GLAD

KI	KIGEKI	喜劇	a comedy	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
	KANKI	歓喜	joy / delight	[ 豆 bean 1082KR]
	KYOOKI	狂喜	wild joy / ecstasy / rapture	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
yoroko.	yoroko.bu	喜ぶ	be glad / be pleased / delighted	
	yoroko.basu	喜ばす	please (delight) someone	

**2019** Samurai with beans in his mouth **rejoices**. It is helpful to think of the 'samurai with beans' element as a fusion of 士 and 豆, the 一 of 豆 having been discarded.

## 鼓

### DRUM

KO	TAIKO	太鼓	a drum	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
	KODOO	鼓動	a beat / pulsation / throbbing	[ 豆 bean 1082KR]
tsuzumi	tsuzumi	鼓	a hand drum	[ 支 branch 678KR]

**2020** Samurai with beans and a branch plays the **drum**. Here, the element 支 is a hand holding a bamboo stick for beating a **drum**.

## 樹

### TREE / BUSH

JU	JUMOKU	樹木	a tree	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	JUHYOO	樹氷	hoar frost / ice frozen on trees	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
	KAJU	果樹	a fruit tree	[ 豆 bean 1082KR]
	KAJUEEN	果樹園	an orchard	[ 寸 skilful hand 55KR]

**2021** Tree by samurai with beans and a skilful hand is a **tree** or a **bush**.

## 膨

### SWELL / EXPAND

BOO	BOOCHOO	膨張	expansion / swelling	[ 月 body 144R]
	BOODAI na	膨大な	swollen // huge / enormous	[ 士 samurai 159KR]
fuku.	fuku.reru	膨れる	something swells out (expands) / be sulky (cross, sore) / sulk	[ 豆 bean 1082KR]
	fuku.ramu	膨らむ	swell out / expand	[ 彡 hair 342CO]

**2022** Body of samurai with beans and hair **swells & expands**.

# 能

# 熊

# 態

# 罷

## 能

NOO

### 1. ABILITY / TALENT 2. NOH PLAY

NOO 能 ability / talent // a Noh play  
NOORYOKU 能力 ability  
NOOMEN 能面 a Noh mask

[ 𠂔 nose 502E]

[ 月 body 144R]

[ 𠂔 claws ]

**2023** KR Pictograph of an animal with a prominent nose, body and claws i.e. a bear. **Ability** and **talent** are associated meanings stemming from the attributes of a bear (strength, agility, intelligence). **Noh** drama is further associative.

## 熊

kuma

### BEAR

kuma 熊 a bear  
Kumamoto 熊本 Kumamoto (city in Kyushu)

[ 能 ability 2023KR]

[ 𠂔 fire 402R]

**2024** NJY Ability like (a raging) fire- that's a **bear**! Although not a general use character, 熊 is a part of every Japanese person's reading vocabulary. It is unlikely that a visitor to Japan will encounter 熊 in the wild, but he or she may feel threatened by 熊蜂 (kumabachi, literally bear-bee) which are the large hornets seen especially in the mountains.

## 態

TAI

### CONDITION / APPEARANCE

TAIDO 態度 an attitude / manner / behaviour  
JITAI 事態 the situation / the state of affairs [ 能 ability 2023KR]  
JITTAI 実態 the actual situation / the realities [ 心 heart 61KR]  
JOOTAI 状態 condition / state / situation  
SEITAI 生態 ecology / mode of life  
HENTAI 変態 an anomaly / abnormality // metamorphosis / transformation

**2025** Ability and heart determine one's **condition & appearance**.

## 罷

HI

### 1. STOP / DISCONTINUE 2. WITHDRAW / LEAVE

HIGYOO 罷業 a strike / walkout  
HIMEN 罷免 dismissal (from one's post)

[ 𦉳 simple net 1047E]

[ 能 ability 2023KR]

**2026** Simple net with ability: **stop** (after you have set it) and **withdraw**. As an ideograph, 罷 probably meant to set a net for a bear, then **withdraw** or **leave**. **Stop** and **discontinue** are associative meanings.

# 契 喫 潔 。 絹

## 契

KEI  
chigi.

### PLEDGE / VOW

KEIYAKU 契約 a contract  
chigi.ru 契る pledge / vow / promise

[ 圭 tally ]  
[ 刀 sword 7KR]  
[ 大 big 1KR]

**2027** KR *Tally cut with a sword for a big **pledge**.* The element 圭 is a pictograph of a notched piece of wood used as a tally in ancient times. Pairs were made and the matching halves brought together upon the proper fulfillment of the contract or deal. Often 圭 is combined with 刀 to emphasize the cutting of the notches.

## 喫

KITSU

### EAT / DRINK / SMOKE

KISSATEN 喫茶店 a tea house / cafe  
KITSUEN suru 喫煙 smoke (cigarettes, a pipe)  
MANKITSU suru 満喫 eat (drink) one's fill / have enough

[ 口 mouth 85KR]  
[ 契 pledge 2027KR]

**2028** *Mouth pledges to **eat, drink & smoke**.*

## 潔

KETSU

### 1. CLEAN / PURE 2. BRAVE / MANLY

SEIKETSU na 清潔な clean / pure  
JUNKETSU na 純潔な pure / chaste  
KEPPAKU na 潔白な pure / upright / having integrity  
isagiyo.i 潔い pure / upright // brave / manly

[ 凵 water 101R]  
[ 圭 tally ]  
[ 刀 sword 7KR]  
[ 糸 thread 78KR]

**2029** *Water on tally cut with a sword and thread are all **clean & pure, brave & manly**.*

## 絹

KEN  
kinu

### SILK

KENPU 絹布 silk (fabric)  
kinu 絹 silk

[ 糸 thread 78KR]  
[ 口 opening ]  
[ 月 body 144R]

**2030** *Thread from an opening in the body (of a silkworm) is **silk**.* An orphan with few structural relatives.

# 酸 唆 俊 陵

## 酸

### ACID / SOUR

SAN	SANSEI	酸性	acidity	[ 酉 wine jar 220R]
	SANSO	酸素	oxygen	[ 厶 nose 502E]
su.	su.i	酸い	acid / sour	[ 𠂔 legs 302R]
	su.ppai	酸っぱい	acid / sour	[ 𠂔 upturned foot 459R]

**2031** Wine (jar) that lingers turns **acid & sour**. A mnemonic for the 'linger' element is: *runny nose and upturned foot- let's not **linger***. The 'nose with legs' construct is easily remembered as a 'runny nose'.

## 唆

### 1. TEMPT 2. INCITE

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

SA	SHISA suru	示唆	suggest	[v.s. linger 2031]
	KYOOSA suru	教唆	incite / instigate / abet	
sosonoka.	sosonoka.su	唆す	tempt / entice / seduce // incite / instigate / stir up / egg on	

**2032** Mouth lingers to **tempt** and **incite**.

## 俊

### GENIUS / EXCELLENCE

[ 亻 person 154R]

SHUN	SHUNSAI	俊才	a genius / a man of excellence	[v.s. linger 2031]
	SHUNKETSU	俊傑	a great man	

**2033** Person who lingers (behind) is a **genius**. The character has connotations both of standing apart and being able to give others a head start and still be able to surpass them.

## 陵

### 1. IMPERIAL TOMB 2. MOUND / HILL

[ 阝 hill 185R]

RYOO	GORYOO	御陵	tomb of the Emperor (Empress)	[ 土 earth 15KR]
	KYUURYOO	丘陵	a hill	[ 𠂔 legs 302R]
misasagi	misasagi	陵	an Imperial tomb	[ 𠂔 upturned foot 459R]

**2034** Hill with earth, legs and an upturned foot is either an **Imperial tomb** or just a **mound** or a **hill**.

# 番 藩 審 翻 。 爵

## 番

BAN

### 1. GUARD / KEEP WATCH 2. NUMBER 3. ORDER / TURN

BANNIN	番人	a watchman / guard	[ノ emphatically 138E]
KOOBAN	交番	a police box	[米 rice 72KR]
ICHIBAN	一番	the first / No. 1 / most / best	[田 field 16KR]
JUNBAN	順番	order / turn	

2035 KR *Emphatically rice in field is **guarded** by number and in order.*

## 藩

HAN

### FEUDAL CLAN

HAN	藩	a feudal clan	[彡 plant 99R]
HANSHU	藩主	the lord of a feudal clan	[シ water 101R]
			[番 guard 2035KR]

2036 *Plants are watered and guarded by the **feudal clan**.*

## 審

SHIN

### TRIAL / HEARING / INVESTIGATION

SHINMON	審問	a trial / an inquiry / an examination	[宀 house 107R]
SHINPAN	審判	a referee (umpire, judge)	[番 guard 2035KR]
SHINSA suru	審査	judge / examine / investigate	

2037 *House guarded during the **trial**.*

## 翻

HON

### 1. WAVE / FLUTTER 2. CHANGE

HON'YAKU suru	翻訳	translate	[番 guard 2035KR]
HONI suru	翻意	change one's mind	[羽 wings 1801KR]
hirugae.ru	翻る	wave / flutter / stream	
hirugae.su	翻す	change	

2038 *Guard wings as they **wave, flutter** and **change**.*

## 爵

SHAKU

### PEERAGE

HAKUSHAKU	伯爵	a count / earl	[手 hand re down 340E]
DANSHAKU	男爵	a baron	[皿 plate 23KR]
KOOSHAKU	公爵	a prince / duke	[食 food 804KR]
			[寸 skilful hand 55KR]

2039 *Hand reaches down with a simple plate to serve simple food with a skilful hand to the **peerage**.*

# 免 晚 逸 勉 。 寧

## 免

MEN

1. ESCAPE 2. AVOID / EVADE 3. BE EXEMPT

MEN'EKI 免疫 immunity  
MENKYO 免許 a licence / permit  
MENZAI 免罪 acquittal  
MENZEI 免税 tax exemption  
manuka. manuka.reru 免れる escape (danger) // avoid / evade

2040 KR Big-eared bug-eyed long-legged rabbit **escaped** & **avoided** (capture) so it was **exempt from** (being barbequed).

## 晚

BAN

1. EVENING 2. LATE

KONBAN 今晚 this evening [日 sun 57KR]  
BANKON 晚婚 late marriage [免 escape 2040KR]  
BANNEN 晚年 late in life

2041 Sun escapes **late** in the **evening**.

## 逸

ITSU

1. ESCAPE 2. EXCEL 3. DEVIATE / STRAY

ISsuru 逸する let escape / miss (a chance) // deviate from  
IPPIN 逸品 a masterpiece / a superb article [ㄣ movement 178R]  
ITSUWA 逸話 an anecdote [免 escape 2040KR]

2042 Movement **escapes** because it **excels** so do not **deviate**.

## 勉

BEN

EFFORT / HARD WORK

BENKYOO 勉強 study [免 escape 2040KR]  
KINBEN na 勤勉な industrious / hard working / diligent [力 power 17KR]

2043 Escape power by **effort** & **hard work**.

## 寧

NEI

PEACEFUL / QUIET

ANNEI 安寧 public peace [宀 house 107R]  
TEINEI 丁寧 civility / politeness // care [心 heart 61KR]  
[皿 plate 23KR]  
[丁 city block 21KR]

2044 House with a heart and simple plate on the city block is **peaceful** & **quiet**.



# 電 竜 滝 縄 。 襲

## 電

### ELECTRICITY

DEN

DENKI 電気 electricity  
DENWA 電話 a telephone  
DENSHI 電子 an electron

[ 雨 rain 69KR]

[ 田 field 16KR]

**2045** Rain on field with a bolt of lightening- it's **electricity**.

## 竜

### DRAGON

RYUU

RYUU 竜 a dragon  
RYUUGUU 竜宮 Palace of the Dragon King  
KYOORYUU 恐竜 a dinosaur

[ 立 stand up 25KR]

[ 田 field 16KR]

tatsu

tatsu 竜 a dragon

**2046** KR Standing up in a field emitting a bolt of lightening- it's a **dragon**! The modern version of **dragon** is highly evolved and simplified and contains few of the features of the twisting **dragon** 龍 in 2049.

## 滝

### WATERFALL

taki

taki 滝 a waterfall  
takinobori 滝登り (salmon) climbing a waterfall

[ シ water 101R]

[ 竜 dragon 2046KR]

**2047** Water dragon is a **waterfall**.

## 縄

### ROPE

JOO

JOMON 縄文 straw-rope pattern found on pottery of the 'Jomon' period in Japanese history.

nawa

nawa 縄 rope [ 糸 thread 78KR]  
nawatobi 縄跳び skipping (jumping) rope [ 田 field 16KR]  
Okinawa 沖縄 Okinawa

**2048** Thread after two fields were struck by a bolt of lightening- it used to be **rope**.

## 襲

### 1. ATTACK

### 2. INHERIT

SHUU

SHUUGEKI 襲撃 an attack  
KUUSHUU 空襲 an air raid  
SESHUU 世襲 heredity

[ 立 stand up 25KR]

[ 月 body 144R]

[ 龍 dragon ]

[ 衣 clothing 265KR]

oso.

oso.u 襲う attack / assail / assault // inherit

**2049** Dragon clothing for an **attack** to **inherit** (the kingdom). The difficult element 龍 is derived from a pictograph of a dragon. Remember its unmemorable modern form as: stand up on the body of a twisting dragon.

# 空 控 突 深 探

## 空

### 1. SKY 2. EMPTY

KUU	KUUKOO	空港	an airport	[ 穴 hole 51KR]
sora	sora	空	the sky	[ 工 artisan 201KR]
kara	kara no	空の	empty	
	karate	空手	karate	
a.	a.ku	空く	be empty (unoccupied)	
	a.keru	空ける	empty / leave blank	

**2050** KR *Hole made by artisan is as **empty** as the **sky**.*

## 控

### 1. HOLD BACK 2. ABSTAIN FROM 3. POSTPONE 4. MAKE A NOTE OF 5. WAIT

KOO	KOOJO suru	控除	subtract / deduct	
hika.	hika.eru	控える	hold back // abstain from // postpone // make a note of // wait	
	hikae	控え	a note / memo	[ 手 hand 122R]
	hikaeme no	控え目	moderate / reserved	[ 空 sky 2050KR]
	hikaeshitsu	控え室	a waiting room	

**2051** *Hand in the sky **holds back**, **abstains** & **postpones** so **make a note of** it & **wait**.*

## 突

### 1. THRUST / POKE / STRIKE 2. SUDDEN

TOTSU	TOTSUNYUU suru	突入	rush (plunge) into	
	TOTSUZEN	突然	suddenly	[ 穴 hole 51KR]
tsu.	tsu.ku	突く	thrust / poke / strike	[ 大 big 1KR]
	hanetsuki	羽根突き	Japanese badminton	
	tamatsuki	玉突き	billiards	

**2052** *Hole is big- make a **sudden thrust**.*

## 深

### DEEP

SHIN	SHINDO	深度	depth	[ シ water 101R]
fuka.	fuka.i	深い	deep	[ 穴 hole 51KR]
	fuka.maru	深まる	become deeper (more intense)	[ 木 tree 70KR]
	fuka.meru	深める	deepen / intensify	

**2053** *Water in the flat hole in the tree is **deep**. Note variant of 穴 .*

## 探

### SEARCH / GROPE / PROBE

[ 手 hand 122R]

TAN	TANKEN	探検	an exploration (expedition)	
sagu.	sagu.ru	探る	spy on // search / sound out // feel for // probe / explore	
saga.	saga.su	探す	look for	

**2054** *Hand in the flat hole in the tree **searches**, **gropes** & **probes**.*

# 京 涼 鯨 景 影

## 京

KYOO

### CAPITAL

KYOOTO	京都	Kyoto (old Imperial capital of Japan)	
TOOKYOO	東京	Tokyo	[ 高 tall 216KR]
JOOKYOO	上京	going to Tokyo	[ 小 small 2KR]
KEIHIN	京浜	Tokyo-Yokohama	

KEI

2055 KR Tall and small in the **capital**.

## 涼

RYOO  
suzu.

### COOL / REFRESHING

RYOOMI	涼味	coolness / the cool	[ シ water 101R]
suzu.shii	涼しい	cool / refreshing	[ 京 capital 2055KR]
suzu.mu	涼む	cool off / enjoy the cool (of the evening)	
suzukaze**	涼風	a cool breeze **also read as RYOOFUU	

2056 Water in the capital is **cool & refreshing**.

## 鯨

GEI

### WHALE

GEINIKU	鯨肉	whale meat	[ 魚 fish 1845KR]
HOGEI	捕鯨	whaling	[ 京 capital 2055KR]
HAKUGEI	白鯨	Moby Dick or the White Whale	
kujira	鯨	a whale	

2057 Fish in the capital is a **whale**.

## 景

KEI

### SCENE / VIEW

KEISHOOCHI	景勝地	a picturesque place / a scenic spot	[ 日 sun 57KR]
KEIKI	景気	business conditions	[ 京 capital 2055KR]
KESHIKI	景色	scenery	

KE

2058 KR Sun over the capital shines on many **scenes & views**.

## 影

EI

1. SHADOW	2. REFLECTION / IMAGE	3. TRACE / SIGN	[ 景 scene 2058KR]
GEN'EI	幻影	a phantom / an illusion	[ 髪 hair 342CO]
SATSUEI	撮影	photography	
kage	影	a shadow // a reflection / image / figure // trace / sign	

2059 Scene with hair is just a **shadow** or **reflection** with hardly a **trace** or **sign**.

# 狂 皇 聖 班 潤

## 狂

KYOO

### 1. INSANE 2. MANIA

KYOOKI	狂気	insanity / madness / craziness	[ 𪛗 animal 150R]
KYOOGEN	狂言	a Noh farce // a play / drama	[ 王 king 64KR]
EIGA KYOO	映画狂	a movie fan	
kuru.	kuru.u	狂う	go insane (mad, crazy) / run amuck / get out of order / go wrong

2060 Animal king is **insane** and has a **mania** (for movies).

## 皇

KOO

### EMPEROR

KOOSHITSU	皇室	the Imperial Household	[ 白 white 179KR]
KOOTASHI	皇太子	the Crown Prince	[ 王 king 64KR]
TENNOO	天皇	the Emperor of Japan	

2061 White king becomes **Emperor**.

## 聖

SEI

### HOLY

SEIBO	聖母	the Holy Mother / Virgin Mary	[ 耳 ear 87KR]
SEIDOO	聖堂	a Confucian temple // a church	[ 口 mouth 85KR]
SEISHO	聖書	the Bible	[ 王 king 64KR]

2062 Ear and mouth of the king are **holy**.

## 班

HAN

### GROUP / SQUAD

HAN	班	a group / squad	[ 王 king 64KR]
HANCHOO	班長	a group (squad) leader	[ 刀 knife 163R]
HANTEN	斑点	a spot / speckle / dot	

2063 King knifes king- then forms his own **group**.

## 潤

JUN

### 1. MOISTEN / WET 2. ENRICH

JUNKATSUYU	潤滑油	lubricating oil	[ 水 water 101R]
JUNTAKU na	潤沢な	abundant / plentiful	[ 門 gate 145KR]
uruo.	uruo.u	潤う	be moistened / get wet // be enriched / get benefits / profit from
uruo.	uruo.su	潤す	moisten / wet // enrich / make rich
uru.	uru.mu	潤む	be moist (wet)

2064 Water gate king gets **moistened, wet & enriched**.

# 肩 扇 戻 涙 啓

## 肩

KEN  
kata

### SHOULDER

KENSHOO 肩章 epaulettes / shoulder pips [戸 door 41KR]  
kata 肩 a shoulder [月 body 144R]

2065 Door with a body like a **shoulder**.

## 扇

SEN

### FAN

SENSU\*\* 扇子 a folding fan \*\*SU is an uncommon reading of 子 95KR.

SENPUUKI 扇風機 an electric fan

SENDŌO suru 扇動 instigate / incite / abet / egg on [戸 door 41KR]

oogi

oogi 扇 a folding fan [羽 wings 1801KR]

2066 Door and wings are like a **fan**.

## 戻

REI  
modo.

### RETURN

\* \* no common words with this reading [戸 door 41KR]

modo.ru 戻る return (to where one was) [大 big 1KR]

modo.su 戻す return / give (put, pay) back // send back // throw up / vomit // unwind // reject / turn down

2067 KR Door with a big (dog) who has **returned**. Earlier versions were written with 犬 dog 89KR to give a readily understood ideograph for **return**. The modern version is undoubtedly a miscopy.

## 涙

RUI

### TEARS

KANRUI 感涙 tears of strong emotion [彡 water 101R]

KETSURUI 血涙 bitter tears [戻 return 2067KR]

namida

namida 涙 a tear

namidagoe 涙声 a tearful voice

soranamida 空涙 false (crocodile) tears

2068 Water returns as **tears**.

## 啓

KEI

### 1. OPEN / ENLIGHTEN 2. SAY

KEIHATSU 啓発 enlightenment / edification [戸 door 41KR]

KEIJI 啓示 a revelation [女 strike 200R]

HAIKEI 拝啓 Dear Sir: [口 opening]

2069 Door struck open, not an **enlightened** way to **open** it, I **say**. Here, 口 is an opening.

# 推 誰 唯 進

○ ○ ○

## 推

SUI

### 1. INFER / DEDUCE

SUIRI 推理

SUIRON 推論

SUITEI suru 推定

SUISEN suru 推薦

o.

o.su

推す

### 2. RECOMMEND / PROPOSE

reasoning / inference

reasoning / inference

infer / presume / estimate

recommend

infer / deduce // recommend / propose

[ 手 hand 122R]

[ 鳥 bird 267R]

**2070** Hand holding a bird- I **infer** that you **recommend** it?

## 誰

dare

WHO

dare

誰

who

[ 言 word 35KR]

[ 鳥 bird 267R]

**2071** NJY Word of bird- **who?** **who?** **who?** (Our mnemonic bird is an owl). Although 誰 is classified as a NJY kanji, it is nevertheless essential for everyday reading and writing.

## 唯

YUI

### SOLELY / ONLY / MERELY

YUIITSU no 唯一の sole / only / unique / single

YUIISHINRON 唯心論 idealism / spiritualism

YUIRIRON 唯理論 rationalism

YUIBUTSURON 唯物論 materialism

[ 口 mouth 85KR]

[ 鳥 bird 267R]

**2072** Mouth of a bird has **solely** (songs to sing).

## 進

SHIN

SUSU.

### MOVE FORWARD / ADVANCE / PROGRESS

[ 進 movement 178R]

SHINPO suru 進歩 make progress / advance / improve

susu.mu 進む advance / go forward / make progress / improve // gain (a clock)

susu.meru 進める advance / put forward (a clock, a scheme) / promote / hasten

**2073** Movement like a bird- **move forward, advance & progress.**

# 。 稚 集 隻 催 。

## 稚

CHI

### YOUNG / IMMATURE

CHIGYO 稚魚 fish fry  
Yochien 幼稚園 a kindergarden

[禾 rice plant 213R]  
[v.s. bird 267R]

2074 Rice plant and bird are **young & immature**.

## 集

SHUU

### GATHER / COLLECT

SHUUDAN 集団 a group / body / mass  
SHUUKIN 集金 bill collecting  
BUNSHUU 文集 a collection of works / an anthology  
atsu. atsu.maru 集まる gather / collect / assemble / come together / centre (in, on)  
atsu.meru 集める gather / collect (stamps) / centre (in, on) / concentrate on  
tsudo. tsudo.u 集う = atsu.maru

[v.s. bird 267R]

[木 tree 70KR]

2075 Birds in a tree have **gathered** there.

## 隻

SEKI

### 1. ONE OF A PAIR 2. COUNTER FOR SHIPS

SEKIGAN 隻眼 one-eyed  
SEKISHU 隻手 one-armed  
SANSEKI 三隻 3 ships

[v.s. bird 267R]

[又 hand 295R]

2076 Bird in the hand is **one of a pair**- the other is is on 1, 2, 3... **ships**.

## 催

SAI

### 1. HOLD / SPONSOR 2. FEEL

KAISAI suru 開催 hold (a meeting) / sponsor  
SHUSAI suru 主催 sponsor / promote  
SAIMIN 催眠 hypnotism  
moyoo. moyoo.su 催す hold / give (a party) // feel

[1 person 154R]

[山 mountain 20KR]

[v.s. bird 267R]

2077 Person in the mountains with birds **holds** (a meeting) when he **feels** like it.

# 。 。 。 奮 奪 擁 雄

## 奮

### EXCITED / ROUSED UP

FUN

FUNKI suru 奮起 rouse oneself to action [大 big 1KR]  
 FUNPATSU suru 奮発 make strenuous efforts // splurge [v.s. bird 267R]  
 KOOFUN suru 興奮 be excited (roused up, stimulated) [田 field 16KR]

**2078** *Big bird in the field gets **excited** & **roused up**.*

## 奪

### SNATCH / TAKE BY FORCE

DATSU

GOODATSU suru 強奪 rob / plunder [大 big 1KR]  
 RYAKUDATSU suru 略奪 plunder / pillage / loot / sack [v.s. bird 267R]  
 DASSHU suru 奪取 capture / seize / rob [寸 skilful hand 55KR]  
 uba. uba.u 奪う snatch / take by force / rob / plunder / pillage / seize

**2079** *Big bird in a skilful hand- it was **snatched** & **taken by force**.*

## 擁

### 1. SUPPORT 2. PROTECT 3. EMBRACE

YOO

YOORITSU suru 擁立 support / back up [手 hand 122R]  
 YOOGO 擁護 protection / cover / defence [一 pot lid 227R]  
 HOOYOO 抱擁 an embrace / a hug [糸 thread 78KR]  
 [v.s. bird 267R]

**2080** *Hand puts a pot lid and loose thread around bird to **support, protect** & **embrace** it.*  
 Review 維 1881KR.

## 雄

### 1. MALE (ANIMAL) 2. BRAVE / GREAT

YUU

YUUSEI 雄性 male [十 ten 52KR]  
 YUUDAI na 雄大な magnificent / grand / imposing [△ nose 502E]  
 osu 雄 male [v.s. bird 267R]  
 on- ondori 雄鳥 a rooster / cock  
 o- oushi 雄牛 a bull

**2081** *Ten noses on a bird- it's a **male, brave** & **great**. The female counterpart 雌 465.*



## Appendix I

### Abbreviations and Conventions

CO	Character in use in China only.
E	Element, a substructure of a kanji. Elements do not stand alone.
JY	JOYO 常用 general use kanji, of which there are 1,945 as prescribed by the Ministry of Education.
K	Kanji
KR	Kanji and Radical, <i>i.e.</i> a kanji that can also serve as a radical.
kun	The Japanese 'reading' of a kanji, conventionally written in lower case Roman script or in hiragana.
NJY	Not a JOYO 常用 kanji and not on the list approved for general use by the Ministry of Education. Nevertheless NJY kanji are encountered in everyday reading material; a few of these are given in <i>Kanji Mnemonics</i> .
OO	The long O. In many texts it is printed as an O with a lengthening bar on the top. The OO sounds exactly the same as O, but twice as long.
ON	The Chinese 'reading' of a kanji, conventionally written in upper case Roman script or in katakana.
R	Radical, a substructure of a kanji. Radicals do not stand alone.
UU	The long U. In many texts it is printed as a U with a lengthening bar on the top. The UU sounds exactly like U, but twice as long.
V	Variant of
V.S.	<i>vide supra</i> (see above)

**Script** This manual was typed in KanjiWORD Version 3.0. Two kanji fonts were used throughout. Kanji Gothic is a simple, boxy-looking font not unlike block letters in Roman script. Kanji Mincho is a more refined font commonly seen in Japanese publications.

### Reference Material

**Foerster, Andreas and Tamura, Naoko. *KANJI ABC. A systematic Approach to Japanese Characters*. Charles E. Tuttle Company, Rutland, Vermont, USA 1994.**

*KANJI ABC* puts the 1,945 general use kanji into 26 groups (one for each letter of the Roman alphabet—hence the title) based on a common structural element the authors call a 'grapheme'. The organization of *KANJI ABC* makes it easier to study and memorize kanji and the book is a milestone in the evolution of

good kanji texts. There are, however, shortcomings that tend to weaken its overall effectiveness. First is the authors' relentless logic in grouping kanji. For example, the organizing principle for the first four kanji is the presence of a horizontal stroke. The kanji 一 上 下 光 are accordingly grouped together, even though there is nothing memorable about the group and it serves no mnemonic purpose. Groups also tend to be very large. Characters at the beginning of a group often have little structural similarity with those at the end and what little they do have in common may cause them to be confused during the learning process. From a mnemonic point of view such broad groupings tend to be counterproductive because they are more than the beginner can handle at one time. Other features needed in a good, all round text, such as compound words that illustrate the use of kanji, are not given. *KANJI ABC* nevertheless is a concise and useful text.

**Henshall, Kenneth G. *A guide to Remembering Japanese Characters*. Charles E. Tuttle Company, Rutland, Vermont, USA. 1988.**

Although organized in the traditional manner, this pioneering work incorporates kanji etymology and mnemonics to assist in learning the general use characters. Many will find that the long, convoluted explanations of a kanji's origins and development are just 'too much' and, in the end, not helpful for learning or remembering a character. Nevertheless, Henshall's text is a valuable English language source of information on kanji etymology.

**Hadamitzky, Wolfgang and Spahn, Mark. *KANJI & KANA. A Handbook and Dictionary of the Japanese Writing System*. Charles E. Tuttle Company, Rutland, Vermont, USA 1981.**

This is a traditional kanji text in which the general use characters are learned in the order prescribed by the Japanese Ministry of Education, proceeding from the most often used characters to those that occur less frequently. Many useful features recommend this enduring text as a supplement to more modern texts such as *Kanji Mnemonics*.

## Kanji Dictionaries

**Haig, John. *The New Nelson Japanese-English Character Dictionary*. Charles E. Tuttle Company, Rutland, Vermont, USA. 1997.**

A revised and up-dated version of the classic "Nelson's" kanji dictionary. The introduction of a 'Universal Radical Index' allows readers to look up characters by any radical in the character, a useful addition to an already well respected work.

**Spahn, Mark and Hadamitzky, Wolfgang. *The Kanji Dictionary*. Charles E. Tuttle Company, Rutland, Vermont, USA. 1996.**

An excellent dictionary, highly recommended. Entries are arranged according to Spahn and Hadamitzky's own simplified, easy to use radical-based reference system. Many powerful features of the dictionary make it a pleasure to use.

# INDEX 1. ON READINGS

A	亜	1678	BAN	番	2035	BOO	紡	735	BUTSU	仏	1530
AI	哀	1730	BAN	晩	2041	BOO	妨	736	BUTSU	物	1970
AI	愛	2018	BATSU	伐	519	BOO	肪	737	BYOO	苗	151
AKU	握	1166	BATSU	閼	520	BOO	房	738	BYOO	描	152
AKU	悪	1679	BATSU	罰	1507	BOO	傍	739	BYOO	猫	153
AN	安	527	BATSU	拔	1700	BOO	某	996	BYOO	病	325
AN	案	528	BEI	米	72	BOO	謀	997	BYOO	秒	1209
AN	暗	1489	BEN	弁	507	BOO	剖	1011	CHA	茶	1692
AN	行	4	BEN	便	800	BOO	望	1048	CHAKU	嫡	1401
ATSU	圧	1573	BEN	勉	2043	BOO	妄	1049	CHAKU	着	1837
BA	馬	92	BETSU	別	1620	BOO	忙	1050	CHI	知	221
BA	婆	1160	BI	尾	827	BOO	忘	1051	CHI	痴	222
BACHI	罰	1507	BI	美	1201	BOO	棒	1140	CHI	治	686
BAI	媒	998	BI	微	1264	BOO	貿	1611	CHI	地	884
BAI	倍	1006	BI	鼻	1570	BOO	乏	1682	CHI	池	885
BAI	培	1007	BI	備	1623	BOO	膨	2022	CHI	值	992
BAI	賠	1008	BIN	瓶	787	BOKU	木	70	CHI	置	993
BAI	陪	1009	BIN	便	800	BOKU	僕	487	CHI	致	1162
BAI	梅	1452	BIN	貧	1109	BOKU	撲	488	CHI	遲	1942
BAI	売	1694	BIN	敏	1456	BOKU	墨	1281	CHI	恥	2006
BAI	買	1758	BO	母	97	BOKU	朴	1521	CHI	稚	2074
BAKU	暴	462	BO	簿	1383	BOKU	牧	1698	CHIKU	竹	71
BAKU	爆	463	BO	暮	1443	BON	凡	123	CHIKU	畜	445
BAKU	縛	1382	BO	墓	1444	BON	盆	1108	CHIKU	蓄	446
BAKU	幕	1449	BO	募	1445	BOTSU	没	1792	CHIKU	逐	1806
BAKU	漠	1450	BO	慕	1446	BU	無	404	CHIKU	築	1872
BAKU	麦	2015	BO	模	1447	BU	舞	405	CHIN	賃	821
BAN	伴	165	BOO	亡	82	BU	部	1010	CHIN	鎮	925
BAN	板	1146	BOO	暴	462	BU	分	1104	CHIN	陳	1074
BAN	盤	1229	BOO	冒	530	BU	侮	1455	CHIN	朕	1581
BAN	万	1636	BOO	帽	531	BU	不	1545	CHIN	沈	1676
BAN	蚤	1720	BOO	坊	733	BU	武	1863	CHIN	珍	1687
			BOO	防	734	BUN	聞	147	CHITSU	秩	916
						BUN	文	629	CHITSU	室	1164
						BUN	分	1104			

CHO 貯 743	CHUU 注 1031	DEN 電 2045	EKI 益 1725
CHO 緒 1219	CHUU 駐 1032		EKI 液 1904
CHO 著 1220	CHUU 衷 1732	DO 土 15	EKI 易 1968
	CHUU 虫 1827	DO 奴 299	
CHOO 丁 21	CHUU 鑄 1997	DO 怒 300	EN 円 9
CHOO 鳥 93		DO 努 301	EN 縁 418
CHOO 朝 209	DA 打 746	DO 度 1612	EN 遠 569
CHOO 潮 210	DA 惰 818		EN 猿 570
CHOO 長 363	DA 駄 1479	DOO 道 303	EN 園 571
CHOO 脹 364	DA 墮 1744	DOO 導 304	EN 沿 782
CHOO 帳 365	DA 妥 1763	DOO 同 658	EN 鉛 783
CHOO 張 366	DA 蛇 1828	DOO 洞 659	EN 炎 1536
CHOO 兆 714		DOO 胴 660	EN 煙 1659
CHOO 挑 715	DAI 大 1	DOO 銅 661	EN 延 1670
CHOO 跳 716	DAI 弟 279	DOO 堂 1433	EN 宴 1717
CHOO 眺 717	DAI 第 280	DOO 動 1438	EN 塩 1726
CHOO 町 740	DAI 代 309	DOO 働 1439	EN 演 1878
CHOO 庁 741	DAI 台 683	DOO 童 1897	EN 援 1962
CHOO 頂 742	DAI 題 912		
CHOO 超 754		DOKU 毒 1458	ETSU 謁 1365
CHOO 提 910	DAKU 諾 1799	DOKU 読 1695	ETSU 悦 1415
CHOO 澄 1088	DAKU 濁 1833	DOKU 独 1831	ETSU 閱 1416
CHOO 微 1262			ETSU 越 1876
CHOO 懲 1263	DAN 壇 696	DON 曇 1890	
CHOO 調 1320	DAN 談 1537	DON 鈍 1951	FU 父 98
CHOO 彫 1321	DAN 団 1559		FU 付 187
CHOO 腸 1425	DAN 男 1596	E 恵 1899	FU 付 188
CHOO 重 1435	DAN 弾 1786		FU 符 189
CHOO 弔 1823	DAN 断 1925	EI 永 141	FU 府 190
CHOO 聴 2005	DAN 暖 1963	EI 泳 142	FU 腐 191
	DAN 段 1986	EI 詠 143	FU 夫 635
CHOKU 直 989		EI 映 793	FU 扶 636
CHOKU 勅 1020	DATSU 脱 1418	EI 英 794	FU 敷 732
	DATSU 奪 2079	EI 营 1133	FU 布 779
CHUU 中 155		EI 栄 1134	FU 怖 780
CHUU 仲 156	DE 弟 279	EI 衛 1316	FU 富 1303
CHUU 沖 157		EI 鋭 1419	FU 普 1324
CHUU 忠 158	DEI 泥 1566	EI 影 2059	FU 譜 1325
CHUU 昼 698			FU 膚 1464
CHUU 宙 722	DEN 田 16	EKI 駅 1095	FU 不 1545
CHUU 抽 723	DEN 伝 1539	EKI 役 1253	FU 赴 1753
CHUU 柱 1030	DEN 殿 1916	EKI 疫 1254	FU 負 1759

FU	浮	1776	GAI	街	970	GEN	限	1002	GOO	強	1821
FU	賦	1864	GAI	外	1180	GEN	減	1274			
FU	婦	1971	GAI	概	1278	GEN	嫌	1289	GOKU	極	1811
			GAI	慨	1279	GEN	幻	1555	GOKU	獄	1870
FUU	夫	635	GAI	害	1283	GEN	現	1778			
FUU	封	972				GEN	嚴	1886	GON	言	35
FUU	風	1832	GAKU	学	1131						
			GAKU	額	1188	GETSU	月	58	GU	愚	854
FUKU	福	1300	GAKU	岳	1584	GI	義	617	GU	具	922
FUKU	幅	1301	GAKU	樂	1931	GI	儀	618	GU	虞	1465
FUKU	副	1302				GI	議	619			
FUKU	腹	1346	GAN	元	984	GI	犧	620	GUU	偶	851
FUKU	複	1347	GAN	頑	985	GI	技	682	GUU	遇	852
FUKU	復	1348	GAN	眼	1001	GI	疑	1250	GUU	隅	853
FUKU	覆	1349	GAN	願	1026	GI	擬	1251	GUU	宮	1137
FUKU	伏	1510	GAN	顏	1027	GI	欺	1408			
FUKU	服	1923	GAN	岸	1081	GI	戲	1463	GUN	群	1269
			GAN	岩	1509	GI	宜	1513	GUN	郡	1270
FUN	噴	586	GAN	丸	1616	GI	偽	1930	GUN	軍	1391
FUN	憤	587	GAN	含	1818						
FUN	墳	588				GIN	銀	1003	GYAKU	虐	1467
FUN	分	1104	GATSU	月	58	GIN	吟	1816	GYAKU	逆	1901
FUN	粉	1105									
FUN	紛	1106	GE	下	6	GO	午	13	GYO	魚	1845
FUN	霧	1107	GE	牙	834	GO	五	43	GYO	漁	1845
FUN	奮	2078	GE	外	1180	GO	互	46			
			GE	解	1940	GO	語	134	GYOO	行	4
FUTSU	仏	1530				GO	悟	135	GYOO	形	957
FUTSU	払	1531	GEI	芸	1541	GO	吳	554	GYOO	業	1202
FUTSU	沸	1824	GEI	迎	1735	GO	誤	555	GYOO	凝	1252
			GEI	鯨	2057	GO	娛	556	GYOO	仰	1733
GA	我	495				GO	護	1243	GYOO	御	1874
GA	餓	496	GEKI	激	731	GO	碁	1409	GYOO	曉	1990
GA	賀	824	GEKI	擊	1255	GO	御	1874			
GA	牙	834	GEKI	劇	1466	GO	後	2017	GYOKU	玉	1551
GA	雅	835							GYUU	牛	90
GA	芽	836	GEN	言	35	GOO	鄉	424			
GA	画	1877	GEN	原	104	GOO	合	1041	HA	破	1158
			GEN	源	104	GOO	剛	1298	HA	波	1159
GAI	該	869	GEN	玄	255	GOO	拷	1667	HA	派	1660
GAI	効	870	GEN	弦	256	GOO	豪	1808	HA	把	1795
GAI	涯	969	GEN	元	984	GOO	号	1810	HA	霸	1949

HACHI 八 48	HAN 藩 2036	HI 彼 1155	HOO 奉 1138
HACHI 鉢 1520	HAN 斑 2063	HI 被 1156	HOO 俸 1139
		HI 疲 1157	HOO 法 1331
HAI 肺 643	HATSU 髮 1701	HI 避 1226	HOO 宝 1552
HAI 配 761	HATSU 癸 1927	HI 否 1546	HOO 豐 1626
HAI 俳 1113		HI 肥 1796	HOO 崩 1632
HAI 排 1114	HEI 陞 259	HI 飛 1804	HOO 報 1924
HAI 輩 1115	HEI 丙 323	HI 費 1825	HOO 邦 1995
HAI 背 1485	HEI 柄 324	HI 罷 2026	
HAI 杯 1547	HEI 病 325		HOKU 北 1484
HAI 敗 1757	HEI 幣 397	HIN 品 60	
HAI 拜 1761	HEI 弊 398	HIN 頻 1028	HON 本 1518
HAI 廢 1928	HEI 併 785	HIN 貧 1109	HON 奔 1991
	HEI 塀 786	HIN 浜 1586	HON 翻 2038
HAKU 白 179	HEI 閉 908	HIN 寶 1840	
HAKU 伯 180	HEI 並 1322		HOTSU 癸 1927
HAKU 拍 181	HEI 平 1527	HITSU 必 859	
HAKU 泊 182	HEI 兵 1585	HITSU 泌 860	HYAKU 百 53
HAKU 迫 183		HITSU 匹 1326	
HAKU 舶 184	HEKI 癖 1224	HITSU 筆 1388	HYOO 氷 68
HAKU 博 1380	HEKI 壁 1225		HYOO 拍 181
HAKU 薄 1381		HO 捕 359	HYOO 表 538
	HEN 片 77	HO 浦 360	HYOO 俵 539
HAN 凡 123	HEN 偏 543	HO 補 361	HYOO 票 572
HAN 帆 124	HEN 編 544	HO 舗 362	HYOO 漂 573
HAN 半 164	HEN 遍 545	HO 保 790	HYOO 標 574
HAN 伴 165	HEN 返 1151	HO 步 1208	HYOO 評 1528
HAN 畔 166	HEN 辺 1501		HYOO 兵 1585
HAN 判 167	HEN 変 2016	HOO 包 193	
HAN 犯 874		HOO 抱 194	I 衣 265
HAN 範 875	HI 比 125	HOO 泡 195	I 依 266
HAN 煩 1024	HI 批 126	HOO 胞 196	I 尉 413
HAN 頒 1025	HI 卑 521	HOO 砲 197	I 慰 414
HAN 反 1145	HI 碑 522	HOO 飽 198	I 移 1179
HAN 板 1146	HI 妃 760	HOO 峰 409	I 意 1271
HAN 坂 1147	HI 泌 860	HOO 縫 410	I 偉 1313
HAN 販 1148	HI 秘 861	HOO 方 726	I 緯 1314
HAN 飯 1149	HI 非 1110	HOO 芳 727	I 違 1315
HAN 版 1150	HI 悲 1111	HOO 訪 728	I 以 1496
HAN 般 1227	HI 扉 1112	HOO 放 729	I 位 1524
HAN 搬 1228	HI 皮 1153	HOO 倣 730	I 胃 1598
HAN 繁 1457	HI 披 1154	HOO 褒 791	I 医 1624

I	困	1713	JI	慈	559	JOO	上	5	JUU	獸	1869
I	委	1723	JI	治	686	JOO	情	394	JUU	洩	1974
I	異	1865	JI	地	884	JOO	靜	396			
I	維	1881	JI	次	931	JOO	定	515	JUKU	塾	399
I	為	1929	JI	除	1118	JOO	錠	516	JUKU	熟	400
I	遺	1960	JI	寺	1169	JOO	乘	536			
I	易	1968	JI	侍	1170	JOO	剩	537	JUN	盾	241
I	威	2001	JI	持	1171	JOO	壤	600	JUN	循	242
			JI	時	1172	JOO	嬢	601	JUN	准	268
ICHI	一	37	JI	似	1497	JOO	讓	602	JUN	準	269
ICHI	壹	1834	JI	自	1567	JOO	釀	603	JUN	旬	534
			JI	辞	1749	JOO	丈	649	JUN	殉	535
IKI	域	1895	JI	字	1774	JOO	冗	858	JUN	遵	1414
			JI	児	1782	JOO	量	1060	JUN	巡	1614
IKU	育	1265	JI	璽	1922	JOO	城	1311	JUN	順	1656
			JI	事	1979	JOO	場	1424	JUN	純	1952
						JOO	常	1432	JUN	潤	2064
IN	因	626				JOO	狀	1511			
IN	姻	627	JIKI	直	989	JOO	淨	1647	JUTSU	述	243
IN	飲	806				JOO	条	1727	JUTSU	術	244
IN	員	828	JIKU	軸	724	JOO	蒸	1918			
IN	韻	829				JOO	繩	2048	KA	下	6
IN	院	988	JIN	刃	8				KA	火	18
IN	音	1488	JIN	臣	65				KA	可	173
IN	陰	1819	JIN	人	94	JOKU	辱	1344	KA	河	174
IN	引	1820	JIN	神	671				KA	何	175
IN	隱	1879	JIN	仁	815	JU	需	430	KA	荷	176
IN	印	1956	JIN	尽	1096	JU	儒	431	KA	歌	177
			JIN	甚	1327	JU	受	517	KA	渦	337
ITSU	一	37	JIN	陣	1548	JU	授	518	KA	過	338
ITSU	逸	2042	JIN	迅	1578	JU	寿	1996	KA	禍	339
			JIN	尋	2014	JU	樹	2021	KA	夏	468
JA	邪	837							KA	寡	469
JA	蛇	1828	JITSU	日	57	JUU	十	52	KA	家	578
			JITSU	実	1144	JUU	從	485	KA	嫁	579
JAKU	寂	895				JUU	縱	486	KA	稼	580
JAKU	若	1798	JO	女	96	JUU	充	811	KA	化	645
JAKU	弱	1826	JO	序	882	JUU	銃	812	KA	花	646
			JO	助	1059	JUU	住	1033	KA	貨	647
JI	示	36	JO	除	1118	JUU	拾	1046	KA	箇	770
JI	耳	87	JO	徐	1119	JUU	柔	1307	KA	加	822
JI	滋	557	JO	叙	1120	JUU	重	1435	KA	架	823
JI	磁	558	JO	如	1475	JUU	汁	1575			

KA	果	948	KAKU	獲	1241	KAN	飲	1376	KEI	敬	1247
KA	課	949	KAKU	穫	1242	KAN	乾	1483	KEI	警	1248
KA	菓	950	KAKU	確	1378	KAN	患	1515	KEI	經	1335
KA	華	960	KAKU	郭	1655	KAN	甲	1533	KEI	輕	1336
KA	佳	971	KAKU	嚇	1704	KAN	閑	1582	KEI	徑	1337
KA	仮	1152	KAKU	画	1877	KAN	閑	1685	KEI	茎	1338
KA	価	1658	KAKU	隔	1887	KAN	寒	1714	KEI	揭	1366
KA	科	1707	KAKU	殻	1891	KAN	看	1760	KEI	計	1576
KA	靴	1948	KAKU	角	1938	KAN	卷	1771	KEI	惠	1899
KA	暇	1988	KAKU	革	1947	KAN	寬	1780	KEI	繼	1926
KAI	回	73	KAN	缶	14	KAN	陷	1783	KEI	慶	1981
KAI	会	115	KAN	間	211	KAN	敢	1885	KEI	携	2010
KAI	絵	116	KAN	簡	212	KAN	緩	1964	KEI	契	2027
KAI	介	129	KAN	貫	245	KAN	漢	1992	KEI	京	2055
KAI	界	130	KAN	慣	246	KATSU	滑	336	KEI	景	2058
KAI	皆	257	KAN	還	411	KATSU	括	980	KEI	啓	2069
KAI	階	258	KAN	環	412	KATSU	活	981	KEN	犬	89
KAI	壊	491	KAN	喚	478	KATSU	轄	1284	KEN	間	211
KAI	懷	492	KAN	換	479	KATSU	割	1285	KEN	俟	373
KAI	改	762	KAN	官	595	KATSU	喝	1362	KEN	檢	374
KAI	戒	773	KAN	棺	596	KATSU	渴	1363	KEN	陰	375
KAI	械	774	KAN	館	597	KATSU	褐	1364	KEN	驗	376
KAI	開	959	KAN	管	598	KE	氣	136	KEN	劍	377
KAI	街	970	KAN	款	866	KE	化	645	KEN	梟	436
KAI	怪	1339	KAN	完	986	KE	仮	1152	KEN	懸	437
KAI	海	1453	KAN	冠	987	KE	景	2058	KEN	研	958
KAI	悔	1454	KAN	甘	994	KEI	刑	234	KEN	軒	1080
KAI	拐	1621	KAN	干	1075	KEI	型	235	KEN	堅	1244
KAI	灰	1642	KAN	汗	1076	KEI	境	441	KEN	賢	1245
KAI	快	1681	KAN	肝	1077	KEI	溪	497	KEN	憲	1286
KAI	塊	1737	KAN	幹	1078	KEI	鷄	498	KEN	兼	1287
KAI	解	1940	KAN	刊	1079	KEI	傾	648	KEN	謙	1288
KAKU	各	31	KAN	感	1275	KEI	兄	673	KEN	嫌	1289
KAKU	較	388	KAN	憾	1276	KEI	競	674	KEN	權	1377
KAKU	拈	640	KAN	勘	1328	KEI	系	801	KEN	建	1386
KAKU	核	871	KAN	堪	1329	KEI	係	802	KEN	健	1387
KAKU	覚	1132	KAN	監	1356	KEI	形	957	KEN	献	1641
KAKU	格	1185	KAN	艦	1357	KEI	憩	982	KEN	件	1697
KAKU	閣	1186	KAN	鑑	1358	KEI	蜚	1135	KEN	券	1769
KAKU	客	1187	KAN	觀	1374				KEN	圈	1772
			KAN	勸	1375				KEN	見	1777



KEN	顛	1860	KI	期	1407	KO	箇	770	KOO	港	667
KEN	繭	1921	KI	祈	1602	KO	去	1330	KOO	肯	691
KEN	遣	1961	KI	器	1630	KO	虛	1462	KOO	更	798
KEN	絹	2030	KI	季	1722	KO	庫	1550	KOO	硬	799
KEN	肩	2065	KI	鬼	1736	KO	拋	1663	KOO	侯	831
			KI	貴	1959	KO	呼	1762	KOO	候	832
KETSU	欠	28	KI	婦	1973	KO	誇	1812	KOO	孝	1256
KETSU	穴	51	KI	喜	2019	KO	鼓	2020	KOO	酵	1257
KETSU	結	797							KOO	岡	1295
KETSU	決	1680	KICHI	吉	795	KOO	行	4	KOO	綱	1296
KETSU	血	1724				KOO	向	74	KOO	鋼	1297
KETSU	傑	1983	KIKU	菊	1668	KOO	公	83	KOO	光	1395
KETSU	潔	2029				KOO	口	85	KOO	甲	1533
			KIN	金	10	KOO	工	201	KOO	孔	1591
KI	氣	136	KIN	斤	76	KOO	紅	202	KOO	后	1644
KI	汽	137	KIN	筋	283	KOO	江	203	KOO	拘	1649
KI	棄	277	KIN	勤	432	KOO	巧	204	KOO	考	1666
KI	幾	421	KIN	謹	433	KOO	攻	205	KOO	耕	1712
KI	機	422	KIN	禁	493	KOO	功	206	KOO	厚	1716
KI	奇	609	KIN	襟	494	KOO	項	207	KOO	香	1721
KI	騎	610	KIN	均	1102	KOO	貢	208	KOO	降	1728
KI	寄	611	KIN	緊	1246	KOO	高	216	KOO	仰	1733
KI	規	637	KIN	近	1600	KOO	稿	217	KOO	恒	1745
KI	岐	681	KIN	菌	1669	KOO	黃	238	KOO	好	1773
KI	企	690	KIN	琴	1815	KOO	抗	292	KOO	衡	1856
KI	己	755				KOO	坑	293	KOO	幸	1933
KI	記	756	KITSU	吉	795	KOO	航	294	KOO	康	1937
KI	紀	757	KITSU	詰	796	KOO	交	383	KOO	興	1957
KI	起	758	KITSU	喫	2028	KOO	校	384	KOO	後	2017
KI	忌	759				KOO	絞	385	KOO	控	2051
KI	希	781	KO	戶	41	KOO	効	386	KOO	皇	2061
KI	軌	808	KO	孤	261	KOO	郊	387			
KI	机	855	KO	弧	262	KOO	較	388	KOKU	克	677
KI	飢	856	KO	雇	454	KOO	荒	447	KOKU	告	776
KI	肌	857	KO	顧	455	KOO	慌	448	KOKU	酷	777
KI	危	877	KO	己	755	KOO	溝	622	KOKU	刻	872
KI	既	1277	KO	古	763	KOO	講	623	KOKU	谷	1124
KI	揮	1393	KO	枯	764	KOO	構	624	KOKU	黒	1280
KI	輝	1394	KO	故	765	KOO	購	625	KOKU	国	1553
KI	旗	1404	KO	湖	766	KOO	広	638	KOKU	穀	1892
KI	棋	1405	KO	固	768	KOO	鉞	639			
KI	基	1406	KO	個	769	KOO	洪	666			

KON	金	10	KYO	巨	296	KYOKU	局	1645	MATSU	末	139
KON	昆	273	KYO	拒	297	KYOKU	極	1811	MATSU	抹	140
KON	混	274	KYO	距	298						
KON	壅	438	KYO	居	771	KYUU	九	49	MEI	明	131
KON	懇	439	KYO	去	1330	KYUU	弓	81	MEI	盟	132
KON	婚	810	KYO	虛	1462	KYUU	及	169	MEI	命	713
KON	紺	995	KYO	許	1516	KYUU	吸	170	MEI	名	1181
KON	根	999	KYO	拋	1663	KYUU	級	171	MEI	銘	1182
KON	恨	1000	KYO	拳	1883	KYUU	求	326	MEI	迷	1470
KON	建	1386				KYUU	球	327	MEI	鳴	1847
KON	困	1477	KYOO	共	32	KYUU	救	328			
KON	獻	1641	KYOO	協	281	KYUU	休	789	MEN	綿	644
KON	魂	1738	KYOO	脅	282	KYUU	究	807	MEN	面	788
KON	今	1814	KYOO	挾	316	KYUU	給	1045	MEN	免	2040
			KYOO	峽	317	KYUU	宮	1137			
KOTSU	骨	335	KYOO	狹	318	KYUU	窮	1261	METSU	滅	2002
			KYOO	鄉	424	KYUU	泣	1525			
KU	九	49	KYOO	響	425	KYUU	丘	1583	MI	未	842
KU	工	201	KYOO	境	441	KYUU	久	1652	MI	味	843
KU	紅	202	KYOO	鏡	442	KYUU	糾	1710	MI	魅	844
KU	貢	208	KYOO	橋	489	KYUU	旧	1781			
KU	供	664	KYOO	矯	490	KYUU	朽	1809	MIN	民	109
KU	苦	767	KYOO	共	663	KYUU	急	2013	MIN	眠	110
KU	區	963	KYOO	供	664						
KU	驅	964	KYOO	恭	665	MA	麻	613	MITSU	密	862
KU	句	1648	KYOO	兄	673	MA	摩	614			
KU	久	1652	KYOO	競	674	MA	磨	615	MO	模	1447
			KYOO	況	675	MA	魔	616	MO	茂	1875
KUU	空	2050	KYOO	凶	974						
			KYOO	胸	975	MAI	米	72	MOO	毛	825
KUN	君	1268	KYOO	驚	1249	MAI	妹	845	MOO	耗	826
KUN	勲	1440	KYOO	教	1258	MAI	埋	956	MOO	望	1048
KUN	薰	1441	KYOO	經	1335	MAI	每	1451	MOO	妄	1049
KUN	訓	1657	KYOO	享	1654	MAI	枚	1522	MOO	盲	1052
			KYOO	叫	1709				MOO	網	1053
KUTSU	屈	312	KYOO	強	1821	MAKU	膜	1448	MOO	猛	1775
KUTSU	掘	313	KYOO	恐	1871	MAKU	幕	1449			
			KYOO	興	1957				MOKU	木	70
KYA	脚	1333	KYOO	京	2055	MAN	慢	499	MOKU	目	86
KYAKU	客	1187	KYOO	狂	2060	MAN	漫	500	MOKU	默	1282
KYAKU	却	1332				MAN	万	1636			
KYAKU	脚	1333	KYOKU	曲	75	MAN	滿	1912			

MON	門	145	NI	二	38	OO	翁	1232	REI	靈	1323
MON	問	146	NI	式	814	OO	押	1534	REI	礼	1588
MON	聞	147	NI	尼	1565	OO	桜	1764	REI	励	1637
MON	文	629	NI	児	1782	OO	応	1835	REI	隸	1936
MON	紋	630				OO	凹	1919	REI	麗	1980
			NICHI	日	57	OO	皇	2061	REI	戾	2067
MOTSU	物	1970									
			NIKU	肉	63	OKU	屋	1165	REKI	曆	225
MU	無	404				OKU	憶	1272	REKI	歴	226
MU	夢	1183	NIN	人	94	OKU	億	1273			
MU	矛	1304	NIN	忍	540				REN	練	1071
MU	務	1305	NIN	認	541	ON	恩	628	REN	鍊	1072
MU	霧	1306	NIN	任	819	ON	音	1488	REN	廉	1290
MU	武	1863	NIN	妊	820	ON	温	1715	REN	連	1549
						ON	穩	1880	REN	恋	1719
MYAKU	脈	1661	NOO	農	503						
			NOO	濃	504	OTSU	乙	1482	RETSU	列	846
MYOO	明	131	NOO	腦	523				RETSU	烈	847
MYOO	命	713	NOO	惱	524	RA	裸	951	RETSU	裂	848
MYOO	名	1181	NOO	納	1651	RA	羅	1882	RETSU	劣	1212
MYOO	妙	1210	NOO	能	2023						
						RAI	賴	1022	RI	里	56
NA	納	1651	NYO	女	96	RAI	来	1471	RI	利	218
			NYO	如	1475	RAI	雷	1599	RI	痢	219
NAI	内	1650							RI	吏	650
			NYOO	女	96	RAKU	絡	1189	RI	理	953
NAN	軟	865	NYOO	尿	1563	RAKU	酪	1190	RI	裏	954
NAN	男	1596				RAKU	落	1191	RI	離	976
NAN	南	1640	NYUU	柔	1307	RAKU	楽	1931	RI	履	1350
NAN	納	1651	NYUU	入	1472						
NAN	難	1994	NYUU	乳	1592	RAN	欄	1073	RIKI	力	17
						RAN	濫	1359			
NEI	寧	2044	O	汚	1813	RAN	覽	1360	RIKU	陸	1953
						RAN	乱	1589			
NEN	年	59	OO	王	64	RAN	卵	1634	RIN	鈴	708
NEN	然	443	OO	黄	238				RIN	厘	955
NEN	燃	444	OO	横	239	REI	令	707	RIN	倫	1234
NEN	粘	657	OO	奥	692	REI	鈴	708	RIN	輪	1235
NEN	念	1817	OO	央	792	REI	冷	709	RIN	林	1468
			OO	欧	965	REI	齡	710	RIN	臨	1619
NETSU	熱	1954	OO	殴	966	REI	零	711	RIN	隣	1984
			OO	往	1034	REI	例	849			

RITSU	立	25	RYOO	領	712	SAI	才	905	SEI	井	50
RITSU	率	511	RYOO	良	1035	SAI	濟	918	SEI	西	84
RITSU	律	1389	RYOO	獵	1622	SAI	齋	919	SEI	青	390
			RYOO	料	1706	SAI	債	945	SEI	清	391
RO	路	434	RYOO	漁	1846	SAI	裁	1291	SEI	精	392
RO	露	435	RYOO	兩	1911	SAI	載	1292	SEI	晴	393
RO	炉	1543	RYOO	陵	2034	SAI	裁	1293	SEI	情	394
			RYOO	涼	2056	SAI	細	1594	SEI	請	395
ROO	浪	1036				SAI	災	1615	SEI	靜	396
ROO	朗	1037	RYOKU	力	17	SAI	宰	1750	SEI	制	456
ROO	郎	1038	RYOKU	綠	417	SAI	妻	1978	SEI	製	457
ROO	廊	1039				SAI	歲	2003	SEI	婿	529
ROO	勞	1136	RYUU	流	275	SAI	催	2077	SEI	生	700
ROO	老	1222	RYUU	硫	276				SEI	性	701
ROO	漏	1943	RYUU	粒	1526	SAKU	削	930	SEI	姓	702
ROO	樓	1965	RYUU	留	1610	SAKU	作	937	SEI	星	703
			RYUU	柳	1635	SAKU	昨	938	SEI	牲	704
ROKU	六	44	RYUU	隆	1729	SAKU	酢	939	SEI	齊	917
ROKU	録	416	RYUU	竜	2046	SAKU	搾	940	SEI	正	1012
ROKU	緑	417				SAKU	錯	1064	SEI	政	1013
			SA	再	45	SAKU	策	1673	SEI	征	1014
RON	論	1236	SA	早	102	SAKU	索	1755	SEI	整	1015
			SA	左	816				SEI	整	1015
RU	留	1610	SA	佐	817	SAN	山	20	SEI	成	1308
			SA	作	937	SAN	三	39	SEI	盛	1309
RUI	累	1754	SA	詐	941	SAN	算	356	SEI	誠	1310
RUI	類	1967	SA	砂	1211	SAN	参	505	SEI	声	1544
RUI	壘	1975	SA	查	1512	SAN	慘	506	SEI	誓	1606
RUI	涙	2068	SA	茶	1692	SAN	産	705	SEI	逝	1607
			SA	差	1838	SAN	散	1067	SEI	世	1853
RYAKU	略	1192	SA	鎖	1839	SAN	棧	1354	SEI	勢	1955
			SA	唆	2032	SAN	傘	1675	SEI	歲	2003
RYO	慮	1460				SAN	蚕	1830	SEI	聖	2062
RYO	虞	1461	SAI	再	45	SAN	贊	1861			
RYO	旅	1849	SAI	西	84	SAN	酸	2031	SEKI	石	30
			SAI	採	343	SATSU	冊	24	SEKI	寂	895
RYOO	了	22	SAI	菜	344	SATSU	察	451	SEKI	責	942
RYOO	量	549	SAI	彩	345	SATSU	擦	452	SEKI	積	943
RYOO	糧	550	SAI	祭	449	SATSU	撮	891	SEKI	績	944
RYOO	僚	564	SAI	際	450	SATSU	札	1590	SEKI	昔	1061
RYOO	寮	565	SAI	最	890	SATSU	殺	1791	SEKI	惜	1062
RYOO	療	566	SAI	碎	899	SATSU	刷	1941	SEKI	籍	1063

SEKI	夕	1177	SETSU	拙	1562	SHI	司	378	SHIN	心	61
SEKI	斥	1492	SETSU	折	1604	SHI	伺	379	SHIN	身	62
SEKI	析	1601	SETSU	接	1765	SHI	詞	380	SHIN	臣	65
SEKI	赤	1702	SETSU	設	1790	SHI	飼	381	SHIN	請	395
SEKI	跡	1718	SETSU	撰	1976	SHI	嗣	382	SHIN	侵	561
SEKI	席	1768				SHI	紫	464	SHIN	浸	562
SEKI	隻	2076	SHA	車	40	SHI	雌	465	SHIN	寢	563
			SHA	舍	127	SHI	市	641	SHIN	新	575
			SHA	捨	128	SHI	姉	642	SHIN	薪	576
SEN	川	19	SHA	斜	1123	SHI	使	651	SHIN	親	577
SEN	千	54	SHA	砂	1211	SHI	史	652	SHIN	申	668
SEN	泉	263	SHA	者	1214	SHI	支	678	SHIN	伸	669
SEN	線	264	SHA	煮	1215	SHI	枝	679	SHIN	紳	670
SEN	先	305	SHA	射	1259	SHI	肢	680	SHIN	神	671
SEN	洗	306	SHA	謝	1260	SHI	始	687	SHIN	真	923
SEN	銑	307	SHA	写	1491	SHI	祉	688	SHIN	慎	924
SEN	占	654	SHA	社	1572	SHI	齒	689	SHIN	振	1340
SEN	船	784	SHA	赦	1703	SHI	紙	809	SHIN	娠	1341
SEN	鮮	1200	SHA	遮	1767	SHI	施	886	SHIN	震	1342
SEN	織	1294				SHI	次	931	SHIN	唇	1343
SEN	淺	1351	SHAKU	昔	1061	SHI	姿	932	SHIN	津	1390
SEN	錢	1352	SHAKU	借	1065	SHI	資	933	SHIN	森	1469
SEN	踐	1353	SHAKU	尺	1090	SHI	諮	934	SHIN	信	1506
SEN	專	1384	SHAKU	釈	1091	SHI	至	1161	SHIN	針	1577
SEN	仙	1560	SHAKU	勺	1097	SHI	詩	1173	SHIN	診	1686
SEN	潜	1689	SHAKU	酌	1098	SHI	試	1487	SHIN	辛	1748
SEN	栓	1691	SHAKU	爵	2039	SHI	私	1532	SHIN	審	2037
SEN	宣	1747				SHI	自	1567	SHIN	深	2053
SEN	戰	1788	SHI	止	3	SHI	思	1595	SHIN	進	2073
SEN	旋	1841	SHI	示	36	SHI	刺	1672			
SEN	煎	1868	SHI	四	42	SHI	師	1741	SHITSU	失	913
SEN	選	1907	SHI	氏	66	SHI	視	1779	SHITSU	室	1163
SEN	遷	1908	SHI	糸	78	SHI	死	1893	SHITSU	執	1617
SEN	染	1909	SHI	矢	80	SHI	賜	1969	SHITSU	疾	1625
SEN	薦	1982	SHI	子	95				SHITSU	漆	1693
SEN	扇	2066	SHI	旨	148a	SHICHI	七	47	SHITSU	湿	1859
			SHI	指	148b	SHICHI	質	1862	SHITSU	質	1862
SETSU	雪	2012	SHI	脂	149						
SETSU	切	117	SHI	士	159	SHIKI	織	1238	SHO	暑	1216
SETSU	窃	118	SHI	仕	160	SHIKI	識	1239	SHO	署	1217
SETSU	說	1417	SHI	志	161	SHIKI	式	1486	SHO	諸	1218
SETSU	節	1505	SHI	誌	162	SHIKI	色	1793	SHO	緒	1219

SHO	初	1500	SHOO	祥	1199	SHU	趣	889	SO	疎	1021
SHO	所	1542	SHOO	少	1203	SHU	主	1029	SO	組	1054
SHO	処	1662	SHOO	抄	1204	SHU	酒	1410	SO	祖	1055
SHO	庶	1766	SHOO	省	1205	SHU	種	1436	SO	租	1056
SHO	書	1977	SHOO	涉	1206				SO	粗	1057
SHOO	小	2	SHOO	称	1207	SHUU	舟	12	SO	阻	1058
SHOO	井	50	SHOO	松	1230	SHUU	州	223	SO	措	1066
SHOO	升	284	SHOO	訟	1231	SHUU	酬	224	SO	訴	1493
SHOO	昇	285	SHOO	商	1402	SHUU	秋	508	SO	素	1756
SHOO	章	319	SHOO	傷	1426	SHUU	愁	509	SO	礎	1842
SHOO	障	320	SHOO	尚	1428	SHUU	祝	676	SO	塑	1902
SHOO	彰	321	SHOO	賞	1429	SHUU	修	833			
SHOO	装	334	SHOO	償	1430	SHUU	拾	1046	SOO	早	102
SHOO	相	352	SHOO	掌	1431	SHUU	周	1318	SOO	草	103
SHOO	精	392	SHOO	粧	1574	SHUU	週	1319	SOO	倉	228
SHOO	象	466	SHOO	匠	1603	SHUU	醜	1411	SOO	創	229
SHOO	焦	470	SHOO	笑	1664	SHUU	囚	1476	SOO	壯	332
SHOO	礁	471	SHOO	床	1684	SHUU	終	1481	SOO	莊	333
SHOO	将	512	SHOO	勝	481b	SHUU	臭	1568	SOO	装	334
SHOO	奨	513	SHOO	衝	1855	SHUU	執	1617	SOO	相	352
SHOO	唱	532	SHOO	鐘	1898	SHUU	宗	1628	SOO	霜	353
SHOO	晶	533	SHOO	承	1917	SHUU	就	1677	SOO	想	354
SHOO	生	700	SHOO	焼	1989	SHUU	収	1711	SOO	総	426
SHOO	性	701	SHOKU	食	804	SHUU	習	1802	SOO	窓	427
SHOO	姓	702	SHOKU	飾	805	SHUU	衆	1850	SOO	曹	551
SHOO	星	703	SHOKU	植	990	SHUU	秀	2007	SOO	槽	552
SHOO	召	747	SHOKU	殖	991	SHUU	襲	2049	SOO	遭	553
SHOO	招	748	SHOKU	職	1237	SHUU	集	2075	SOO	操	590
SHOO	沼	749	SHOKU	織	1238	SHUKU	宿	270	SOO	燥	591
SHOO	詔	750	SHOKU	色	1793	SHUKU	縮	271	SOO	藻	592
SHOO	紹	751	SHOKU	囑	1914	SHUKU	祝	676	SOO	双	633
SHOO	昭	752	SHOKU	触	1939	SHUKU	叔	893	SOO	桑	634
SHOO	照	753				SHUKU	淑	894	SOO	搜	672
SHOO	肖	926	SHU	手	33	SHUKU	肅	1843	SOO	巢	952
SHOO	消	927	SHU	首	88				SOO	奏	1141
SHOO	硝	928	SHU	守	290	SHUN	春	1142	SOO	僧	1368
SHOO	宵	929	SHU	狩	291	SHUN	瞬	1985	SOO	層	1369
SHOO	正	1012	SHU	朱	368	SHUN	俊	2033	SOO	贈	1370
SHOO	証	1016	SHU	殊	369				SOO	挿	1437
SHOO	症	1017	SHU	珠	370	SHUTSU	出	26	SOO	送	1579
SHOO	詳	1198	SHU	取	888				SOO	宗	1628
									SOO	喪	1631

SOO	争	1646	SUI	穗	1900	TAN	壇	696	TEKI	適	1399
SOO	走	1751	SUI	遂	1998	TAN	短	1089	TEKI	敵	1400
SOO	葬	1894	SUI	推	2070	TAN	反	1145			
SOO	騷	1906				TAN	淡	1538	TEN	天	79
SOO	掃	1972	SUN	寸	55	TAN	端	1639	TEN	点	655
						TAN	炭	1643	TEN	店	656
SOKU	足	34	TA	他	887	TAN	誕	1671	TEN	転	1540
SOKU	則	286	TA	多	1178	TAN	単	1785	TEN	典	1627
SOKU	側	287				TAN	鍛	1987	TEN	添	1665
SOKU	測	288	TAI	大	1	TAN	嘆	1993	TEN	展	1915
SOKU	促	514	TAI	帶	232	TAN	探	2054	TEN	殿	1916
SOKU	束	1018	TAI	滯	233						
SOKU	速	1019	TAI	代	309	TATSU	達	1934	TETSU	鉄	914
SOKU	即	1504	TAI	貸	310				TETSU	迭	915
SOKU	息	1569	TAI	袋	311	TEI	丁	21	TETSU	徹	1266
			TAI	対	631	TEI	呈	230	TETSU	撤	1267
SON	孫	803	TAI	台	683	TEI	程	231	TETSU	哲	1605
SON	損	830	TAI	胎	684	TEI	亭	236			
SON	尊	1413	TAI	怠	685	TEI	停	237	TO	土	15
SON	存	1494	TAI	退	1004	TEI	帝	248	TO	囟	977
SON	村	1557	TAI	泰	1143	TEI	締	249	TO	登	1087
			TAI	待	1176	TEI	弟	279	TO	途	1121
SOTSU	卒	510	TAI	太	1478	TEI	低	348	TO	塗	1122
SOTSU	率	511	TAI	体	159	TEI	抵	349	TO	都	1221
			TAI	耐	1638	TEI	底	350	TO	吐	1571
SU	守	290	TAI	替	1688	TEI	邸	351	TO	渡	1613
SU	素	1756	TAI	逮	1935	TEI	通	458	TO	斗	1705
			TAI	隊	1999	TEI	定	515	TO	徒	1752
SUU	枢	967	TAI	態	2025	TEI	貞	525			
SUU	崇	1629				TEI	偵	526	TOO	刀	7
SUU	数	1966	TAKU	宅	111	TEI	廷	583	TOO	唐	252
			TAKU	託	112	TEI	艇	584	TOO	糖	253
SUI	水	67	TAKU	扱	1092	TEI	庭	585	TOO	道	303
SUI	垂	838	TAKU	沢	1093	TEI	訂	745	TOO	騰	480
SUI	睡	839	TAKU	卓	1498	TEI	提	910	TOO	騰	481
SUI	錘	840	TAKU	拓	1508	TEI	堤	911	TOO	筒	662
SUI	吹	863	TAKU	度	1612	TEI	体	1519	TOO	桃	718
SUI	炊	864	TAKU	濯	1944				TOO	逃	719
SUI	粹	897				TEKI	笛	725	TOO	灯	744
SUI	醉	898	TAN	丹	11	TEKI	的	1100	TOO	統	813
SUI	衰	1731	TAN	担	694	TEKI	摘	1397	TOO	踏	904
SUI	帥	1740	TAN	胆	695	TEKI	滴	1398	TOO	盜	935

TOO	答	1042	TSU	都	1221	YOO	用	27	YUU	友	1699
TOO	塔	1043	TSUU	通	901	YOO	要	250	YUU	有	1742
TOO	搭	1044	TSUU	痛	902	YOO	腰	251	YUU	右	1797
TOO	東	1068				YOO	揺	474	YUU	悠	1836
TOO	凍	1069	TSUI	対	631	YOO	謡	475	YUU	遊	1858
TOO	棟	1070	TSUI	追	1739	YOO	踊	903	YUU	融	1888
TOO	豆	1082	TSUI	墜	2000	YOO	容	1128	YUU	誘	2009
TOO	頭	1083				YOO	溶	1129	YUU	雄	2081
TOO	痘	1084	U	雨	69	YOO	羊	1193			
TOO	闘	1085	U	宇	1503	YOO	洋	1194	YUI	遺	1960
TOO	登	1087	U	右	1797	YOO	様	1195	YUI	唯	2072
TOO	到	1167	U	羽	1801	YOO	養	1196			
TOO	倒	1168				YOO	窯	1197	ZA	座	1674
TOO	等	1174	UN	運	1392	YOO	陽	1422			
TOO	湯	1427	UN	雲	1889	YOO	揚	1423	ZAI	財	906
TOO	党	1434				YOO	幼	1554	ZAI	材	907
TOO	冬	1480	WA	話	983	YOO	庸	1844	ZAI	劑	920
TOO	悼	1499	WA	和	1474	YOO	葉	1854	ZAI	罪	1116
TOO	陶	1517				YOO	曜	1946	ZAI	在	1495
TOO	討	1558	WAI	賄	1743	YOO	擁	2080			
TOO	納	1651							ZAN	慘	506
TOO	稻	1784	WAKU	惑	1896	YOKU	浴	1125	ZAN	殘	1355
TOO	投	1789				YOKU	欲	1126	ZAN	暫	1852
TOO	島	1848	WAN	腕	1184	YOKU	抑	1734			
TOO	透	2008	WAN	灣	1822	YOKU	翌	1803	ZATSU	雜	1910
TOO	当	2011				YOKU	翼	1866			
			YA	野	881				ZE	是	909
TOKU	得	699	YA	夜	1903	YU	輸	605			
TOKU	督	896				YU	諭	606	ZEI	說	1417
TOKU	特	1175	YAKU	厄	876	YU	愉	607	ZEI	稅	1420
TOKU	読	1695	YAKU	訳	1094	YU	癒	608			
TOKU	匿	1800	YAKU	約	1099	YU	由	720	ZEN	然	443
TOKU	篤	1905	YAKU	役	1253	YU	油	721	ZEN	善	472
TOKU	徳	2004	YAKU	疫	1254				ZEN	繕	473
			YAKU	薬	1932	YUU	憂	460	ZEN	全	1690
			YAKU	躍	1945	YUU	優	461	ZEN	禪	1787
TON	団	1559				YUU	由	720	ZEN	漸	1851
TON	豚	1805				YUU	郵	841	ZEN	前	1867
TON	屯	1950	YO	予	879	YUU	裕	1130			
			YO	預	880	YUU	猶	1412	ZETSU	舌	979
TOTSU	凸	1920	YO	余	1117	YUU	幽	1556	ZETSU	絶	1794
TOTSU	突	2052	YO	与	1490	YUU	勇	1597			
			YO	誉	1884						



ZOO 象 466  
 ZOO 像 467  
 ZOO 蔵 546  
 ZOO 臓 547  
 ZOO 造 778  
 ZOO 贈 1370  
 ZOO 増 1371  
 ZOO 憎 1372  
 ZOO 雑 1910

ZOKU 賊 775  
 ZOKU 俗 1127  
 ZOKU 続 1696  
 ZOKU 族 1857  
 ZOKU 属 1913

ZON 存 1494

ZU 図 977  
 ZU 豆 1082  
 ZU 頭 1083

ZUI 随 406  
 ZUI 髓 407

# SUPPLEMENT

BU 歩 1208  
 E 絵 116  
 FU 歩 1208  
 GA' 合 1041  
 JI 仕 160  
 JOO 盛 1309  
 KA' 合 1041  
 KOO 格 1185  
 MU 謀 997  
 NYAKU 若 1798  
 SE 施 886  
 SE 世 1853  
 TOO 読 1695

# SUPPLEMENT

aya.bumu 危ぶむ 877  
 aka.rameru 赤らめる 1702  
 atata.maru 温まる 1715  
 hi.ru 干る 1075  
 iya 嫌 1289  
 kana.u 適う 1399  
 kaza- 風 1832  
 ki 生 700  
 ko.eru 超える 754  
 ko.su 超す 754  
 koomu.ru 被る 1156  
 ma.zaru 混ざる 274  
 ma.jiru 混じる 274  
 nagusa.meru 慰める 414  
 nao.su 治す 686  
 niwa 庭 585  
 oro.su 卸す 1837  
 oso.waru 教わる 1258  
 oo.u 覆う 1349  
 sara 更 798  
 saga.su 探す 2054  
 seba.meru 狭める 318  
 tobo.shii 乏しい 1682  
 tsudo.u 集う 2075  
 tsuka.eru 使える 651  
 tsuka.maeru 捕まえる 359

tsu.keru 着ける 1837  
 tsukuro.u 繕う 473  
 yu.ku 逝く 1607  
 yuru.meru 緩める 1964  
 yuru.mu 緩む 1964

## INDEX 2. KUN READINGS\*

\*Note that words containing the double oo (o bar) are alphabetized as if written with o to conform to the practice commonly found in many Japanese-English dictionaries.

aba.ku	暴 462	ama-	天 79	asa	朝 209
aba.reru	暴 462	ama-	雨 69	asa	麻 613
a.biru	浴 1125	ama.eru	甘 994	asa.i	浅 1351
a.biseru	浴 1125	ama.i	甘 994	ase	汗 1076
abu.nai	危 877	ama.ru	余 1117	ase.ru	焦 470
abura	油 721	ama.su	余 1117	ashi	足 34
abura	脂 149	ama.yakasu	甘 994	ashi	脚 1333
ae.te	敢 1885	ame	天 79	aso.bu	遊 1858
a.garu	上 5	ame	雨 69	ata.eru	与 1490
a.garu	拳 1883	ami	網 1053	atai	価 1658
a.garu	揚 1423	a.mu	編 544	atai	値 992
a.geru	上 5	ana	穴 51	atama	頭 1083
a.geru	拳 1883	anado.ru	侮 1455	atara.shii	新 575
a.geru	揚 1423	ane	姉 642	ata.ri	辺 1501
ai-	相 352	ani	兄 673	a.taru	当 2011
aida	間 211	ao	青 390	atata.kai	暖 1963
aji	味 843	ao.gu	仰 1733	atata.kai	温 1715
aji.wau	味 843	ao.i	青 390	atata.maru	暖 1963
aka	赤 1702	ara.i	粗 1057	atata.maru	温 1715
aka.i	赤 1702	ara.i	荒 447	atata.meru	暖 1963
aka.rameru	赤 1702	araso.u	争 1646	atata.meru	温 1715
aka.ramu	明 131	a.rasu	荒 447	a.teru	当 2011
aka.ramu	赤 1702	ara.ta	新 575	ato	後 2017
aka.rui	明 131	arata.maru	改 762	ato	跡 1718
akatsuki	曉 1990	arata.meru	改 762	atsu.i	厚 1716
a.keru	明 131	ara.u	洗 306	atsu.i	暑 1216
a.keru	空 2050	arawa.reru	表 538	atsu.i	熱 1954
a.keru	開 959	arawa.reru	現 1778	atsuka.u	扱 172
aki	秋 508	arawa.reru	顯 1860	atsu.maru	集 2075
akina.u	商 1402	arawa.su	表 538	atsu.meru	集 2075
aki.raka	明 131	arawa.su	現 1778	a.u	会 115
a.kiru	飽 198	arawa.su	著 1220	a.u	合 1041
a.ku	明 131	arawa.su	顯 1860	awa	泡 195
a.ku	空 2050	a.reru	荒 447	awa.i	淡 1538
a.ku	開 959	a.ru	在 1495	awa.re	哀 1730
a.kuru	明 131	a.ru	有 1742	a.waseru	合 1041
ama	尼 1565	aru.ku	歩 1208	awa.teru	慌 448

ayama.chi	過 338	dare	誰 2071	fumi	文 629
ayama.ru	誤 555	da.su	出 26	fu.mu	踏 904
aya.shii	怪 1339	deko	凸 1920	funa-	舟 12
aya.shimu	怪 1339	de.ru	出 26	funa	船 784
ayatsu.ru	操 590	dobu	溝 622	fune	舟 12
aya.ui	危 877	-dono	殿 1961	fune	船 784
ayu.mu	步 1208	doro	泥 1566	fu.reru	触 1939
aza	字 1774			fu.ru	振 1340
azamu.ku	欺 1408	E		fu.ru	降 1728
aza.yaka	鮮 1200	e	江 203	furu.eru	震 1342
azu.karu	預 880	e	柄 324	furu.i	古 763
azu.keru	預 880	-e	重 1435	fu.ruu	振 1340
		eda	枝 679	fusa	房 738
B		ega.ku	描 152	fuse.gu	防 734
ba	場 1424	e.mu	笑 1664	fu.seru	伏 1510
baba	婆 1160	era.bu	選 1907	fushi	節 1505
ba.kasu	化 645	era.i	偉 1313	fu.su	伏 1510
ba.keru	化 645	eri	襟 494	futa-	二 38
-be	辺 1501	e.ru	得 699	futa	双 633
beni	紅 202	e.ru	獲 1241	futata.bi	再 45
buta	豚 1805			futa.tsu	二 38
		F		futo.i	太 1478
C		fuchi	縁 418	futokoro	懷 429
chi	乳 1592	fuda	札 1590	futo.ru	太 1478
chi	血 1724	fude	筆 1388	fu.yasu	増 1371
chichi	乳 1592	fue	笛 725	fu.yasu	殖 991
chichi	父 98	fu.eru	増 1371	fuyu	冬 1480
chiga.u	違 1315	fu.eru	殖 991		
chigi.ru	契 2027	fuka.i	深 2053	G	
chii.sai	小 2	fuka.maru	深 2053	gara	柄 324
chiji.meru	縮 271	fuka.meru	深 2053		
chiji.mu	縮 271	fu.kasu	更 798	H	
chiji.rasu	縮 271	fu.keru	更 798	ha	刃 8
chika.i	近 1600	fu.keru	老 1222	ha	羽 1801
chikara	力 17	fu.ku	吹 863	ha	葉 1854
chika.u	誓 1606	fu.ku	噴 586	ha	齒 689
chi.rasu	散 1067	fuku.meru	含 1818	haba	幅 1301
chi.ru	散 1067	fuku.mu	含 1818	haba.mu	阻 1058
		fuku.ramu	膨 2022	habu.ku	省 1205
D		fuku.rasu	脹 364	hada	肌 857
da.ku	抱 194	fuku.reru	膨 2022	hada	膚 1464
dama.ru	黙 1282	fukuro	袋 311	hadaka	裸 951

ha.eru	生	700	ha.reru	晴	393	hidari	左	816
ha.eru	映	793	hari	針	1577	hi.eru	冷	709
hagane	鋼	1297	haru	春	1142	higashi	東	1068
hage.masu	励	1637	ha.ru	張	366	hii.deru	秀	2007
hage.mu	励	1637	hasa.maru	挟	316	hika.eru	控	2051
hage.shii	激	731	hasa.mu	挟	316	hikari	光	1395
haha	母	97	hashi	橋	489	hika.ru	光	1395
hai	灰	1642	hashi	端	1639	hi.keru	引	1820
hai.ru	入	1472	hashira	柱	1030	hiki.iru	率	511
haji	恥	2006	hashi.ru	走	1751	hi.ku	退	1004
haji.maru	始	687	hata	機	422	hi.ku	彈	1786
haji.me	初	1500	hata	旗	1404	hi.ku	引	1820
haji.meru	始	687	hata	端	1639	hiku.i	低	348
haji.mete	初	1500	hatake	畑	1593	hima	暇	1988
ha.jirau	恥	2006	hatara.ku	働	1439	hime	姫	1618
ha.jiru	恥	2006	ha.tasu	果	948	hi.meru	秘	861
haka	墓	1444	ha.te	果	948	hira	平	1527
haka.ru	測	288	ha.teru	果	948	hira.keru	開	959
haka.ru	量	549	hatsu-	初	1500	hira.ku	開	959
haka.ru	諮	934	haya.i	早	102	hiro.garu	広	638
haka.ru	図	977	haya.i	速	1019	hiro.geru	広	638
haka.ru	謀	997	haya.maru	早	102	hiro.i	広	638
haka.ru	計	1576	haya.meru	早	102	hiro.maru	広	638
hako	箱	355	hayashi	林	1468	hiro.meru	広	638
ha.ku	吐	1571	ha.yasu	生	700	hiro.u	拾	1046
ha.ku	履	1350	ha.zukashi	恥	2006	hiru	昼	698
ha.ku	掃	1972	hazukashi.meru	辱	1344	hiruga.eru	翻	2038
hama	浜	1586	hazu.mu	彈	1786	hisa.shii	久	1652
hana	花	646	hazu.reru	外	1180	hiso.mu	潜	1689
hana	鼻	1570	hazu.su	外	1180	hitai	額	1188
hanaha.dashii	甚	1327	hebi	蛇	1828	hita.ru	浸	562
hana.reru	離	976	heda.taru	隔	1887	hita.su	浸	562
hanashi	話	983	heda.teru	隔	1887	hito	人	94
hana.su	放	729	heko.masu	凹	1919	hito-	一	37
hana.su	離	976	heko.mu	凹	1919	hito.ri	独	1831
hana.su	話	983	he.rasu	減	1274	hito.shii	等	1174
hana.tsu	放	729	he.ru	減	1274	hito.tsu	一	37
hane	羽	1801	he.ru	経	1335	hitsuji	羊	1193
ha.neru	跳	716	hi	火	18	hi.ya	冷	709
hara	原	104	hi	日	57	ho	帆	124
hara	腹	1346	hi	灯	744	ho	穗	1900
hara.u	払	1531	hibi.ku	響	425	hodo	程	231

hodoko.su	施 886	iku-	幾 421	itsuwa.ru	偽 1930
hoga.raka	朗 1037	ikusa	戰 1788	i.u	言 35
hoka	他 887	ima	今 1814	iwa	岩 1509
hoka	外 1180	imashi.meru	戒 773	iwa.u	祝 676
hoko	矛 1304	i.mawashii	忌 759	iya.shii	卑 521
hoko.ru	誇 1812	imo	芋 1502	iya.shimu	卑 521
homa.re	譽 1884	imooto	妹 845	izumi	泉 263
ho.meru	褒 791	i.mu	忌 759		
hoomu.ru	葬 1894	ina	否 1546	J	
hone	骨 335	ina-	稻 1784	-ji	路 434
honoo	炎 1536	ine	稻 1784		
hora	洞 659	inochi	命 713	K	
hori	堀 314	ino.ru	祈 1602	ka	香 1721
horo.biru	滅 2002	inu	犬 89	ka	蚊 1829
horo.bosu	滅 2002	i.reru	入 1472	-ka	日 57
ho.ru	掘 313	iro	色 1793	kaa	母 97
ho.ru	彫 1321	irodo.ru	彩 345	kabe	壁 1225
hoshi	星 703	i.ru	要 250	kabu	株 371
ho.shii	欲 1126	i.ru	居 771	kabu.ru	被 1156
hoso.i	細 1594	i.ru	射 1259	kabu.seru	被 1156
ho.su	干 1075	i.ru	煎 1868	kado	門 145
hotaru	蛩 1135	i.ru	鑄 1997	kado	角 1938
hotoke	仏 1530	isagiyo.i	潔 2029	kaeri.miru	顧 455
		isa.mu	勇 1597	kaeri.miru	省 1205
I		ishi	石 30	kae.ru	返 1151
i	井 50	ishizue	礎 1842	kae.ru	帰 1973
ichi	市 641	isoga.shii	忙 1050	ka.eru	換 479
ichijiru.shii	著 1220	iso.gu	急 2013	ka.eru	替 1688
ida.ku	抱 194	ita	板 1146	ka.eru	変 2016
ido.mu	挑 715	itada.ku	頂 742	kae.su	返 1151
ie	家 578	ita.i	痛 902	kae.su	帰 1973
ika.ru	怒 300	ita.meru	痛 902	kae.tte	却 1332
i.kasu	生 700	ita.meru	傷 1426	kagami	鏡 442
ike	池 885	ita.mu	痛 902	kagami	鑑 1358
i.keru	生 700	ita.mu	傷 1426	kagaya.ku	輝 1394
iki	粹 879	ita.mu	悼 1499	kage	陰 1819
iki	息 1569	ita.ru	至 1161	kage	影 2059
ikidoo.ru	憤 587	ita.su	致 1162	kage.ru	陰 1819
ikio.i	勢 1955	ito	糸 78	kagi.ru	限 1002
i.kiru	生 700	itsu	五 43	kai	貝 91
iko.u	鰐 982	itsuku.shimu	慈 559	kaiko	蚕 1830
i.ku	行 4	itsu.tsu	五 43	kaka.eru	抱 194

kaka.geru	掲 1366	karada	体 1519	kawa	側 287
kakari	係 802	kara.i	辛 1748	kawa	皮 1153
ka.karu	掛 973	kara.mu	絡 1189	kawa	革 1947
ka.keru	欠 28	kare	彼 1155	kawa.kasu	乾 1483
ka.keru	驅 964	ka.reru	枯 764	kawa.ku	乾 1483
kaki	垣 1746	kari	仮 1152	kawa.ku	渴 1363
kako.mu	圀 1713	ka.riru	借 1065	ka.waru	代 309
kako.u	圀 1713	karo.yaka	輕 1336	ka.waru	麥 2016
ka.ku	欠 28	ka.ru	狩 291	ka.wasu	交 383
ka.ku	書 1977	ka.ru	驅 964	kayo.u	通 901
kaku.reru	隱 1879	ka.ru	刈 978	kaza.ru	飾 805
kaku.su	隱 1879	karu.i	輕 1336	kaze	風 1832
kama	窯 1197	kasa	傘 1675	kazo.eru	数 1966
kama.eru	構 624	kasa.naru	重 1435	kazu	数 1966
kama.u	構 624	kasa.neru	重 1435	ke	毛 825
kame	瓶 787	kase.gu	稼 580	kega.reru	汚 1813
kami	上 5	kashiko.i	賢 1245	kega.su	汚 1813
kami	神 671	kashira	頭 1083	kemono	獸 1869
kami	紙 809	ka.su	貸 310	kemu.i	煙 1659
kami	髮 1701	kata	型 235	kemuri	煙 1659
kaminari	雷 1599	kata	方 726	ke.su	消 927
kamo.su	釀 603	kata	形 957	kewa.shii	陰 375
kana.deru	奏 1141	kata	渦 1958	kezuru	削 930
kanara.zu	必 859	kata	肩 2065	ki	木 70
kana.shimu	悲 1111	kata-	片 77	ki	黄 238
kana.u	適 1399	katachi	形 957	kiba	牙 834
kana.u	敵 1400	kata.i	堅 1244	kibi.shii	嚴 1886
kanba.shii	芳 727	kata.i	難 1994	ki.eru	消 927
kane	金 10	kataki	敵 1400	ki.koeru	聞 147
kane	鐘 1898	katamari	塊 1737	ki.ku	聞 147
ka.neru	兼 1287	kata.maru	固 768	ki.ku	利 218
kanga.eru	考 1666	katamu.ku	傾 648	ki.maru	決 1680
kanga.miru	鑑 1358	katana	刀 7	ki.meru	決 1680
kanmuri	冠 987	kata.ru	語 134	kimi	君 1268
kano-	彼 1155	katawa.ra	傍 739	kimo	肝 1077
kao	顔 1027	kate	糧 550	kinu	絹 2030
kao.ri	香 1721	ka.tsu	且 29	kira.u	嫌 1289
kao.ru	薰 1441	ka.tsu	勝 481b	kiri	霧 1306
kao.ru	香 1721	katsu.gu	担 694	ki.ru	切 117
kara	唐 252	ka.u	飼 381	ki.ru	着 1837
kara	殼 1891	ka.u	買 1758	ki.seru	着 1837
kara	空 2050	kawa	川 19	kishi	岸 1081

kiso.u	競 674	ko.rasu	凝 1252	kujira	鯨 2057
kita	北 1484	ko.rasu	懲 1263	kuki	莖 1338
kita.eru	鍛 1987	koori	氷 68	kuku.ru	括 980
kitana.i	汚 1813	ko.riru	懲 1263	kuma	熊 2024
kita.ru	来 1471	koro.bu	転 1540	kumi	組 1054
kita.su	来 1471	koro.garu	転 1540	kumo	雲 1889
kiwa	際 450	koro.gasu	転 1540	kumo.ru	曇 1890
kiwa.meru	究 807	koro.geru	転 1540	ku.mu	組 1054
kiwa.meru	窮 1261	koromo	衣 265	kuni	国 1553
kiwa.meru	極 1811	koro.su	殺 1791	kura	倉 228
kiyo.i	清 391	ko.ru	凝 1252	kura	蔵 546
kiyo.maru	清 391	koo.ru	氷 68	kura.beru	比 125
kiyo.meru	清 391	koo.ru	凍 1069	kurai	位 1524
kizahashi	階 259	koshi	腰 251	kura.i	暗 1489
kiza.mu	刻 872	ko.su	越 1876	ku.rasu	暮 1443
kizu	傷 1426	kota.eru	答 1042	kurenai	紅 202
kizu.ku	築 1872	koto	殊 369	ku.reru	暮 1443
ko	子 95	koto	琴 1815	kuro	黒 1280
ko	粉 1105	koto	事 1979	kuro.i	黒 1280
ko-	小 2	koto-	言 35	ku.ru	繰 593
koba.mu	拒 297	koto.naru	異 1865	ku.ru	来 1471
koe	声 1544	kotobuki	寿 1996	kuruma	車 40
koe	肥 1796	kotowa.ru	断 1925	kuru.shii	苦 767
ko.eru	肥 1796	ko.u	請 395	kuru.shimu	苦 767
ko.gareru	焦 470	kowa-	声 1544	kuru.u	狂 2060
ko.geru	焦 470	kowa.i	怖 780	kusa	草 103
kogo.eru	凍 1069	kowa.reru	壊 491	kusa.i	臭 1568
koi	恋 1719	kowa.su	壊 491	kusari	鎖 1839
ko.i	濃 504	ko.yashi	肥 1796	kusa.ru	腐 191
koi.shii	恋 1719	ko.yasu	肥 1796	kuse	癬 1224
kokono.tsu	九 49	koyomi	曆 225	kushi	串 1514
kokoro	心 61	kuba.ru	配 761	kusuri	薬 1932
kokoro.miru	試 1487	kubi	首 88	kutsu	靴 1948
kokoroyo.i	快 1681	kubo	凹 1919	kutsugae.ru	覆 1349
kokorozashi	志 161	kuchi	口 85	ku.u	食 804
kokoroza.su	志 161	kuchibiru	唇 1343	kuwa	桑 634
koma.kai	細 1594	ku.chiru	朽 1809	kuwada.teru	企 690
koma.ru	困 1477	kuda	管 598	kuwa.eru	加 822
kome	米 72	kuda.keru	碎 899	kuwa.shii	詳 1198
ko.mu	込 1473	kuda.ku	碎 899	kuwa.waru	加 822
kona	粉 1105	kuda.saru	下 6	ku.yamu	悔 1454
kono.mu	好 1773	ku.iru	悔 1454	kuzu.reru	崩 1632

kuzu.su	崩	1632	matata.ku	瞬	1985	mimi	耳	87
M			mato	的	1100	mina	皆	257
ma	間	211	matsu	松	1230	minami	南	1640
ma	真	923	ma.tsu	待	1176	minamoto	源	104
maboroshi	幻	1555	matsu.ri	祭	449	minato	港	667
machi	町	740	matsurigoto	政	1013	mine	峰	409
machi	街	970	matsu.ru	祭	449	miniku.i	醜	1411
mado	窓	427	matta.ku	全	1690	mino.ru	実	1144
mado.u	惑	1896	ma.u	舞	405	mi.ru	診	1686
mae	前	1867	mawa.ri	周	1318	mi.ru	見	1777
ma.garu	曲	75	mawa.ru	回	73	misaki	岬	1535
ma.geru	曲	75	mawa.su	回	73	misao	操	590
magi.rasu	紛	1106	mayo.u	迷	1470	misasagi	陵	2034
magi.reru	紛	1106	mayu	繭	1921	mise	店	656
mago	孫	803	ma.zeru	混	274	mi.seru	見	1777
mai.ru	参	505	mazu.shii	貧	1109	mi.tasu	満	1912
maji.eru	交	383	me	目	86	mito.meru	認	541
ma.jiru	交	383	me	女	96	mi.tsu	三	39
maji.waru	交	383	me	芽	836	mitsu.gu	貢	208
makana.u	賄	1743	me-	雌	465	mit.tsu	三	39
maka.seru	任	819	me-	奴	299	miya	宮	1137
ma.kasu	負	1759	megu.mu	恵	1899	miyako	都	1221
ma.keru	負	1759	megu.ru	巡	1614	mizo	溝	622
maki	牧	1698	mekura	盲	1052	mizu	水	67
maki	巻	1771	meshi	飯	1149	mizuka.ra	自	1567
makoto	誠	1310	mesu	雌	465	mizuumi	湖	766
ma.ku	巻	1771	me.su	召	747	mo	藻	592
mama-	繼	1926	mezura.shii	珍	1687	mo	喪	1631
mame	豆	1082	mi	身	62	mochi.iru	用	27
mamo.ru	守	290	mi	実	1144	modo.ru	戾	2067
mana.bu	学	1131	michi	道	303	modo.su	戾	2067
manako	眼	1001	michibi.ku	導	304	mo.eru	燃	444
mane.ku	招	748	mi.chiru	満	1912	mogu.ru	潜	1689
manuka.reru	免	2040	mida.reru	乱	1589	moo.keru	設	1790
maru	丸	1616	mida.su	乱	1589	momo	桃	718
maru.i	円	9	midori	緑	417	monme	匆	1103
maru.i	丸	1616	mi.eru	見	1777	mono	者	1214
masa.ni	正	1012	miga.ku	磨	615	mono	物	1970
masa.ru	勝	481b	migi	右	1797	moppa.ra	専	1384
ma.su	増	1371	mijika.i	短	1089	mo.rasu	漏	1943
mata	又	632	miji.me	惨	506	mo.reru	漏	1943
			miki	幹	1078	mori	守	290



mori	森	1469	na	名	1181	natsu	夏	468
mo.ru	盛	1309	nae	苗	151	natsu.kashi	懷	492
mo.ru	漏	1943	naga.i	永	141	natsu.kashimu	懷	492
mo.shiku	若	1798	naga.i	長	363	natsu.keru	懷	492
moo.su	申	668	naga.meru	眺	717	nawa	縄	2048
moto	元	984	naga.reru	流	275	naya.masu	惱	524
moto	本	1518	naga.su	流	275	naya.mu	惱	524
motoi	基	1406	nage.ku	嘆	1993	ne	值	992
moto.meru	求	326	nage.ru	投	1789	ne	根	999
mo.tsu	持	1171	nago.mu	和	1474	ne	音	1488
motto.mo	最	890	nagu.ru	殴	996	neba.ru	粘	657
mo.yasu	燃	444	na.i	無	404	nega.u	願	1026
moyoo.su	催	2077	naka	中	155	ne.kasu	寢	563
mugi	麦	2015	naka	仲	156	neko	猫	153
mugo.i	慘	506	naka.ba	半	164	nemu.i	眠	110
mui-	六	44	na.ku	泣	1525	nemu.ru	眠	110
muka.eru	迎	1735	na.ku	鳴	1847	nengo.ro	懇	439
mukashi	昔	1061	nama	生	700	ne.ru	寢	563
mu.kau	向	74	nama.keru	怠	685	ne.ru	練	1071
muko	婿	529	namari	鉛	783	ni	荷	176
mu.koo	向	74	name.raka	滑	336	nibu.i	鈍	1951
mu.ku	向	74	nami	波	1159	nibu.ru	鈍	1951
muku.iru	報	1924	nami	並	1322	ni.eru	煮	1215
muna	胸	975	namida	淚	2068	niga.i	苦	767
mune	旨	148	nan	何	175	ni.gasu	逃	719
mune	胸	975	nana	七	47	ni.geru	逃	719
mune	棟	1070	nana.me	斜	1123	nigi.ru	握	1166
mura	村	1557	nana.tsu	七	47	nigo.ru	濁	1833
mura.garu	群	1269	nani	何	175	nigo.su	濁	1833
murasaki	紫	464	nano-	七	47	nii-	新	575
mu.rasu	蒸	1918	nao.ru	治	686	niku.i	憎	1372
mu.re	群	1269	nao.ru	直	989	niku.mu	憎	1372
mu.reru	蒸	1918	nao.su	直	989	niku.shimi	憎	1372
mushi	虫	1827	nara.beru	並	1322	nina.u	担	694
mu.su	蒸	1918	nara.bu	並	1322	ni.ru	煮	1215
musu.bu	結	797	na.rasu	鳴	1847	ni.ru	似	1497
musume	娘	1040	nara.u	倣	730	nise	偽	1930
mu.tsu	六	44	nara.u	習	1802	nishi	西	84
muzuka.shii	難	1994	na.reru	慣	246	niwa	庭	585
			na.ru	成	1308	niwatori	鷄	498
N			na.ru	鳴	1847	no	野	881
na	菜	344	nasa.ke	情	394	no.basu	伸	669

no.basu	延	1670	obiya.kasu	脅	282	omo	主	1029
no.beru	述	243	obo.eru	覺	1132	omo.i	重	1435
no.biru	伸	669	ochii.ru	陷	1783	omomukii	趣	889
no.biru	延	1670	o.chiru	落	1191	omomu.ku	赴	1753
nobo.ru	上	5	oda.yaka	穩	1880	omori	錘	840
nobo.ru	登	1087	odo.ri	踊	903	omote	表	538
nochi	後	2017	odoro.kasu	驚	1249	omote	面	788
no(do).ku	退	1004	odoro.ku	驚	1249	omo.u	思	1596
no(do).keru	退	1004	odo.ru	踊	903	on-	御	1874
noga.reru	逃	719	odo.ru	躍	1945	on-	雄	2081
noga.su	逃	719	odo.su	嚇	1704	ona.ji	同	658
noki	軒	1080	o.eru	終	1481	oni	鬼	1736
noko.ru	殘	1355	oga.mu	拌	1761	onna	女	96
noko.su	殘	1355	oogi	扇	2066	onoono	各	31
no.mu	飲	806	ogina.u	補	361	onore	己	755
no.ru	乘	563	ogoso.ka	嚴	1886	o.reru	折	1604
no.ru	載	1292	oo.i	多	1178	ori	折	1604
no.seru	乘	536	o.iru	老	1222	o.riru	下	6
no.seru	載	1292	oka	岡	1295	o.riru	降	1728
nozo.ku	除	1118	oka	丘	1583	oro.ka	愚	854
nozo.mu	望	1048	oka.ru	怒	300	oroshi	卸	1873
nozo.mu	臨	1619	oka.su	冒	530	o.rosu	降	1728
nu.geru	脱	1418	oka.su	侵	561	o.ru	織	1238
nu.gu	脱	1418	oka.su	犯	874	o.ru	折	1604
nu.kasu	拔	1700	oki	沖	157	osa.eru	抑	1734
nu.keru	拔	1700	oo.kii	大	1	o.saeru	押	1534
nu.ku	拔	1700	okina	翁	1232	osa.maru	治	686
numa	沼	749	o.kiru	起	758	osa.maru	修	833
nuno	布	779	okona.u	行	4	osa.maru	納	1651
nu.ru	塗	1122	oko.ru	怒	300	osa.maru	収	1711
nushi	主	1029	oko.ru	興	1957	osa.maru	治	686
nusu.mu	盜	935	o.koru	起	758	osa.maru	修	833
nu.u	縫	410	oko.su	興	1957	osa.maru	納	1651
			o.kosu	起	758	osa.maru	収	1711
O			okota.ru	怠	685	osana.i	幼	1554
o	尾	827	oku	奧	692	oshi.eru	教	1258
o	緒	1219	o.ku	置	993	o.shii	惜	1062
o-	小	2	o.ku	措	1066	o.shimu	惜	1062
o-	御	1874	oku.rasu	遲	1942	oso.i	遲	1942
o-	雄	2081	oku.reru	遲	1942	osore	虞	1465
oo-	大	1	oku.ru	贈	1370	oso.reru	恐	1871
obi	帶	232	oku.ru	送	1579	oso.roshii	恐	1871

oso.u	襲	2049	sakai	境	441	se	背	1485
osu	雄	2081	saka.n	盛	1309	se	畝	1653
o.su	押	1534	sakana	魚	1845	sei	背	1485
o.su	推	2070	saka.rau	逆	1901	seki	関	1582
oto	音	1488	sakazuki	杯	1547	sema.i	狭	318
otoko	男	1596	sake	酒	1410	sema.ru	迫	183
otoro.eru	衰	1731	sake.bu	叫	1709	se.meru	攻	205
oto.ru	劣	1212	sa.keru	裂	848	se.meru	責	942
otoshii.reru	陥	1783	sa.keru	避	1226	se.ru	競	674
o.tosu	落	1191	saki	先	305	shiawa.se	幸	1933
otooto	弟	279	saki	崎	612	shiba	芝	1683
otozu.reru	訪	728	sa.ku	咲	1580	shibara.ku	暫	1852
otto	夫	635	sakura	桜	1764	shiba.ru	縛	1382
o.u	生	700	sama	様	1195	shibo.ru	絞	385
o.u	追	1739	sa.masu	冷	709	shibo.ru	搾	940
o.u	負	1759	sa.masu	覚	1132	shibu	渋	1974
o.waru	終	1481	samata.geru	妨	736	shibu.i	渋	1974
oya	親	577	sa.meru	冷	709	shibu.ru	渋	1974
ooyake	公	83	sa.meru	覚	1132	shige.ru	茂	1875
oyo.bi	及	169	samu.i	寒	1714	shi.iru	強	1821
oyo.bosu	及	169	samurai	士	159	shiita.geru	虐	1467
oyo.bu	及	169	samurai	侍	1170	shi.ku	敷	732
oyo.gu	泳	142	sara	皿	23	shima	島	1848
S			saru	猿	570	shi.maru	締	249
saba.ku	裁	1291	sa.ru	去	1330	shi.maru	閉	908
sabi	寂	895	sasa.eru	支	678	shime.ru	湿	1859
sabi.reru	寂	895	saso.u	誘	2009	shi.meru	締	249
sabi.shii	寂	895	sa.su	指	148	shi.meru	絞	385
sachi	幸	1933	sa.su	挿	1437	shi.meru	占	654
sada.maru	定	515	sa.su	刺	1672	shi.meru	閉	908
sada.meru	定	515	sa.su	差	1838	shime.su	湿	1859
saegi.ru	遮	1767	sato	里	56	shime.su	示	36
sa.garu	下	6	satori	悟	135	shi.miru	染	1909
saga.su	搜	672	sato.ru	悟	135	shimo	下	6
sa.geru	提	910	sato.su	諭	606	shimo	霜	353
sagu.ru	探	2054	sawa	沢	1093	shina	品	60
saiwa.i	幸	1933	sawa.gu	騒	1906	shino.bu	忍	540
saka	坂	1147	sawa.ru	障	320	shi.nu	死	1893
saka	酒	1410	sawa.ru	触	1939	shio	潮	210
saka	逆	1901	sazu.karu	授	518	shio	塩	1726
saka.eru	栄	1134	sazu.keru	授	518	shira.beru	調	1320
			se	瀬	1023	shirizo.keru	退	1004

shirizo.ku	退	1004	so.u	沿	782	susu.meru	進	2073
shiro	城	1311	so.u	添	1665	susu.mu	進	2073
shiro.i	白	179	su	州	223	suta.reru	廃	1928
shiru	汁	1575	su	酢	939	su.teru	捨	128
shi.ru	知	221	su	巢	952	su.u	吸	170
shirushi	印	1956	sube.ru	滑	336	suwa.ru	座	1674
shiru.su	記	756	su.beru	統	813	suzu	鈴	708
shita	下	6	sude.ni	既	1277	suzu.mu	涼	2056
shita	舌	979	sue	末	139	suzu.shii	涼	2056
shitaga.eru	從	485	su.eru	据	772	T		
shitaga.u	從	485	sugata	姿	932	ta	田	16
shita.shii	親	577	sugi	杉	1532	ta	手	33
shitata.ru	滴	1398	su.giru	過	338	taba	束	1018
shita.u	慕	1446	su.gosu	過	338	ta.beru	食	804
shizu.ka	静	396	su.gu	直	989	tabi	度	1612
shizuku	滴	1398	su.i	醉	2031	tabi	旅	1849
shizu.maru	静	396	suji	筋	283	-tachi	達	1934
shizu.meru	静	396	su.kasu	透	2008	tada.chi ni	直	989
shizu.meru	沈	1676	su.keru	透	2008	tadashi	但	697
shizu.mu	沈	1676	suko.shi	少	1203	tada.shii	正	1012
soda.teru	育	1265	suko.yaka	健	1387	tada.su	正	1012
soda.tsu	育	1265	su.ku	好	1773	tadayo.u	漂	573
so.eru	添	1665	su.ku	透	2008	ta.eru	堪	1329
soko	底	350	suku.nai	少	1203	ta.eru	耐	1638
soko.nau	損	830	suku.u	救	328	ta.eru	絶	1794
so.maru	染	1909	su.masu	濟	918	taga.i	互	46
so.meru	染	1909	su.masu	澄	1088	tagaya.su	耕	1712
-so.meru	初	1500	sumi	隅	853	tai.ra	平	1527
somu.keru	背	1485	sumi	墨	1281	taka.i	高	216
somu.ku	背	1485	sumi	炭	1643	takara	宝	1552
sona.eru	供	664	sumi.yaka	速	1019	take	竹	71
sona.eru	備	1623	su.mu	濟	918	take	丈	649
sona.waru	備	1623	su.mu	住	1033	take	岳	1584
sono	園	571	su.mu	澄	1088	taki	滝	2047
sora	空	2050	sunu	砂	1211	takigi	薪	576
so.rasu	反	1145	su.reru	擦	452	ta.ku	炊	864
so.rasu	逸	2042	su.ru	擦	452	taku.mi	巧	204
so.reru	逸	2042	su.ru	磨	615	takuwa.eru	貯	743
so.ru	反	1145	su.ru	為	1929	tama	球	327
soso.gu	注	1031	su.ru	刷	1941	tama	靈	1323
sosonoka.su	唆	2032	surudo.i	銳	1419	tama	玉	1551
soto	外	1180	susu.meru	勸	1375			

tama	彈	1786	tatto.bu	尊	1413	to.maru	止	3
tamago	卵	1634	tatto.bu	貴	1959	to.maru	泊	182
tamashii	魂	1738	tatto.i	尊	1413	to.maru	留	1610
tamawa.ru	賜	1969	tatto.i	貴	1959	to.meru	止	3
tame	為	1929	tawamu.reru	戲	1463	to.meru	泊	182
ta.meru	矯	490	tawara	俵	539	to.meru	留	1610
tame.su	試	1487	ta.yasu	絕	1794	tomi	富	1303
tami	民	109	tayo.ri	便	800	tomo	共	32
tamo.tsu	保	790	tayo.ru	賴	1022	tomo	共	663
tana	棚	1633	tazu.neru	訪	728	tomo	供	664
tane	種	1436	tazu.neru	尋	2014	tomo	友	1699
tani	谷	1124	tazusa.eru	携	2010	tomona.u	伴	165
tano.mu	賴	1022	tazusa.waru	携	2010	to.mu	富	1303
tano.shii	樂	1931	te	手	33	tomura.u	吊	1823
tano.shimu	樂	1931	tera	寺	1169	tona.eru	唱	532
tao.reru	倒	1168	te.ru	照	753	tonari	隣	1984
tao.su	倒	1168	to	戸	41	tono	殿	1916
ta.rasu	垂	838	too	十	52	to.raeru	捕	359
ta.reru	垂	838	too	父	98	tori	鳥	93
ta.riru	足	34	to.basu	飛	1804	to.ru	採	343
ta.su	足	34	tobira	扉	1112	to.ru	取	888
tashi.ka	確	1378	tobo.shii	乏	1682	too.ru	通	901
tashi.kameru	確	1378	to.bu	跳	716	toshi	年	59
tasu.karu	助	1059	to.bu	飛	1804	tooto.bu	尊	1413
tasu.keru	助	1059	todo.keru	届	1564	tooto.bu	貴	1959
tataka.u	闘	1085	todokoo.ru	滯	233	tooto.i	尊	1413
tataka.u	戰	1788	todo.ku	届	1564	tooto.i	貴	1959
tatami	畳	1060	toge	刺	1672	totono.eru	整	1015
tata.mu	畳	1060	tooge	峠	1561	totsu.gu	嫁	579
tate	盾	241	to.geru	遂	1998	to.u	問	146
tate	縦	486	to.gu	研	958	to.zasu	閉	908
tatematsu.ru	奉	1138	too.i	遠	569	tsu-	津	1390
ta.teru	立	25	to.jiru	閉	908	tsubasa	翼	1866
ta.teru	建	1386	to.kasu	溶	1129	tsubo	坪	1529
tato.eba	例	849	to.kasu	解	1940	tsubu	粒	1526
tatsu	竜	2046	to.keru	溶	1129	tsuchi	土	15
ta.tsu	立	25	to.keru	解	1940	tsuchika.u	培	1007
ta.tsu	裁	1291	toki	時	1172	tsu.geru	告	776
ta.tsu	經	1335	toko	床	1684	tsugi	次	931
ta.tsu	建	1386	tokoro	所	1542	tsu.gu	次	931
ta.tsu	絶	1794	to.ku	説	1417	tsu.gu	接	1765
ta.tsu	断	1925	to.ku	解	1940	tsugu	繼	1926

tsuguna.u	償 1430	tsuta.eru	伝 1539	uma	馬 92
tsui.yasu	費 1825	tsuta.u	伝 1539	u.mareru	生 700
tsuka	塚 1807	tsuta.waru	伝 1539	u.mareru	産 705
tsuka.eru	仕 160	tsuto.maru	勤 432	u.maru	埋 956
tsuka.reru	疲 1157	tsuto.meru	勤 432	ume	梅 1452
tsuka.u	使 651	tsuto.meru	努 301	u.meru	埋 956
tsuka.wasu	遣 1961	tsuto.meru	務 1305	umi	海 1453
tsu.keru	付 187	tsutsu	筒 662	u.moreru	埋 956
tsu.keru	漬 946	tsutsumi	堤 911	u.mu	生 700
tsuki	月 58	tsutsu.mu	包 193	u.mu	産 705
tsu.kiru	尽 1096	tsutsushi.mu	謹 433	unaga.su	促 514
tsu.ku	就 1677	tsutsushi.mu	慎 924	une	畝 1653
tsu.ku	着 1837	tsuyo.i	強 1821	uo	魚 1845
tsu.ku	突 2052	tsuyo.maru	強 1821	ura	浦 360
tsukue	机 855	tsuyo.meru	強 1821	ura	裏 954
tsuku.ru	造 778	tsuyu	露 435	ura.mu	恨 1000
tsuku.ru	作 937	tsuzu.keru	続 1696	urana.u	占 654
tsu.kusu	尽 1096	tsuzu.ku	続 1696	ure.eru	憂 460
tsuma	妻 1978	tsuzumi	鼓 2020	ure.i	憂 460
tsu.maru	詰 796	U		u.reru	熟 400
tsu.meru	詰 796	uba.u	奪 2079	u.reru	壳 1694
tsume.tai	冷 709	ubu-	産 705	u.ru	得 699
tsumi	罪 1116	uchi	内 1650	u.ru	壳 1694
tsu.moru	積 943	ude	腕 1184	uru.mu	潤 2064
tsumu	錘 840	ue	上 5	uruo.su	潤 2064
tsu.mu	積 943	u.eru	飢 856	uruo.u	潤 2064
tsu.mu	摘 1397	u.eru	植 990	urushi	漆 1693
tsumu.gu	紡 735	ugo.kasu	動 1438	uruwa.shii	麗 1980
tsuna	綱 1296	ugo.ku	動 1438	ushi	牛 90
tsune	常 1432	u.i	憂 460	ushina.u	失 913
tsuno	角 1938	ui-	初 1500	ushi.ro	後 2017
tsuno.ru	募 1445	uji	氏 66	usu.i	薄 1381
tsura	面 788	u.kaberu	浮 1776	usu.maru	薄 1381
tsura.i	辛 1748	u.kabu	浮 1776	usu.meru	薄 1381
tsura.naru	連 1549	ukaga.u	伺 379	usu.ragu	薄 1381
tsura.neru	連 1549	u.kareru	浮 1776	usu.reru	薄 1381
tsuranu.ku	貫 245	u.karu	受 517	uta	歌 177
tsu.reru	連 1549	u.keru	受 517	utaga.u	疑 1250
tsuri	釣 1101	u.keru	請 395	uta.u	歌 177
tsuru	弦 256	uketamawa.ru	承 1917	uto.i	疎 1021
tsu.ru	釣 1101	u.ku	浮 1776	u.tsu	打 746
tsurugi	剣 377			u.tsu	撃 1255

u.tsu	討	1558	wazura.u	煩	1024	yo.bu	呼	1762
utsuku.shii	美	1201	wazura.washii	煩	1024	yogo.reru	汚	1813
utsu.ru	映	793				yogo.su	汚	1813
utsu.ru	移	1179	Y			yoi	宵	929
utsu.ru	写	1491	ya	矢	80	yo.i	善	472
utsu.su	映	793	ya	家	578	yo.i	良	1035
utsu.su	移	1179	ya	屋	1165	yoko	横	239
utsu.su	写	1491	yabu.reru	破	1158	yome	嫁	579
utsuwa	器	1630	yabu.reru	敗	1757	yo.mu	詠	143
utta.eru	訴	1493	yabu.ru	破	1158	yo.mu	読	1695
u.waru	植	990	yado	宿	270	yon	四	42
uyama.u	敬	1247	yado.ru	宿	270	yoroko.bu	喜	2019
uyauya.shii	恭	665	yado.su	宿	270	yoro.shii	宜	1513
uzu	渦	337	yaiba	刃	8	yoru	夜	1903
			ya.keru	焼	1989	yo.ru	寄	611
W			ya.ku	焼	1989	yo.ru	因	626
wa	我	495	yakko	奴	299	yoshi	由	720
wa	輪	1235	yama	山	20	yosoo.u	装	334
-wa	把	1795	yamai	病	325	yo.tsu	四	42
waka.i	若	1798	ya.meru	辞	1749	yo.u	醉	898
wa.kareru	分	1104	ya.mu	病	325	yowa.i	弱	1826
waka.reru	別	1620	yanagi	柳	1635	yowa.maru	弱	1826
wa.karu	分	1104	yani	脂	149	yowa.meru	弱	1826
wa.kasu	沸	1824	yasa.shii	優	461	yowa.ru	弱	1826
wake	訳	1094	yasa.shii	易	1968	yu	湯	1427
wake.ru	分	1104	yashina.u	養	1196	yu	夕	1177
waku	梓	900	yashiro	社	1572	yubi	指	148
wa.ku	沸	1824	yasu.i	安	527	yue	故	765
warabe	童	1897	yasu.i	易	1968	yuka	床	1684
wara.u	笑	1664	yasu.mu	休	789	yuki	雪	2012
ware	我	495	yato.u	雇	454	yu.ku	行	4
wari	割	1285	yatsu	奴	299	yume	夢	1183
wa.ru	割	1285	ya.tsu	八	48	yumi	弓	81
waru.i	悪	1679	yawa.rageru	和	1474	yu.ragu	揺	474
wasu.reru	忘	1051	yawa.ragu	和	1474	yu.reru	揺	474
wata	綿	644	yawa.raka	軟	865	yu.rugu	揺	474
wata.ru	渡	1613	yawa.raka	柔	1307	yuru.su	許	1516
watashi	私	1532	yawa.rakai	軟	865	yuta.ka	豊	1626
waza	技	682	yo	四	42	yu.u	結	797
waza	業	1202	yo	世	1853	yuzu.ru	讓	602
wazawa.i	災	1615	yo	夜	1903	Z		
wazura.u	患	1515	yoo-	八	48	zeni	錢	1352







